

United States  
Environmental Protection  
Agency

Office of Air Quality  
Planning and Standards  
Research Triangle Park NC 27711

EPA-340/1-83-024a  
September 1983

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Stationary Source Compliance Series

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# **A Study of Ambient TSP Levels Near Major Steel Facilities (1978-1980 Update) Volume I**

# **A Study of Ambient TSP Levels Near Major Steel Facilities**

## **(1978-1980 Update) Volume I**

by

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Contract No. 68-01-6311  
Task Order No. 6 and 10

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U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Region 5, Library (5PL-16)  
230 S. Dearborn Street, Room 1670  
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Prepared For

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards  
Stationary Source Compliance Division  
Washington, D.C. 20460

September 1983

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## ABSTRACT

Ambient air quality statistics have been updated to include 1978-1980 data for TSP, BaP, and BSO for the vicinities of the 50 major integrated steel facilities in the United States. For each mill, conclusions have been drawn concerning the impact of the mill as discerned through pollution roses and analyses of the conditions occurring on days on which the National Ambient Air Quality Standards have been exceeded. Trends in the 12-month running geometric means of TSP have been examined. Statistical summaries of the data are presented such that the attainment status of the vicinity of each mill could be easily determined. Data included in the analyses were composed of those available from the National Aerometric Data Bank as well as special study data obtained from EPA and state and local agencies.

Seventy percent of the stations used in the analyses demonstrate long-term downward trends in TSP levels. During 1980, there were seven steel mills for which the nearby monitoring stations indicated no violations of the primary TSP standards.

The methodology for the analysis is described and the results are presented in a separate section for each steel mill.

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## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

This report was prepared by GEOMET Technologies, Inc., for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency under Contract 68-01-6311. Mr. Mark Antell was the Task Manager from the EPA Stationary Source Compliance Division. The GEOMET Task Manager and principal author of the report was Mr. Kenneth E. Pickering. Assisting Mr. Pickering in the preparation of the report were Mr. Harry E. Rector and Mr. Scott D. Thayer. Mr. J. Michael Vilaro performed the data processing and designed the computer output and computer graphics that are contained in the report.

The assistance of personnel from the state and local agencies in the jurisdictions in which the steel mills are located is acknowledged. These individuals, too numerous to mention their names, helped in the identification of monitoring sites impacted by steel mill emissions. Special appreciation is extended to staff in the Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, Alabama, Jefferson County (AL), and Allegheny County (PA) agencies who provided special study data to be included in the report. Also, special thanks are extended to CF&I Steel Corporation, U.S. EPA Region V, and the Ontario Ministry of the Environment who also provided data.

Mr. Richard Craig from U.S. EPA Region II and Messrs. Thomas Shiland and Thomas Maslany from U.S. EPA Region III provided very useful comments on the draft report. Mr. Mark Siegler provided input regarding the content and organization of the report.

## METHODOLOGY

### PURPOSE OF THE STUDY

This document is intended to serve as a site-specific reference volume that outlines available information concerning total suspended particulate (TSP), benzo-a-pyrene (BaP), and benzene soluble organics (BSO) levels in the vicinities of the 50 large integrated steel mills in the United States. This document updates the previous analyses (Pickering et al. 1979) performed by GEOMET Technologies, Inc., on TSP data observed, during the period 1972-1977, in the vicinities of the 50 major steel facilities in the United States. The update extends the data record analyzed through 1980. The original document as well as the update are intended to provide both EPA headquarters and regional enforcement staff with an easily accessible reference containing air quality data and interpretation for the vicinities of the steel mills for which they are involved in enforcement activity.

### SELECTION OF MONITORING SITES

All monitoring sites for which data had been employed in the original analysis were reviewed, and only those that had best demonstrated mill impact or served as background stations were chosen. Mill impact was determined primarily through the use of pollution roses. State and local air pollution control agencies were contacted to determine if the selected stations were in continued operation and to determine if any new stations had been established in the vicinities of the mills. The stations employed in the original analysis, but not in this update, include those that demonstrated minimal impact of the mill due to either their distance from the mill or their being situated in a direction from the mill that seldom has persistent winds blowing toward it. Also included in the group of stations not considered in this report are those for which the impact of the mill is masked due to other sources of TSP, such as road dust in the case of stations improperly sited according to EPA guidelines or other urban sources in the case of a site located between a steel mill and a downtown area. Data were not repeated in this report for special study sites that existed only in the year 1977 or earlier.

The original analyses (the 1972-1977 report) contained an assessment of the adequacy of the hi-vol networks in the vicinity of each of the mills. This assessment was based on an evaluation of the sites relative to the EPA siting guidelines for TSP monitors (Federal Register 1979) and on an evaluation of the monitor locations relative to the frequencies of persistent winds by direction. A network was judged to be adequate to represent the air quality in the vicinity of the mill if the monitors met EPA guidelines and at least one monitoring site was situated such that it would be downwind of the steel mill frequently during persistent wind conditions. The original analysis showed that during 1972-1977 the monitoring networks were fully adequate to demonstrate representative TSP levels in the vicinity of 11 steel

mills. These mills are listed in Table 1. Most of the mills not adequately monitored were so due to the lack of monitors in locations that would be downwind of the mill frequently under persistent wind conditions. All 11 of these mills remained adequately monitored during 1978-1980. Seven additional mills became adequately monitored during the 1978-1980 period. These steel mills are listed in Table 2. However, at five of these seven mills the improved network was the result of special studies conducted by EPA Region V. After the termination of these special studies, the five mills reverted to being inadequately monitored.

During the course of the station selection activity, contacts were made with the state and local agencies performing the monitoring to obtain information regarding monitoring site changes during the 1978-1980 period. If more information is desired concerning the monitoring sites than is presented in this report, the reader may refer to Table 3, which presents relevant agency addresses and telephone numbers.

#### DATA ACQUISITION

The vast majority of the TSP data was obtained through retrievals from EPA's National Aerometric Data Bank (NADB) maintained by the EPA National Air Data Branch on the EPA UNIVAC computer at Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. These data were supplemented by data on hard copy obtained from the state and local agencies for periods unavailable from NADB. These periods consisted mainly of the last quarter of 1980 that, in a number of cases, had not yet been entered into NADB. In addition, TSP data were also obtained from Region V and from CF & I Steel, who have operated special study hi-vol networks. The Ontario Ministry of the Environment contributed data from stations impacted by one of the mills. There were two mills for which no TSP monitors are located in close enough proximity to be useful in assessing mill impact.

Wind data from NADB were retrieved for appropriate sites where available. For most of the mills, however, local airport wind data was used. These data are summarized for each day in the National Climatic Center publication, Local Climatological Data. There were four mills for which no computer-compatible wind data were available for the 1978-1980 period.

Data for BaP or BSO are available for the vicinities of 20 mills. These data were obtained from state and local agencies, and from EPA Region V (Regan 1983). BaP and BSO are products of incomplete combustion and pyrolysis. BaP, one of several polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons that are emitted, has proven to be carcinogenic in animal studies; coke ovens are the major source of BaP within integrated steel mills.

TABLE 1. STEEL MILLS WITH TSP NETWORKS  
JUDGED ADEQUATE FOR 1972-1977

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Armco Steel--Middletown, OH
Bethlehem Steel--Lackawanna, NY
CF & I Steel--Pueblo, CO
National Steel--Detroit, MI
Republic Steel--Buffalo, NY
Republic Steel--Canton, OH
Republic Steel--Warren, OH
Sharon Steel--Farrell, PA
U.S. Steel--Homestead, PA
Wheeling-Pittsburgh--Steubenville, OH
Wheeling-Pittsburgh--Monessen, PA

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TABLE 2. STEEL MILLS WITH TSP NETWORKS  
THAT BECAME ADEQUATE DURING 1972-1977

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Bethlehem Steel--Burns Harbor, IN*
Inland Steel--East Chicago, IN*
Jones & Laughlin Steel--East Chicago, IN*
National Steel--Granite City, IL
U.S. Steel--Fairless Hills, PA
U.S. Steel--Gary, IN*
U.S. Steel--Lorain, OH*

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\* Became adequate due to special study.

TABLE 3. STATE AND LOCAL AGENCIES OPERATING TSP MONITORING NETWORKS NEAR MAJOR STEEL MILLS

Steel mill number	Agency	Address	Telephone
26	Alabama Air Pollution Control Commission	645 S. McDonough Street Montgomery, AL 36130	205-834-6570
25, 40	Jefferson County Department of Health	1400 Sixth Avenue, South Birmingham, AL 35202	205-933-9110
19	South Coast Air Quality Management District	9150 Flair Drive El Monte, CA 91731	213-572-6200
9	Pueblo City/County Health Department	151 Central Main Street Pueblo, CO 81003	303-544-8376
	Colorado Air Pollution Control Division	4210 E. 11th Avenue Denver, CO 80220	303-320-4180
13, 22, 28, 41, 50	Illinois Environmental Protection Agency	2200 Churchill Road Springfield, IL 62706	217-782-7326
8, 12, 15, 43	Indiana State Board of Health	1330 W. Michigan Street Indianapolis, IN 46206	317-633-0644
3	Kentucky Division of Air Pollution Control	Ft. Boone Plaza 18 Reilly Road Frankfort, KY 40601	502-564-3382
5	Maryland Air Management Administration	201 W. Preston Street Baltimore, MD 21201	301-383-3245
11, 23	Wayne County Air Pollution Control Division	1311 E. Jefferson Street Detroit, MI 48207	313-224-4650
37	New Jersey Bureau of Air Pollution Control	CN027 Trenton, NJ 08625	609-292-5450
6, 24	Erie County Department of Environment and Planning	95 Franklin Street Buffalo, NY 14202	716-846-6370
	New York State Department of Environmental Conservation	50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12223	518-457-7127
1, 2, 17, 18, 21, 27, 29, 30, 31, 42, 44, 45, 47, 49	Ohio Environmental Protection Agency	361 E. Broad Street Columbus, OH 43215	614-462-8674
7, 10, 14, 33, 48	Pennsylvania Bureau of Air Quality Control	200 N. Third Street P.O. Box 2063 Harrisburg, PA 17120	717-787-9702
16, 34, 35, 36, 38	Allegheny County Health Department .	301 39th Street Pittsburgh, PA 15201	412-578-8101
4	Texas Air Control Board	6330 Highway 290 East Austin, TX 78723	512-451-5711
46	Utah Department of Health	150 W. North Temple Salt Lake City, UT 84110	801-533-6108
21, 32, 47, 49	West Virginia Air Pollution Control Commission	1558 Washington Street, East Charleston, WV 25311	304-348-3286
23	Ontario Ministry of the Environment (Southwestern Region)	985 Adelaide Street, South London, Ontario N6E 1V3 Canada	519-681-3600

## ELEMENTS OF THE ANALYSES

This document contains a section dealing with each of the 50 mills that contains the following items:

- Updated monitoring site characteristics table\* including new stations
- TSP roses for 1978-1980 on an area map of the mill environs
- Trend graphs of 12-month running geometric means of TSP for the period 1973-1980
- Statistical summaries of the TSP data for 1972-1980 (one page per station)
- Air quality standard exceedance roses in tabular form for both the primary and secondary 24-hour TSP standards, giving both the number of occurrences and the mean value of the exceedance cases for each wind direction over the period 1972-1980
- BaP or BSO roses for 1978-1980 on an area map of the mill environs (if available)
- Graphs of monthly average, monthly composite, or quarterly composite BaP or BSO values (if available)
- A summary page that discusses the trend graphs and discusses the roses and the attainment status indicated for individual stations for the individual years.

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\* Table includes all sites that have been identified near the mills (i.e., all those used in the 1973-1977 analysis, plus new sites). Data have been analyzed in this report for a subset of this list containing those sites best demonstrating air quality impacts of the mills.

## CALCULATIONS

Geometric mean values of TSP were computed for each month from January 1973 through December 1980 using data for the 12-month period ending that month. Computations were made as follows:

$$M_g = \exp\left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N \ln C_i}{N}\right)$$

Where  $C_i$  are the individual 24-hour TSP readings and  $N$  is the number of readings in the 12-month period being considered. Computer graphics were employed to display the trends of the geometric means. The same summary criteria as used by the EPA Monitoring and Data Analysis Division were employed in the computation of geometric means (at least five observations had to be distributed representatively throughout each quarter of the 12-month period).

Wind speed and direction data from the vicinity of each mill (1 or more stations) were used to compute a value of a wind persistence index ( $\omega$ ) for each day. The index used is the ratio of the resultant wind speed for the day to the scalar average wind speed for the day and is computed as follows:

$$\omega = \frac{\sqrt{\left[\sum_{i=1}^{24} R_i \cos \theta_i\right]^2 + \left[\sum_{i=1}^{24} R_i \sin \theta_i\right]^2}}{\sum_{i=1}^{24} R_i}$$

Where  $R_i$  is the hourly wind speed and  $\theta_i$  is the hourly wind direction.

Values of  $\omega$  range from 0 to 1. On a day with high wind persistence one can say with greater confidence that a particular hi-vol loading came from a source in the direction from which the wind was blowing than on a day with a lower value of  $\omega$ .

The impact on TSP by the steel mills was illustrated through the construction of pollution roses using monitoring data for days with persistent winds (with  $\omega$  greater than or equal to a designated cut-off value). Mean values of TSP were computed for each of 16 wind direction sectors after matching each TSP value with its corresponding 24-hour average wind direction and wind persistence value. Cut-off values of  $\omega$  were generally chosen such that each sector could be represented. The length of each ray on the pollution rose is equivalent to the averaged TSP received from that direction during the period.

Statistical summary pages for the period 1972-1980 were generated for each monitoring station. The summaries include the following parameters:

- Number of observations
- Geometric mean
- Geometric standard deviation
- Extrapolation of highest expected 24-hour TSP value using Larsen's method (Larsen 1971)
- Highest and second-highest observed TSP values along with their dates of occurrence
- Number of observations exceeding the Federal Primary 24-hour Standard of  $260 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- Number of observations exceeding the Federal Primary 24-hour Standard of  $150 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- Frequency distribution of the observed data.

The geometric standard deviation was computed as follows:

$$S_g = \exp \left[ \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N \ln^2 C_i}{N} - \frac{\left( \sum_{i=1}^N \ln C_i \right)^2}{N^2} \right]^{1/2}$$

The observed data were used to extrapolate the highest expected 24-hour TSP value in each calendar year using the Larsen method which assumes that the TSP values are log-normally distributed:

$$C_{\max} = M_g S_g^{2.94}$$

For some applications of the data contained in these volumes, the annual arithmetic mean of the TSP concentrations may be more useful than the annual geometric mean. Therefore, annual arithmetic means have been computed from the raw data for all sites considered in these volumes for the years 1978, 1979, and 1980. These values appear in Appendix A.

Two added features were included in the updated analyses: (1) the computation of the Spearman rank correlation coefficient for each station and (2) the construction of standard exceedance roses for each monitoring site.

The Spearman rank correlation coefficient was used to evaluate the long-term trend of the 12-month running geometric means at each station. The coefficient ranges from -1.0 to +1.0 and is a measure of the direction and constancy of a trend. The geometric means were ranked from low to high, and the months were ranked from least to most recent. For the data covering the period 1973-1980, the month of January 1973 would be ranked first and the month of December 1980 would be ranked last. The coefficient ( $r_s$ ) is computed by the following formula:

$$r_s = 1 - \frac{6 \sum_i d_i^2}{(n-1)n(n+1)}$$

where

$d_i$  = the difference in ranks for the  $i^{\text{th}}$  pair

$n$  = number of paired ranks.

The standard exceedance roses consist of two tables (one for the primary 24-hour standard and one for the 24-hour secondary standard) for each mill, which for each station give both the number of occurrences and the mean value of the standard exceedance cases associated with each wind direction. Also, the exceedance cases are broken down within each wind direction according to whether they were associated with winds that were persistent (i.e., above some criteria value of  $\omega$ , the wind persistence indicator) or variable. In addition, listings were generated of all individual exceedances of the secondary 24-hour standard ( $150 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) for all the monitoring stations. For each exceedance case, the date, the resultant wind direction, wind speed, and persistence indicator are also listed. These listings appear in Appendix B, which may be obtained from the authors upon request.

#### WIND DATA REPRESENTATIVENESS

Table 4 lists the meteorological stations from which wind data were employed for constructing the pollution roses and standard exceedance roses. Wind data obtained from NADB was more prone to have missing values than the airport winds; therefore, a backup airport station was employed for mills using a NADB site as the primary source of wind data, unless use of airport data would be obviously inappropriate.

The question of how well the meteorological data used in constructing the pollution roses represents the monitoring sites is critical in this study. The term point-to-point representativeness is used for this purpose following the convention of Nappo et al. (1982) and distinguishes this concept from measurement representativeness and from point-to-volume representativeness.

TABLE 4. METEOROLOGICAL DATA STATIONS (1978-1980)  
USED IN UPDATED ANALYSES

Mill Number	Primary Station	Secondary Station
1	Greater Cincinnati Airport	
2	Greater Cincinnati Airport	
3	NADB #180080010	Huntington Tri-State Airport
4	NADB #452560034	
5	Baltimore-Washington Int'l Airport	
6	Buffalo Airport	
7	NADB #390780017	
8	NADB #153420011	Chicago Midway Airport
9	No digitized data available	
10	Greater Pittsburgh Airport	
11	Morton Dock-Windsor, Ontario	Wayne County Airport
12	NADB #153420001	Chicago Midway Airport
13	Chicago Midway Airport	
14	NADB #390440004	Greater Pittsburgh Airport
15	NADB #153420001	Chicago Midway Airport
16	Greater Pittsburgh Airport	
17	Cleveland Hopkins Airport	
18	Youngstown Municipal Airport	
19	No digitized data available	
20	No analysis possible	
21	NADB #366420012	
22	St. Louis Airport	
23	Morton Dock-Windsor, Ontario	Wayne County Airport
24	Buffalo Airport	
25	Birmingham Airport	
26	Birmingham Airport	
27	NADB #361000001	Akron-Canton Airport
28	Chicago Midway Airport	

(continued)

TABLE 4. (concluded)

Mill number	Primary station	Secondary station
29	Cleveland Hopkins Airport	
30	Youngstown Municipal Airport	
31	Youngstown Municipal Airport	
32	No digitized data available	
33	Youngstown Municipal Airport	
34	Greater Pittsburgh Airport	
35	Greater Pittsburgh Airport	
36	Greater Pittsburgh Airport	
37	NADB #391080012	
38	Greater Pittsburgh Airport	
39	No analysis possible	
40	NADB #011300003	Birmingham Airport
41	Chicago Midway Airport	
42	Cleveland Hopkins Airport	
43	NADB #153420011	Chicago Midway Airport
44	Cleveland Hopkins Airport	
45	Youngstown Municipal Airport	
46	No digitized data available	
47	NADB #366420012	
48	Greater Pittsburgh Airport	
49	NADB #366420012	
50	Chicago Midway Airport	

Nappo et al. point out a number of the important elements that influence point-to-point representativeness, including but not limited to changes in surface roughness, topography, or atmospheric stability. In addition, there is the combined influence of the separation distance and the local synoptic and mesometeorological situation. Nappo et al. also describe the differences that will result, depending on the meteorological parameter that is of concern. They conclude with recommendations for further literature review/research, for the use of their described statistical techniques in intensive field programs/meteorological monitoring networks, for the inclusion of representativeness assessments in reporting, and for further joint efforts such as the workshop that they report. Their final recommendation is for the development of evaluation criteria "...although value judgment will be properly exercised in the scientific community."

A limited literature search has produced several references that provide data indirectly related to the subject of concern in this study, but that could only prove of limited value after considerable additional effort (Cormier 1975, Shreffler 1983, and Fujita and Wakimoto 1982).

In view of the limited and indirectly related quantitative data on this subject, and our agreement with Nappo et al. that value judgments be properly exercised, we have followed the approach of developing experienced judgments as to the representativeness of the meteorological sites to the TSP monitoring sites. In order to make the approach as objective as we could, and to take advantage of the fact that we have a number of experienced micrometeorologists/diffusion meteorologists readily available to us, we employed what has been called the Delphi approach. This involves defining the problem separately to a number of different experts in the field, and soliciting their best individual judgments as to the answer. These judgments are then combined, the degree of consistency is determined, and where significant disagreements are observed, if any, these are resolved by further consultation with experts, separately or together.

The question was posed to our experts in the form of the table in which we later present the results. It combines the two primary critical parameters (distance and topography, including surface roughness). The experts were asked to enter in each cell in the matrix their judgment of the representativeness of the meteorological station to the monitor site as Excellent (E), Very Good (VG), Good (G), or Unknown (U). The fourth rating (Unknown) was originally set as Poor, but it soon became evident that the word Poor implied a known degree of unrepresentativeness, when in fact it usually arose because the distance between the two sites became great enough as to cast doubt, but not to ensure nonrepresentativeness. In some specific cases, in fact, when the rating scheme was applied to the sites being studied, it was the judgment of the rater that there was a fair (but undefinable) chance that the meteorological data were applicable to the monitor site. A case in point is when the sites are juxtaposed similarly on a lake shore (implying representativeness), but are simply too far apart (say, greater than 25 km) to provide any assurance.

The raters vary widely in experience: education ranges from a Bachelor's to a Doctorate in Meteorology; field experience from a year or so to as much as 20 years; and research and theoretical experience from none to many years. There were seven of them, and the results were as follows: 6 of the 56 cells had unanimous results, in that all seven raters assigned the same rating. Seventeen of the cells (30%) had five or more of the raters (70%) giving the same rating. An additional 24 cells had two adjacent ratings (E-VG or VG-G or G-U) with scores of 3 and 3 or 4 and 2 for a total of six raters with adjacent ratings. These two situations account for 41, or 73% of the cells.

Of the remaining 15 cells, 14 more (total of 55, or 96%) had a single rating with at least three raters' entries, and one had no consensus (not more than two votes for any one rating). Of the total ratings given (392, or 56 cells times 7 raters), 10, or 2-1/2 percent, were considered "outliers" in that the rater assigned a rating which appeared significantly different from the pattern of the ratings assigned by the other raters for that cell.

All things considered, we believe that there is a gratifying degree of consistency in these findings. While the results could undoubtedly be refined by further recycling through these raters, or by the inclusion of more raters from other sources, we believe that careful examination of the resulting table will show that significant improvement is unlikely and not worth the effort. Accordingly, Table 5 is both the result of our Delphi Method Study and the basis for the representativeness ratings given with the pollution roses for each steel mill.

Once the table was established, it was unnecessary for any further joint action on the part of the raters. The subsequent analysis was simply a matter of establishing the terrain and distance characteristics of the meteorological and TSP stations in the vicinity of each mill; this was done by a single analyst. That action defines the terrain/distance combination cell in the table, which results in the assignment of the representativeness rating from that cell. In some cases the analyst was moved to comment on the significance of an "Unknown" rating, and that is included with the terrain/distance combination and the representativeness rating for the plant being considered (see for example Mill No. 43, U.S. Steel, Gary, Indiana).

TABLE 5. REPRESENTATIVENESS OF ONE METEOROLOGICAL STATION COMPARED TO ANOTHER AS A FUNCTION OF DISTANCE OF SEPARATION AND TERRAIN FEATURES (24-HR AVERAGE METEOROLOGICAL DATA)

Terrain	Distance, km							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
	0 to 0.5	0.6 to 1.0	1+ to 3	3+ to 6	6+ to 10	10+ to 15	15+ to 25	>25
I Level*	E	E	E	E	E-VG	VG	VG-G	G
II Gently Rolling†	E	E	E-VG	VG	VG-G	VG-G	G	G-U
III Hilly#	E-VG	VG	G	G	U	U	U	U
IV Mountain/ Valley (similar**)	E-VG	VG	G	G	G	G	G-U	U
V Mountain/ Valley (different††)	G	G	U	U	U	U	U	U
VI Local Cir- culation (Lake or Sea Breeze) (similar**)	E-VG	VG	VG	G	U	U	U	U
VII Local Cir- culation (Lake or Sea Breeze) (different††)	VG-G	G	G-U	U	U	U	U	U

Key to Cell Entries: E = Excellent, VG = Very Good, G = Good, U = Unknown (see text)

\* <100 feet variation in 1 kilometer.

† 100 to 500 feet variation in 1 kilometer.

# 500 to 800 feet variation in 1 to 2 kilometers.

\*\* The meteorological station and the TSP monitor site are in similar orientations and locations with respect to the terrain feature (mountain/valley or waterfront).

†† The meteorological station and the TSP monitor site are in different orientations and locations with respect to the terrain feature (mountain/valley or waterfront).

## SUMMARY

Ambient air quality statistics have been updated to include 1978-1980 data for TSP, BaP, and BSO for the vicinities of the major integrated steel facilities in the United States. For each mill, conclusions have been drawn concerning the impact of the mill as discerned through pollution roses and analyses of the conditions occurring on days on which the National Ambient Air Quality Standards have been exceeded. Trends in the 12-month running geometric means of TSP have been assessed.

The long-term trends (over several years), as evidenced by the Spearman rank correlation coefficients computed from the time series of 12-month running geometric means, are generally downward; 70 percent of the stations used in the analyses demonstrate long-term downward trends. Of course, the degree to which the geometric means trends are representative of peak steel mill ambient impacts is to a great extent affected by how well the monitors are sited to take advantage of the greatest frequency of persistent wind conditions. The original 1973-1977 analysis document assessed the adequacy of the hi-vol networks in the vicinity of each of the mills; it was shown that the networks were truly adequate to assess the ambient impacts at only 11 (22 percent) of the mills. Monitoring networks became adequate in the vicinities of seven additional mills during 1978-1980.

The TSP roses show considerably more ambient impact of some mills than of others, because the average TSP values for the wind directions blowing from the mill are not only a function of the mill emissions, but also of how well the monitor is sited and the representativeness of the wind data. Generally, at mills with stations showing 24-hour standard exceedances, there is at least one site where some of the cases of exceedance can be tied to mill emissions through the wind direction analysis presented in the standard exceedance roses.

Tables 6 through 10 present a summary of the history of primary standard attainment status for the vicinity of each mill as determined solely by the data from the stations that existed during the eight quarters ending at the end of each given year. In the tables, "A" indicates attainment of both the annual and 24-hour primary standards, "N" indicates nonattainment of either the annual or 24-hour standard, and "I/D" indicates insufficient data to determine the status. During 1980, there were seven mills at which no violations of the primary standards were recorded.

TABLE 6. PRIMARY STANDARD ATTAINMENT STATUS

Region II

Plant	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Bethlehem-Lackawanna	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Republic-Buffalo	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

TABLE 7. PRIMARY STANDARD ATTAINMENT STATUS

Region III

Plant	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Bethlehem-Sparrows Pt.	(A)	(A)	N	N	(A)	(A)	(A)	(A)
Bethlehem-Bethlehem	I/D	(A)	(A)	N	N	N	N	N
Crucible-Midland	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
J&L-Alquippa	N	N	N	N	N	N	I/D	N
J&L-Pittsburgh	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
National-Weirton	I/D	N	N	N	N	I/D	N	N
Sharon-Fairmont	I/D	N	N	N	N	I/D	N	N
Sharon-Farrell	I/D	N	N	N	N	N	I/D	N
USSC-Braddock	I/D	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Clairton	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Duquesne	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Fairless Hills	(A)							
USSC-Homestead	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Saxonburg	I/D							
Wheel.-Pgh.-Follansbee	I/D	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Wheel.-Pgh.-Monessen	I/D	N	N	N	N	N	I/D	N

TABLE 8. PRIMARY STANDARD ATTAINMENT STATUS

Region IV

Plant	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Armco-Ashland	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Republic-Birmingham	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Republic-Gadsden	I/D	I/D	I/D	N	N	N	N	(A)
USSC-Fairfield	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

TABLE 9. PRIMARY STANDARD ATTAINMENT STATUS

## Region V

Plant	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Armco-Hamilton	I/D	I/D	I/D	(A)	(A)	(A)	(A)	(A)
Armco-Middletown	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	I/D
Bethlehem-Burns Harbor	I/D	I/D	I/D	I/D	I/D	I/D	N	N
Ford-Dearborn	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Inland-East Chicago	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Interlake-Chicago	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
J&L-East Chicago	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
J&L-Cleveland	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
J&L-Youngstown	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
National-Granite City	N	I/D	N	N	N	N	N	N
National-Detroit	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Republic-Canton	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Republic-Chicago	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Republic-Cleveland	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Republic-Warren	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Republic-Youngstown	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Chicago	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Cleveland	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Gary	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Lorain	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Youngstown	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Wheel.-Pgh.-Steubenville	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Wisconsin-Chicago	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

TABLE 10. PRIMARY STANDARD ATTAINMENT STATUS

Region VI

Plant	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Armco-Houston	N	I/D	N	N	N	N	N	N
Lone Star-Lone Star	I/D							

Region VIII

Plant	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
CF&I-Pueblo	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
USSC-Geneva	I/D	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

Region IX

Plant	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Kaiser-Fontana	I/D	I/D	I/D	N	N	N	N	N

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ARMCO STEEL  
Hamilton, Ohio  
EPA Region V

HIVol Monitoring Sites - Armco Steel Corporation, New Miami, Ohio

	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (in meters)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
			Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance	Volume	
X #1	36-2700-002H01	Hamilton Municipal Bldg Monument & High Streets Hamilton, Ohio	Blast furnaces 42° Boilers, 40° Coal Crusher and Coking Operations	3.9 km 4.5 km	19	198	15	Rooftop Center City Commercial	High Street U. S. Rt. 127	S NE	9 m 1 km to 4 km	4-lane moderate 4-lane moderate
#2	36-0900-001 36-2700-003H01	North Water Works U. S. Rt. 127 South New Miami, Ohio	Blast furnaces 19° Boilers, Coal Crusher and Coking Operations 26°	0.7 km 1.3 km	4.5	183	0	Rooftop Open field	Baltimore & Ohio Railroad U S Rt 127	W W	400 m 425 m	2-tracks 4-lane moderate

NOTE: The North Water Works site was activated 2/6/76. SAROAD # 36-0900-001 used for 1976. SAROAD # 36-2700-003H01 used for 1977.

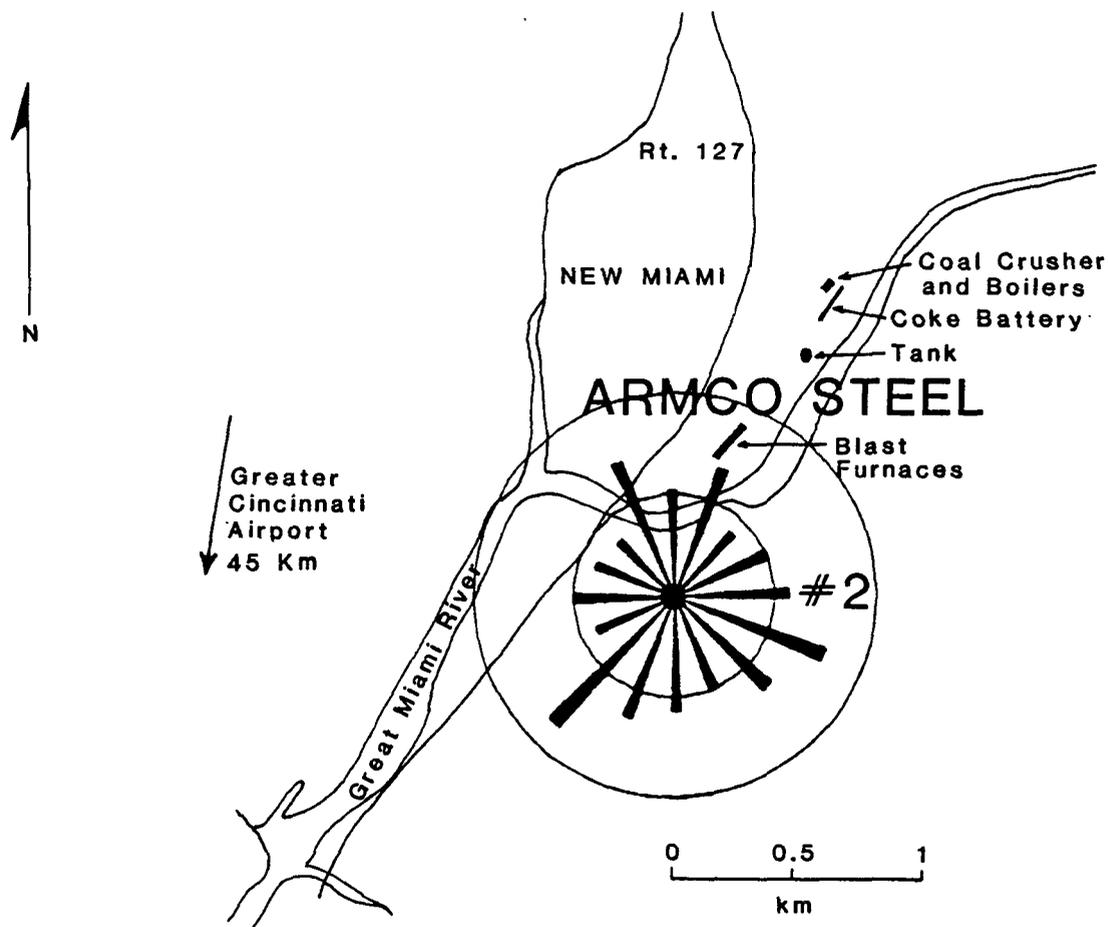
X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

## Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
2	II	H	U

Comment: At this distance the representativeness of the meteorology is questionable.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



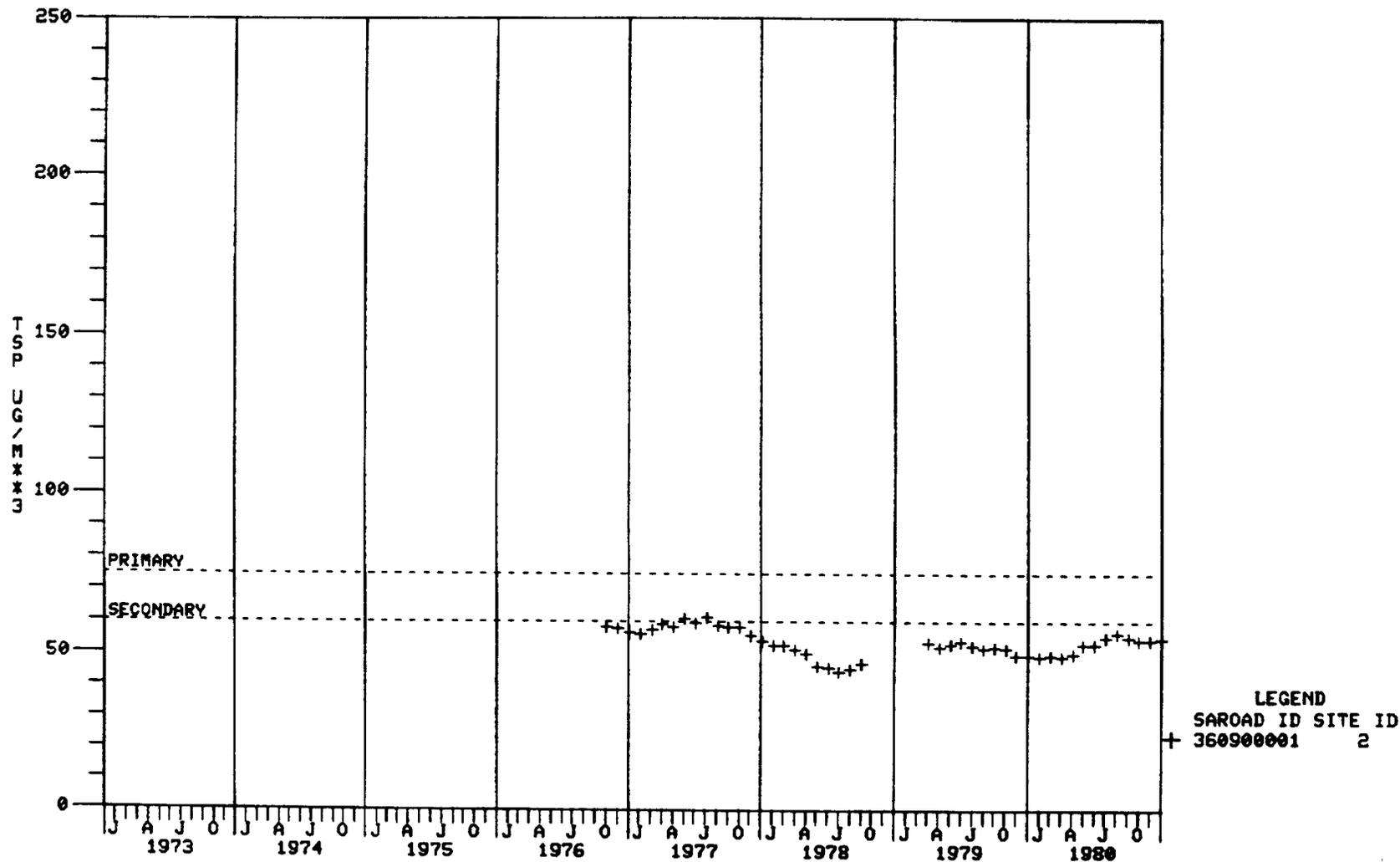
TSP roses for Armco Steel - Hamilton, Ohio, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Armco--Hamilton, OH

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>
	<u>#2</u>
N	4
NNE	4
NE	2
ENE	6
E	7
ESE	3
SE	1
SSE	2
S	6
SSW	7
SW	8
WSW	6
W	9
WNW	6
NW	1
NNW	<u>1</u>
Total	73

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR ARMCO - HAMILTON, OH



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - HAMILTON, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 360900001 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	54	50	44	43	53
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	56.7	54.0	*****	49.4	54.9
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.7	*****	1.5	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	227.2	245.1	*****	175.2	153.1
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	207.0 760611	139.0 770519	114.0 781104	95.0 790322	133.0 800509
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	125.0 761015	132.0 770513	108.0 780911	95.0 790526	104.0 800614
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	33	34	31	30	37
66-130:	0	0	0	0	20	14	13	13	15
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
196-260:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMO - HAMILTON, OH  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	360900001		
SITE ID #	2		
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	
N COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
NNE COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
NE COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
ENE COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
E COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
ESE COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
SE COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
SSE COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
S COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
SSW COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
SW COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
WSW COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
W COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
WNW COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
NW COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
NNW COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	
ALL COUNT:	0	0	
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMCO - HAMILTON, OH  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $\bar{x}=0.850$   
 COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	360900001	
SITF ID #	2	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
E	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
SE	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
S	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 1	0
	AVE TSP: 207.	0.
W	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 1	0
	AVE TSP: 207.	0.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - ARMCO STEEL, HAMILTON, OHIO

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation:	#2
New stations:	None
Discontinued stations:	None

### Trends in geometric means:

The Spearman rank correlation coefficient for station #2 is -0.47, implying a slight downward trend. However, this is based on a limited number of measurements between 1976 and 1980. Annual geometric means are generally near  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  during this period.

### Attainment status:

Station #2 was in attainment of the primary TSP standard in 1978-1980.

### Pollution roses:

There are no drastic changes in the pollution rose for station #2. The rose remains generally circular with no clearcut contribution from the mill.

### Standard exceedance roses:

No excursions beyond 24-hour primary or secondary standards were recorded by station #2 in 1978-1980. The lone excursion beyond standards for the entire period of sampler operation (1976-1980) occurred in 1976 when west-southwest winds coincided with an excursion beyond the 24-hour standard.

ARMCO STEEL  
Middletown, Ohio  
EPA Region V

Hi Vol Monitoring Sites - Armco Steel Corporation, Middletown, Ohio

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (in meters)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
		Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (meters)	Volume
X #1	36-4340-001-H01 Middletown High School Gerald & Baltimore Streets Middletown, OH	Boiler #2 157° BF #3 157° Coke #2 158° Coke #3 153° Recycling 157° BOF 151° Open Hearths 151°	3.1 km 3.25 km 3.85 km 4.1 km 3.5 km 3.75 km 3.3 km	15*	216*	15*	Rooftop Center City	Verity Pkwy (St. Routes 4 & 73)	W 275	4-lane Moderate to Heavy
#2	36-4340-002-H01 Armco East Works Highland St. & Lefferson Rd. Middletown, OH	Boiler #2 219° BF #3 210° Coke #2 186° Coke #3 167° Recycling 199° BOF 167° Open Hearths 186°	0.65 km 0.75 km 1.2 km 1.25 km 0.85 km 0.9 km 0.5 km	3.2	206	5	Rooftop Industrial Residential	Highland St. Lefferson Rd. Railroad	E 15 S 8 SW 30	2-lane Moderate 2-lane : dead ends at plant gate Heavy: railroad yard for mill
#3	36-4340-003-H01 Middletown Verity School Bonita & Johns Streets Middletown, OH	Boiler #2 251° BF #3 249° Coke #2 237° Coke #3 232° Recycling 245° BOF 239° Open Hearths 248°	2.95 km 2.95 km 3.05 km 2.7 km 2.95 km 2.55 km 2.55 km	3.5	209	8	Rooftop Residential	Breiel Blvd.	SW 150	4-lane Moderate
X #4	36-4340-004-H01 Middletown CAM Hook Field 1711 N. Verity Pkwy. Middletown, OH	Boiler #2 172° BF #3 171° Coke #2 170° Coke #3 166° Recycling 170° BOF 166° Open Hearths 168°	4.85 km 5.0 km 5.6 km 5.7 km 5.2 km 5.35 km 4.9 km	3.5	201	0	Rooftop Airport	Main Runway Verity Pkwy.	NW 250 SSE 360	Light 4-lane moderate
#5	36-4340-005-A05 Wilson School Middletown, OH	205°	3.4 km	3.6	195	-2	Suburban Residential	Highview Rd.	E	Medium duty
#6	36-4340-006-A05 Armco Research Facility Middletown, OH	140°	2.9 km	3.6	195	-2	Center City Commercial	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown

(Continued)

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.



Hi Vol Monitoring Sites - Armco Steel Corporation, Middletown, Ohio

	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (in meters)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
			Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (meters)	Volume
#7	36-4340-007-A05	Yankee Road Gate Middletown, OH	140°	1.2 km	3.6	195	-2	Suburban Industrial	Yankee Road	Unknown	Unknown
#8	36-4340-009-A05	Coke Plant Gate Middletown, OH	20°	0.6 km	3.6	195	-2	Suburban Industrial	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
#9	36-4340-010-A05	Replaces old Wilson School site	205°	3.4 km	3.6	195	-2	Suburban Industrial	Highview Road	E	Unknown

Note: Middletown High School site was discontinued in 1975. The hi-vol sampler location was not accurately determined and elevations were estimated.

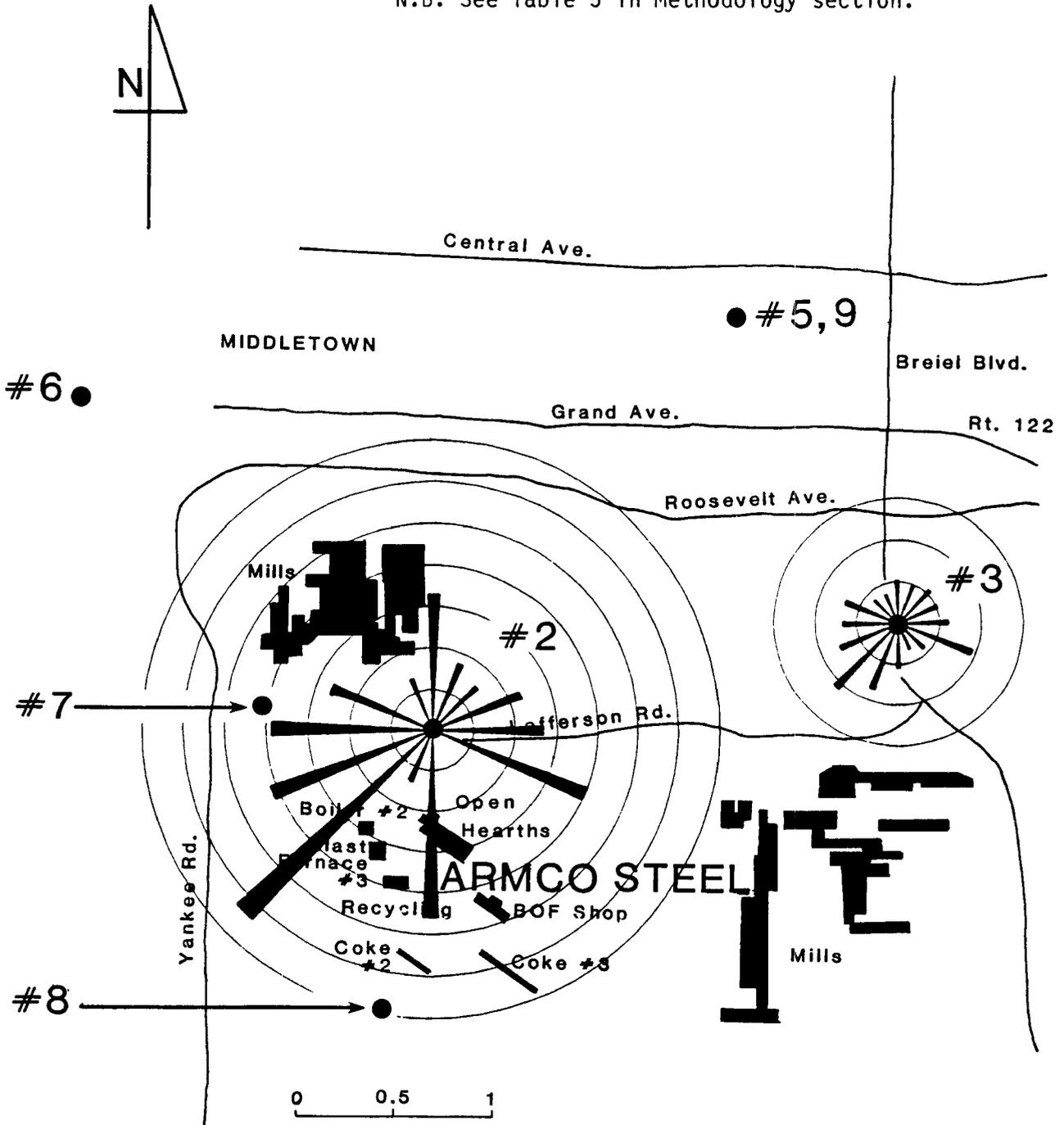
X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
2, 3	II	H	U

Comment: At this distance the representativeness of the meteorology is questionable.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



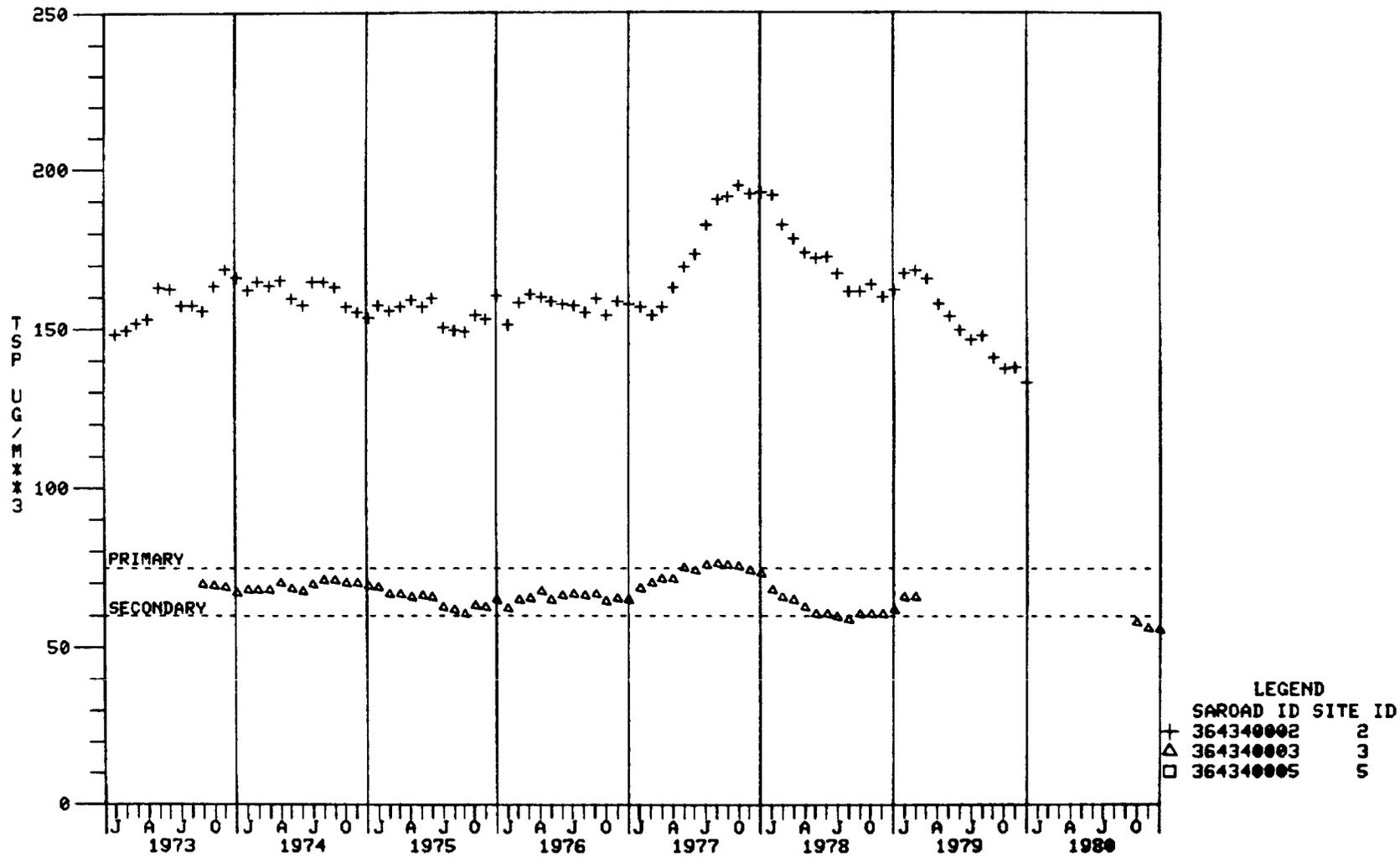
TSP roses for Armco Steel, Middletown - Ohio, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

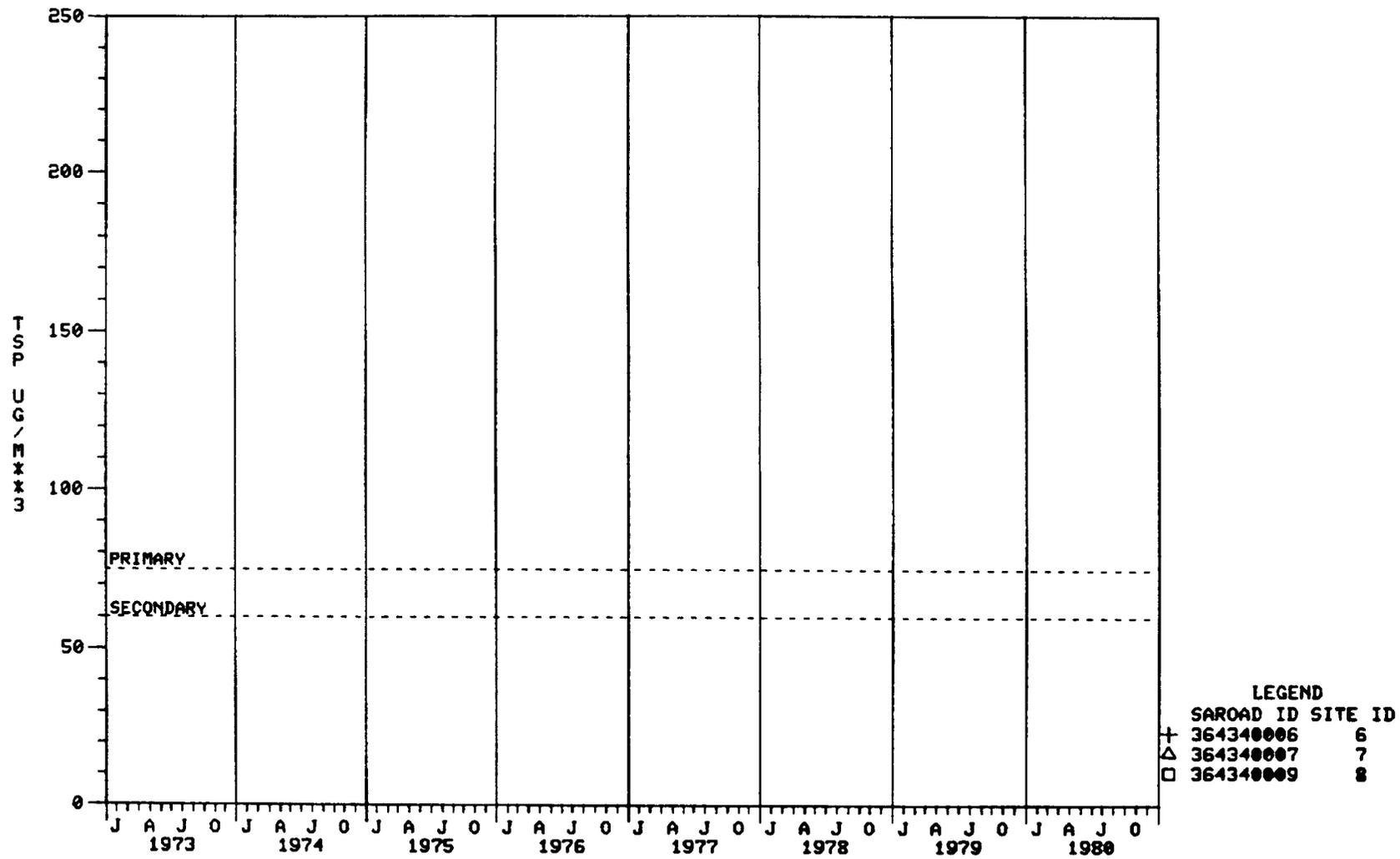
Armco--Middletown, OH

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>	
	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>
N	3	4
NNE	1	4
NE	2	2
ENE	6	7
E	3	6
ESE	2	3
SE	0	1
SSE	0	1
S	5	6
SSW	1	5
SW	7	9
WSW	4	8
W	7	6
WNW	7	5
NW	0	1
NNW	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>
Total	53	71

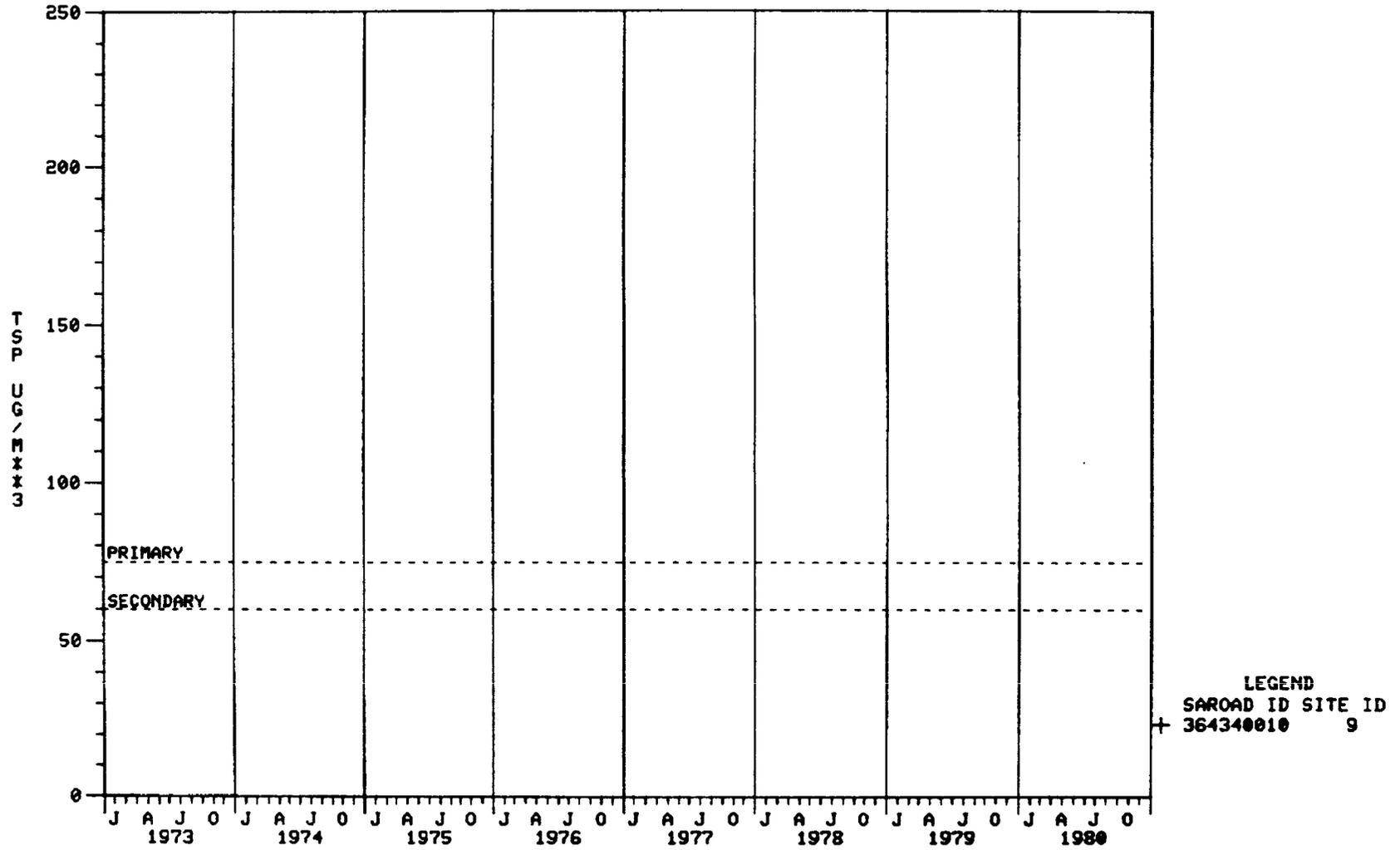
TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR ARMCO - MIDDLETOWN, OH



TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR ARMCO - MIDDLETOWN, OH



TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR ARMO - MIDDLETOWN, OH



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 364340002 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	57	58	59	53	58	56	54	41	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	142.8	166.2	153.6	160.6	157.7	192.6	162.2	132.9	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	448.7	532.0	642.7	585.1	760.5	923.1	948.9	553.8	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	366.0 720714	450.0 730516	416.0 740710	631.0 750418	537.0 760506	707.0 770916	475.0 780414	301.0 790608	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	333.0 720614	351.0 730416	355.0 741014	438.0 751214	459.0 760224	483.0 771115	434.0 780601	294.0 790316	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	4	7	8	8	9	20	10	3	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	20	35	33	28	32	37	36	19	0
RANGE									
0- 55:	1	0	3	0	2	0	4	3	0
56-130:	21	16	21	18	20	17	13	18	0
131-195:	24	21	12	20	14	9	13	12	0
196-250:	7	14	15	7	13	10	14	5	0
261-325:	1	5	6	5	4	10	4	3	0
326-390:	3	1	1	0	1	5	2	0	0
391-455:	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMC0 - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 354340003 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	60	59	59	58	54	52	23	56
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****		66.6	69.2	54.6	54.6	73.0	61.6	*****	55.7
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	*****	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****		209.1	225.3	201.7	241.6	270.7	239.9	*****	156.0
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	190.0 730516	198.0 740710	151.0 751015	174.0 760611	263.0 770805	203.0 780911	119.0 790906	131.0 800509
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	142.0 730709	160.0 740920	134.0 750822	157.0 751015	150.0 770513	140.0 780601	114.0 790807	101.0 800614
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	28	24	30	31	25	27	11	37
66-130:	0	30	32	27	23	27	22	12	18
131-195:	0	2	2	2	4	1	2	0	1
196-260:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMO - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 364340005 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEV EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	109.0 800506
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	93.0 800825
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 364340006 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	122.0 800506
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	122.0 800702
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMC0 - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 364340007 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	173.0 800828
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	167.0 800325
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
56-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMC0 - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 364340009 SITE ID # 08  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	232.0 801009
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	189.0 800328
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
56-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 364340010 SITE ID # 09  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	329.0 801009
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	122.0 800506
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMO - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	364340002	364340003	364340005	364340006	364340007	364340009
SITE ID #	2	3	5	6	7	8
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	1	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	262.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 1	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 270.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE	COUNT: 0	1	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	262.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 4	1	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 310.	302.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 19	3	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 403.	290.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 12	8	1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 328.	345.	263.	0.	0.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 5	2	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 329.	297.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W	COUNT: 1	2	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 292.	395.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 1	3	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 274.	376.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 1	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 279.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 44	21	1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 354.	332.	263.	0.	0.	0.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE RCSE FOR  
 ARMCO - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850  
 COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	364340010
SITE ID #	9
DIRECTION    W>=X    W<X	
N    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
NNE COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
NE    COUNT:	0    1
AVE TSP:	0. 329.
ENE COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
E    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
ESE COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
SE    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
SSE COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
S    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
SSW COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
SW    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
WSW COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
W    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
WNW COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
NW    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
NNW COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
ALL COUNT:	0    1
AVE TSP:	0. 329.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE RCSE FOR  
 ARMCO - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850  
 COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	364340010
SITE ID #	9
DIRECTION	W>=X    W<X
N    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
NNE COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
NE    COUNT:	0    1
AVE TSP:	0. 329.
ENE COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
E    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
ESE COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
SE    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
SSE COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
S    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
SSW COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
SW    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
WSW COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
W    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
WNW COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
NW    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
NNW COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0.   0.
ALL COUNT:	0    1
AVE TSP:	0. 329.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMCO - MIDDLETOWN, OH  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	364340002	364340003	364340005	364340006	364340007	364340009						
SITE ID #	2	3	5	6	7	8						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	182.	206.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	167.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
AVE TSP:	0.	217.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	193.
ENE COUNT:	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	192.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
AVE TSP:	182.	166.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	165.	155.
ESE COUNT:	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	236.	156.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	189.
SE COUNT:	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	151.	191.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	179.	202.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	10	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
AVE TSP:	247.	208.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	173.	0.	158.	152.
SSW COUNT:	32	14	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	325.	217.	0.	160.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	31	22	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
AVE TSP:	252.	249.	233.	194.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	165.	179.
WSW COUNT:	13	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	262.	231.	163.	157.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	9	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	199.	219.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	190.	266.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	249.	193.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	201.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	119	101	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	7
AVE TSP:	256.	222.	198.	176.	0.	0.	0.	0.	170.	0.	163.	179.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - ARMCO STEEL, MIDDLETOWN, OHIO

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #3  
New stations: #5, #6, #7, #8, #9, (all 1980)  
Discontinued stations: #1 (1975), #2 (1979)

### Trends in geometric means:

Only stations #2 and #3 have a record of sufficient length to develop systematic tendencies for the geometric mean. The 12-month running geometric means for station #2 were consistently above primary standards until the end of its operation in 1979. Typical values were on the order of  $150 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , in late 1977. The Spearman rank correlation coefficient for the entire period was near 0.10, indicating no trend. However, running geometric means were in steady decline for 1978 and 1979. Station #3 gave an oscillating record characterized by values consistently above secondary standards and usually below primary. The Spearman rank correlation coefficient for this station was -0.4 for the entire period indicating a slight downward trend.

### Attainment status:

Station #2 indicates primary standard nonattainment during 1978 and 1979. Station #3, more distant from the major mill sources, indicates attainment through the period.

### Pollution roses:

Pollution roses for stations #2 and #3 are generally unchanged from the previous analysis and tend to show elevated levels of TSP when the wind blows persistently from production facilities to samplers.

### Standard exceedance roses:

The standard exceedance rose for station #2 indicates that nearly all exceedances (primary and secondary) occurred under steady winds whose directions contain plant activities. A similar situation holds for station #3. At the newer stations, exceedances were rarer. Station #2 registered only one exceedance of primary standards under variable winds. Similarly, for excursions beyond secondary standards at the newer stations, the majority came under variable winds.

ARMCO STEEL  
Ashland, Kentucky  
Region IV

Hi Vol Monitoring Sites - Armco Steel Corporation, Ashland, Kentucky

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
		Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume	
#1	36-3080-003-H01 WIRO Radio Station Box 299 Ironton, Ohio	Sinter 181° #3 Boiler 173° BOF 170° Blast Furnaces 178°	4.1 km 3.9 km 4.7 km 4.2 km	1	227	59	Ground level Residential	U. S. Rt. 52 State Rt. 93	SW NW	200 75	4-lane moderate to heavy 4-lane moderate
X #2	36-3080-004-H01 Ironton Junior High School 302 Delaware Street Ironton, Ohio	Sinter 154° #3 Boiler 147° BOF 148° Blast Furnaces 151°	6.1 km 6.2 km 7.0 km 6.3 km	5	168	0	Rooftop Residential	U. S. Rt. 52	NE	350	4-lane moderate to heavy
X #3	36-3080-005-H01 2827 South 10th Street <sup>1</sup> Ironton, Ohio	Sinter 226° #3 Boiler 220° BOF 195° Blast Furnaces 220°	2.1 km 1.6 km 2.1 km 2.0 km	3	170	2	Rooftop Residential Source oriented to coke facility	No major roadways Semet-Solvey S (Ironton Coke)		800	
X #4	36-3080-006-H01 Lawrence-Ironton Health Center 2120 South 8th Street Ironton, Ohio	Sinter 205° #3 Boiler 191° BOF 179° Blast furnaces 198°	2.2 km 1.8 km 2.5 km 2.2 km	5	173	5	Rooftop Urban Residential	8th St.	NE	25	2-lane light to moderate
X #5	36-3080-007-H01 Memorial Building <sup>1</sup> 403 Railroad Street Ironton, Ohio	Sinter 169° #3 Boiler 160° BOF 158° Blast Furnaces 165°	4.0 km 3.9 km 4.7 km 4.0 km	17	183	15	Rooftop Urban Downtown	Railroad Street	SE	10	light to moderate
#6	36-3080-010-H09 Lawrence County Hospital 2228 South 9th Street Ironton, Ohio	Sinter 205° #3 Boiler 191° BOF 179° Blast Furnaces 198°	2.2 km 1.8 km 2.5 km 2.2 km	10	178	10	Rooftop Urban Residential	8th Street 9th Street	SW1 NE	30 60	2-lane light to moderate 2-lane light to moderate

<sup>1</sup> Discontinued sites. Elevations and distances were estimated by Portsmouth City Health District field personnel

(Continued)

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

Hi Vol Monitoring Sites - Armco Steel Corporation, Ashland, Kentucky (Continued)

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
		Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume	
#7	18-0080-003-F01 Human Resources Building 19th and Carter Ashland, Kentucky	Sinter 309°	4.4 km	7.5	177	9	Rooftop Urban Residential Commercial	19th Street	SE	20	2-lane light light to moderate
		#3 Boiler 317°	4.2 km					Carter Ave.	SW	15	
		BOF 313°	3.4 km								
		Blast Furnaces 311°	4.3 km								
#8	18-0080-005-F01 Water Treatment Plant 4051 Winchester Ashland, Kentucky	Sinter 314°	7.6 km	25	189	21	Rooftop Residential Industrial	Winchester Ave. (Rt. 23 & 60)	E	50	4-lane moderate
		#3 Boiler 318°	7.5 km					Semet Solvey Coke (Allied)	NNE	500	
		BOF 317°	6.6 km					Railroad	E	70	
		Blast Furnaces 315°	7.4 km								
#9	18-0080-006-F01 Millseat School 1922 Hood Street Ashland, Kentucky	Sinter 0°	1.7 km	6	198	30	Rooftop Residential	Hood Street	SE	75	2-lane light
		#3 Boiler 16°	2.1 km								
		BOF 37°	1.5 km								
		Blast Furnaces 8°	1.7 km								
#10	18-0080-007-F01 Poage School 29th and Beech Ashland, Kentucky	Sinter 341°	5.6 km	6	212	44	Rooftop Residential	29th Street	SE	100	2-lane light to moderate
		#3 Boiler 347°	5.7 km								
		BOF 350°	4.8 km								
		Blast Furnaces 344°	5.5 km								
#11	18-0080-008-F01 23rd and Lexington Ashland, Kentucky	Sinter 314°	5.1 km	4.5	180	12	Rooftop Urban Residential Commercial	Lexington Ave.	NNE	8	2-lane light
		#3 Boiler 321°	4.9 km								
		BOF 319°	4.0 km								
		Blast Furnaces 316°	4.0 km								
#12	18-1540-001-F01 Bellefonte School Bellefonte, Kentucky	Sinter 37°	1.2 km	4.5	209	41	Rooftop Residential	State Rt. 5	NW	100	2-lane light to moderate
		#3 Boiler 46°	1.7 km								
		BOF 76°	1.7 km								
		Blast Furnaces 46°	1.3 km								

(Continued)

HI Vol Monitoring Sites - Armco Steel Corporation, Ashland, Kentucky (Continued)

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
		Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume	
X #13	36-3080-002-FO1 Artling Hotel <sup>1</sup> 202 Park Avenue Ironton, Ohio	Sinter 168 <sup>o</sup> #3 Boiler 158 <sup>o</sup> BOF 157 <sup>o</sup> Blast Furnaces 164 <sup>o</sup>	3.7 km 3.6 km 4.5 km 3.8 km	25	191	23	Rooftop Urban Downtown	Park Ave.	NW	10	light to moderate
X #14	36-1380-001-H02 George's Electric Co. <sup>1,2</sup> 203 Marion Pike Coal Grove, Ohio	Sinter 276 <sup>o</sup> #3 Boiler 287 <sup>o</sup> BOF 258 <sup>o</sup> Blast Furnaces 275 <sup>o</sup>	2.2 km 1.7 km 1.3 km 1.9 km	4	176	8	Rooftop Residential Commercial	Rt. 243 Rt. 52	NW NE	50 100	2-lane moderate 4-lane moderate to heavy
X #15	36-3380-003-H01 Holiday Inn U. S. Rt. 52 South Point, Ohio	Sinter 308 <sup>o</sup> #3 Boiler 311 <sup>o</sup> BOF 310 <sup>o</sup> Blast Furnaces 309 <sup>o</sup>	9.4 km 9.2 km 8.4 km 9.2 km	5	176	8	Rooftop Residential	U. S. Rt. 52	E	200	4-lane moderate to heavy
#16	36-1380-002-H02 Coal Grove Day Care <sup>2</sup> Center 300 Marion Pike Coal Grove, Ohio	Sinter 271 <sup>o</sup> #3 Boiler 279 <sup>o</sup> BOF 251 <sup>o</sup> Blast Furnaces 270 <sup>o</sup>	2.4 km 1.8 km 1.5 km 2.1 km	4	177	9	Rooftop Residential	Rt. 243 Rt. 52	SE W & SW	30 75	2-lane moderate 4-lane moderate to heavy
#18	18-0080-012-FO1 41st & Winchester Fire Station Ashland, Kentucky	Sinter 315 <sup>o</sup> #3 boiler BOF 318 <sup>o</sup> Blast Furnaces 317 <sup>o</sup>	7.67 km 6.66 km 7.55 km	6.1	170	0	Rooftop	Winchester 41st Street		30 60	major roadway side road
#19	18-1540-003-FO2 Riverview Nursing Home U. S. 123 Greenup County	Sinter 157 <sup>o</sup> #3 boiler BOF 144 <sup>o</sup> Blast Furnaces 153 <sup>o</sup>	1.72 km 2.58 km 1.94 km	4.2	170	0	Rooftop	U. S. 123		30	well-traveled

<sup>1</sup> Discontinued site. Elevations and distances were estimated by Portsmouth City Health District field personnel.

<sup>2</sup> George's Electric Company (SAROAD # 361380001H02) is a SO<sub>2</sub> bubbler site. Coal Grove Day Care Center (SAROAD # 361380002H02) is a hi-vol site. Hi-vol data filed under 361380001 is for 361380002.

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

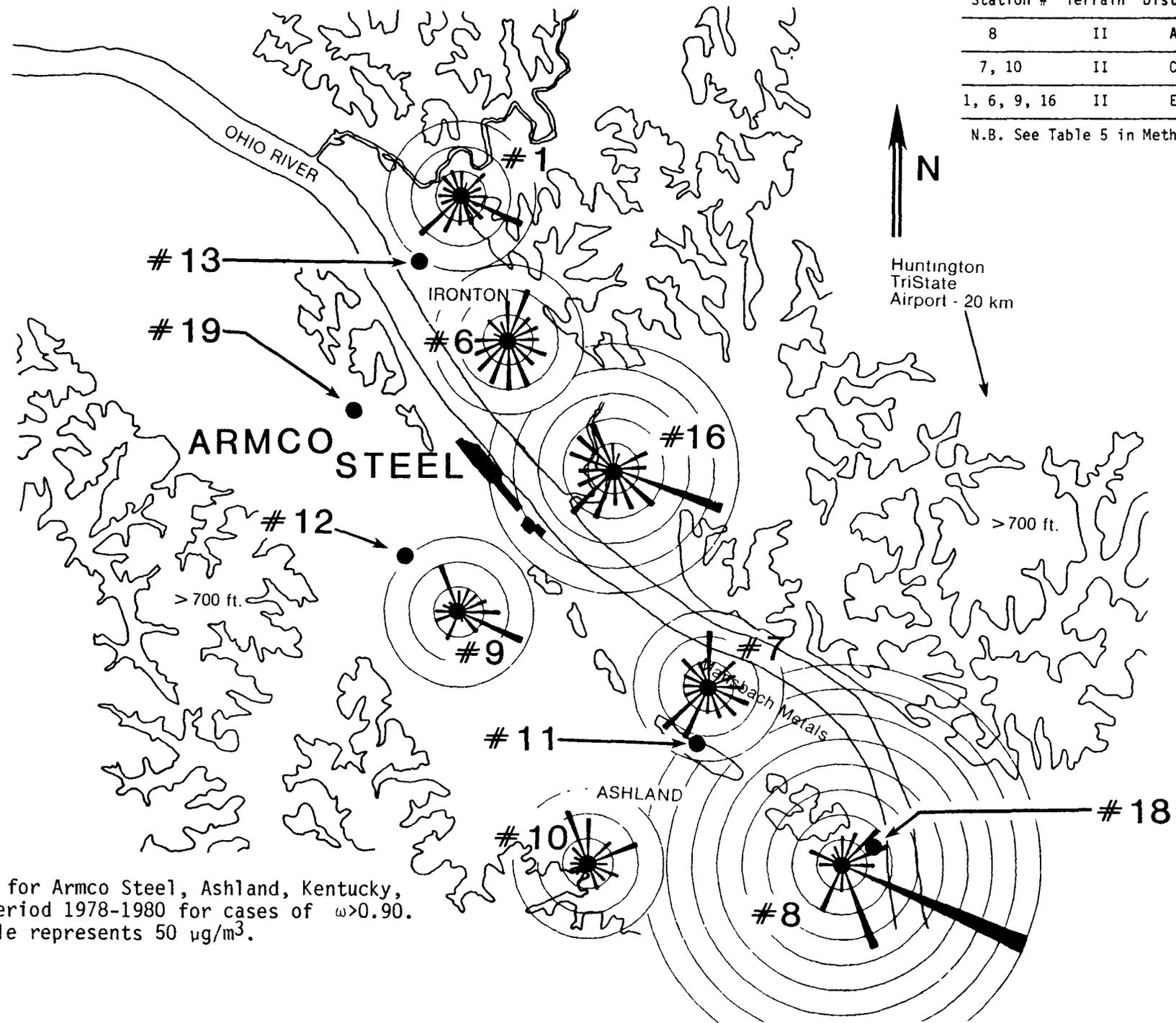
Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
8	II	A	E
7, 10	II	C	E-VG
1, 6, 9, 16	II	E	VG-G

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



Huntington  
TriState  
Airport - 20 km



3-5

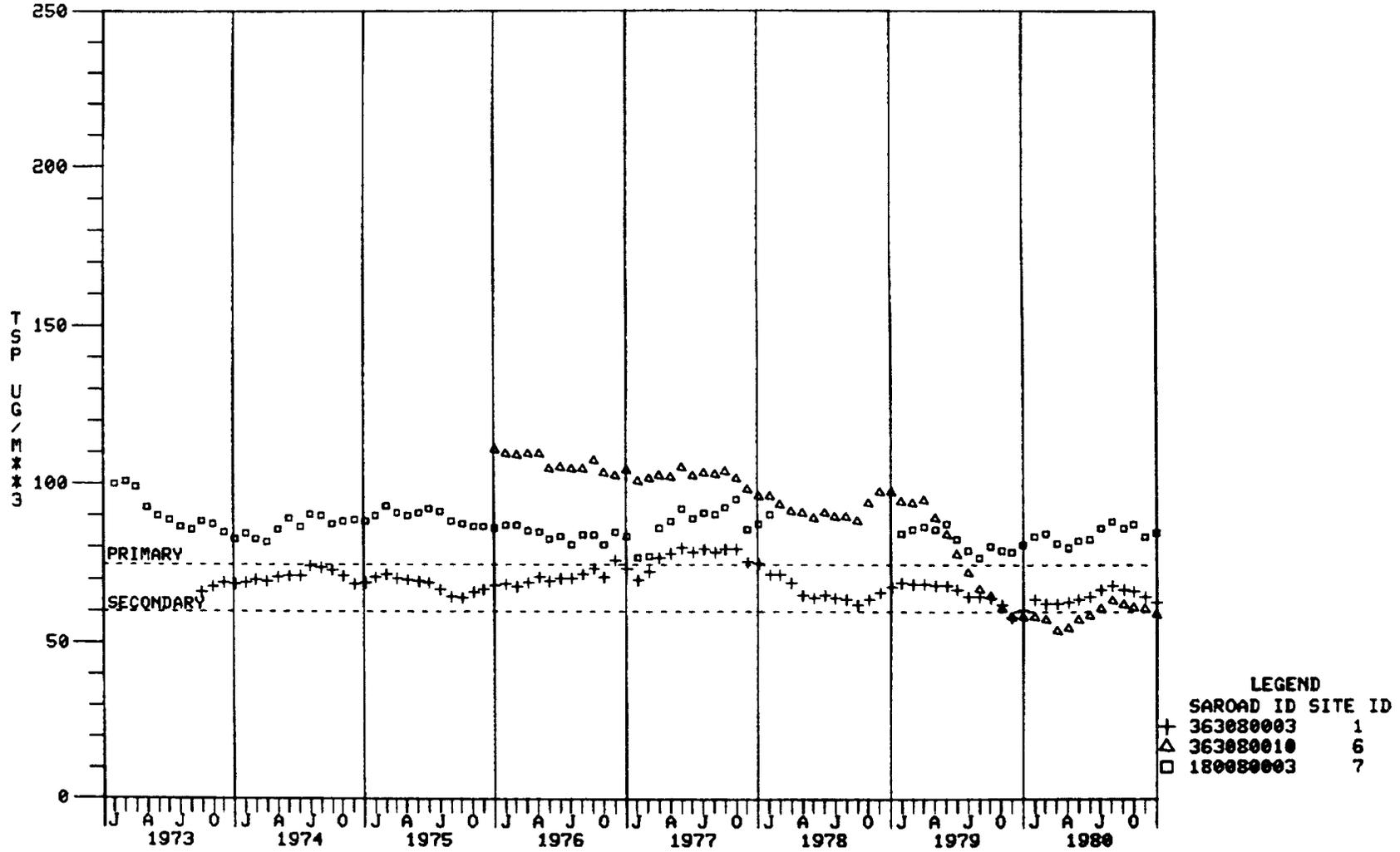
TSP roses for Armco Steel, Ashland, Kentucky, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

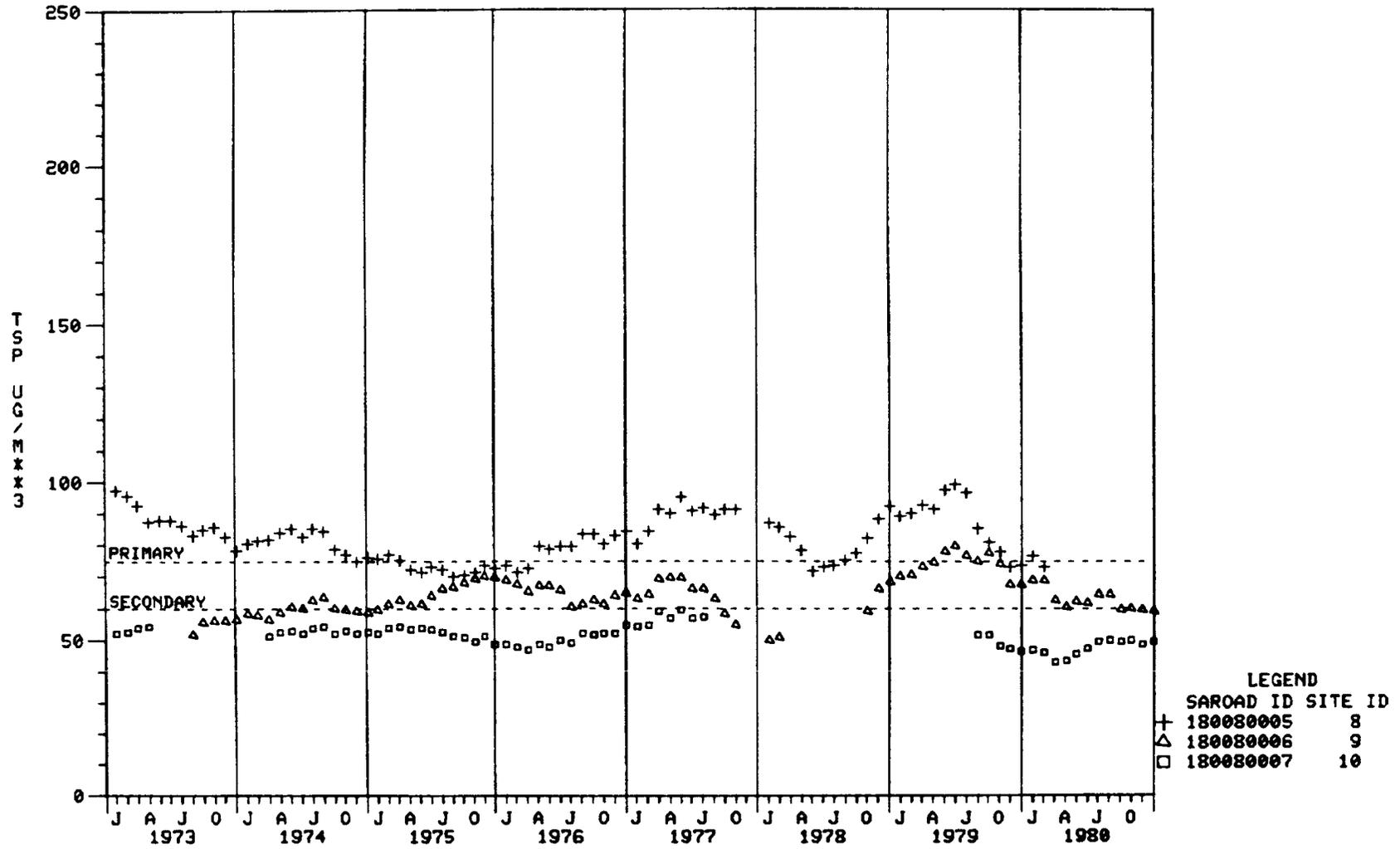
Armco--Ashland, KY

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>						
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#6</u>	<u>#7</u>	<u>#8</u>	<u>#9</u>	<u>#10</u>	<u>#16</u>
N	1	12	1	1	1	1	1
NNE	1	3	0	1	1	0	1
NE	1	3	1	1	1	1	0
ENE	3	9	2	2	3	1	3
E	3	11	3	1	3	2	3
ESE	4	15	4	1	3	4	4
SE	3	16	2	0	2	3	3
SSE	3	7	2	1	1	2	3
S	2	9	2	1	0	0	2
SSW	7	21	8	6	7	6	8
SW	1	19	1	0	0	1	1
WSW	3	11	2	1	2	2	3
W	7	21	6	6	5	6	7
WNW	2	7	2	2	2	2	2
NW	2	10	2	1	1	2	2
NNW	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
Total	46	179	39	27	35	36	46

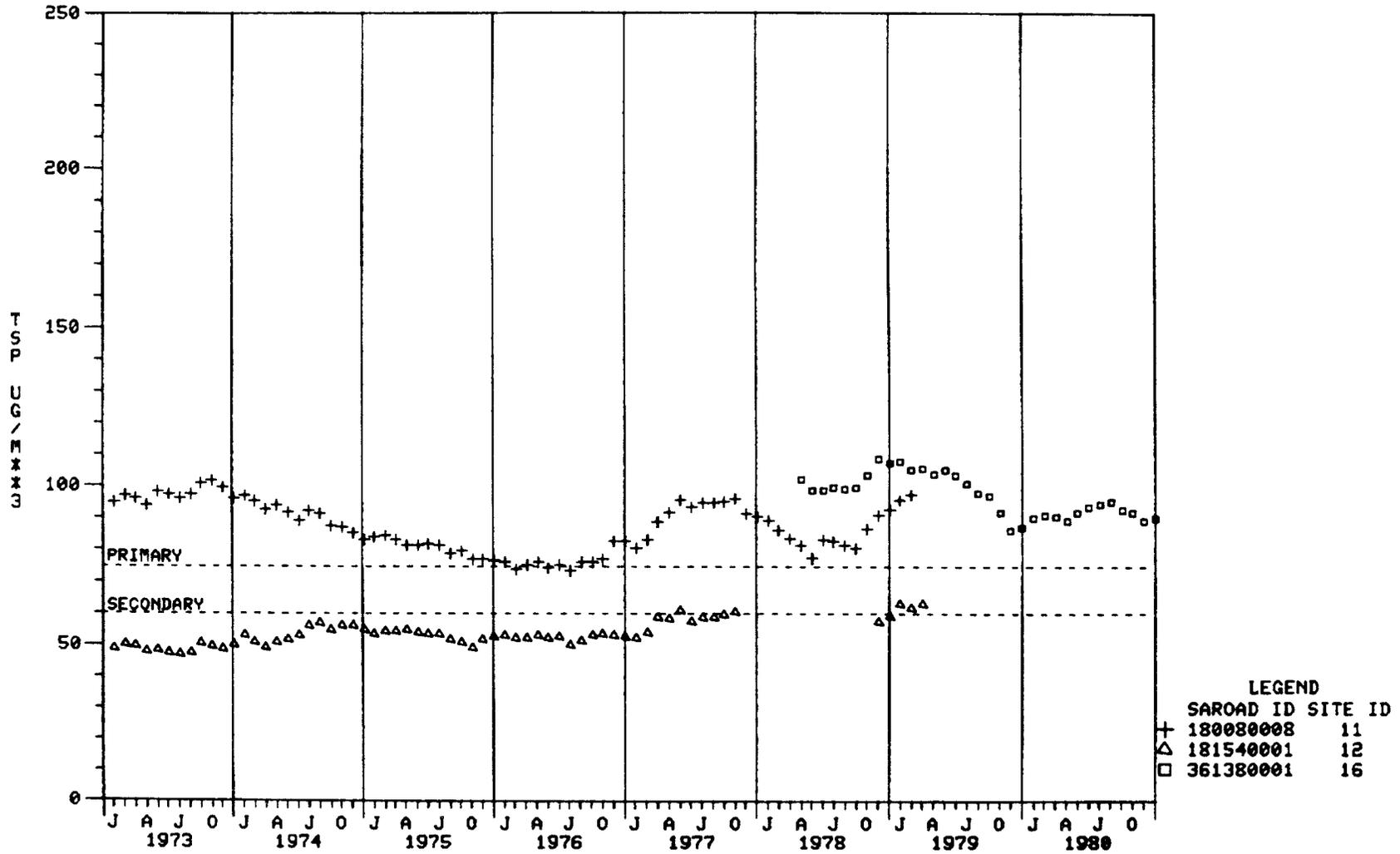
TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY



TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/MXX3) FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY

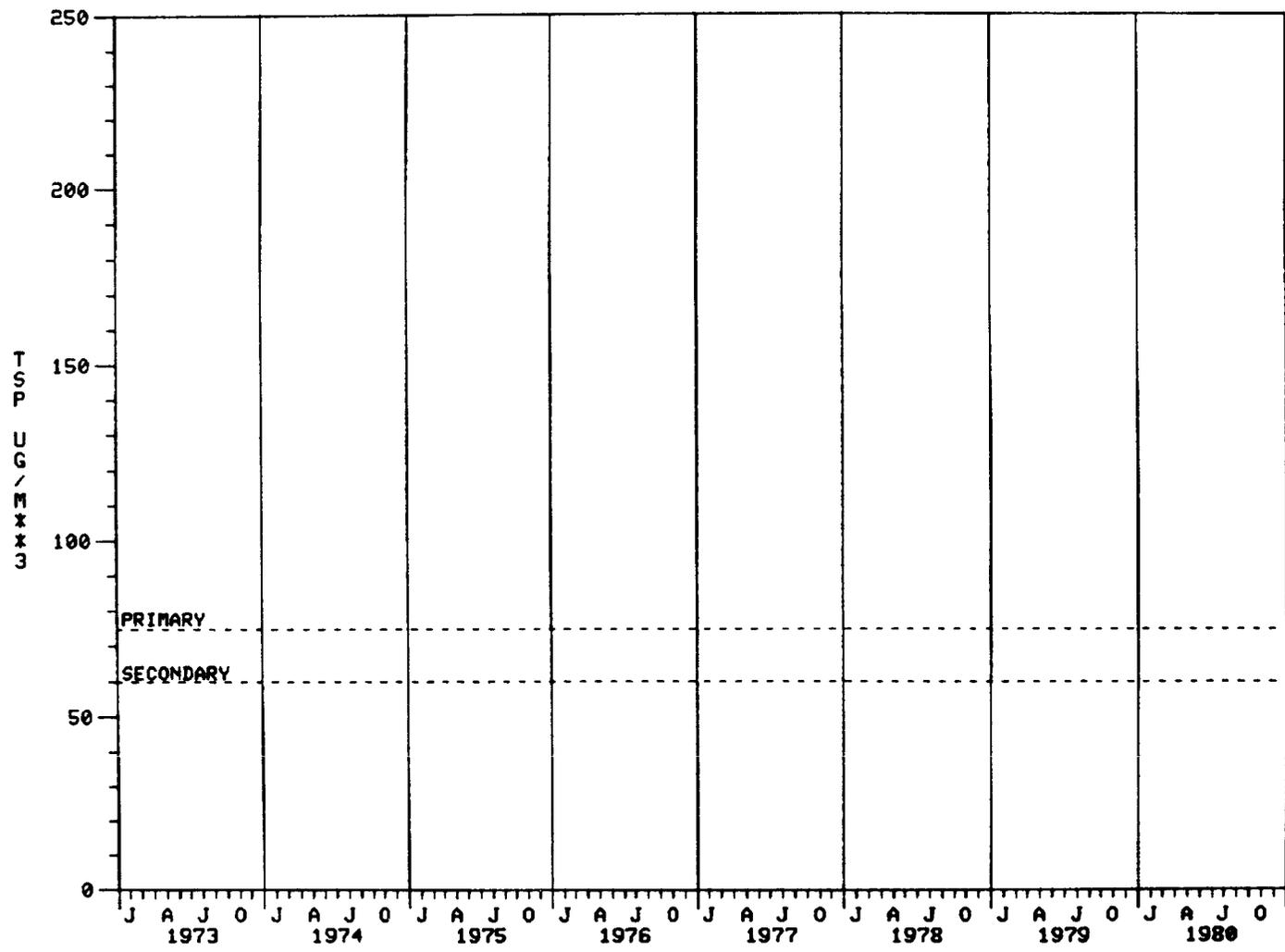


TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY



3-10

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY



LEGEND  
SAROAD ID SITE ID  
18154003 19  
180080012 18

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 363080003 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	61	58	53	59	61	60	58	58
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****		68.5	69.2	58.2	73.3	75.4	67.7	60.4	63.2
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****		1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****		252.4	250.1	276.6	395.9	343.1	336.7	246.1	187.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	170.0 731112	210.0 741207	293.0 750124	438.0 761102	200.0 771022	360.0 781110	205.0 790220	137.0 800110
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	155.0 730416	147.0 740728	175.0 751214	322.0 761114	198.0 770308	231.0 780201	175.0 790322	119.0 800215
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	2	1	2	7	6	5	2	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	30	25	28	29	26	28	34	31
66-130:	0	25	30	20	23	25	25	21	26
131-195:	0	6	2	4	4	8	4	2	1
196-260:	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	1	0
261-325:	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SARADIA STATION # 363089010 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	193	254	248	268	246	241
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	110.5	104.2	96.0	97.5	58.4	59.2
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	537.9	616.7	570.1	538.1	270.7	285.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	502.0 751028	405.0 761117	368.0 770209	570.0 781106	239.0 790221	582.0 801114
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	340.0 751120	384.0 760415	348.0 770203	421.0 781010	195.0 791122	201.0 800506
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	12	24	13	14	0	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	58	71	65	55	14	5
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	33	62	68	54	157	134
56-130:	0	0	0	89	108	99	142	64	97
131-195:	0	0	0	42	41	52	39	24	8
196-260:	0	0	0	17	19	16	19	1	1
261-325:	0	0	0	8	14	9	6	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	3	9	4	6	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 180080003 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	58	56	61	60	61	45	36	52	56
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	104.2	82.6	88.3	86.0	83.4	87.3	*****	80.9	84.6
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	*****	1.7	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	450.0	418.2	425.3	425.8	522.3	567.3	*****	369.3	302.7
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	350.0 721229	208.0 731025	254.0 740728	350.0 750124	434.0 761102	373.0 770823	553.0 781104	347.0 790322	202.0 800116
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	345.0 720103	185.0 730116	234.0 741207	265.0 750903	378.0 761114	251.0 770904	389.0 780607	259.0 790220	202.0 800215
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	2	0	0	2	2	1	2	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	9	6	12	10	12	9	4	5	4
RANGE									
0- 55:	7	18	18	19	24	15	14	20	16
66-130:	34	27	27	29	22	15	17	24	33
131-195:	12	10	13	8	11	10	2	5	5
196-250:	3	1	3	2	2	4	1	2	2
261-325:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 180080005 SITE ID # 08  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	59	54	59	59	56	45	58	48	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	99.3	78.2	76.0	72.6	84.3	*****	92.2	73.5	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	*****	2.1	2.1	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	538.6	480.4	362.6	345.0	550.6	*****	820.8	671.7	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	340.0 720831	189.0 730901	187.0 740728	195.0 750124	306.0 760705	242.0 770823	588.0 781104	342.0 790322	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	254.0 720906	186.0 730925	156.0 740210	192.0 751021	230.0 761114	233.0 770419	399.0 781110	225.0 790421	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	13	8	6	4	9	13	14	6	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	13	18	21	26	16	16	21	16	0
66-130:	25	25	31	25	25	15	19	24	0
131-195:	14	11	7	8	9	10	10	5	0
196-260:	6	0	0	0	5	4	4	2	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
326-390:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 180080006 SITE ID # 09  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	29	53	61	57	54	43	46	44	48
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	56.4	58.7	69.4	64.9	*****	69.3	57.6	59.3	
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	*****	1.9	1.7	1.8	
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	233.4	330.0	422.8	314.6	*****	441.1	345.1	313.7	
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	221.0 720103	157.0 730209	166.0 741008	222.0 750629	147.0 760903	151.0 770419	338.0 781104	209.0 790226	288.0 800906
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	136.0 720427	147.0 730323	163.0 740716	201.0 750717	143.0 761214	150.0 770302	315.0 781110	205.0 790421	137.0 800215
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	1	1	3	5	0	1	4	4	1
RANGE									
0- 65:	12	33	37	24	24	25	22	22	24
66-130:	15	18	18	24	25	16	20	17	22
131-195:	1	2	6	7	5	2	1	3	1
196-260:	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SARJAD STATION # 180080007 SITE ID # 10  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	63	38	58	59	57	32	33	46	54
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	53.4	*****	52.5	48.7	54.6	*****	*****	45.6	49.5
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	*****	1.7	1.6	1.6	*****	*****	1.8	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	202.2	*****	234.1	206.7	207.4	*****	*****	246.4	169.9
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	135.0 721229	127.0 730323	254.0 741213	149.0 750506	121.0 760804	247.0 770823	186.0 781017	261.0 790226	127.0 800503
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	118.0 720304	117.0 730209	116.0 740728	115.0 750217	117.0 761015	147.0 770904	127.0 780219	135.0 790315	122.0 800502
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	40	24	38	39	35	21	20	34	41
66-130:	22	14	19	19	22	8	12	10	13
131-195:	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	0
196-260:	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 180080008 SITE ID # 11  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	44	54	59	60	61	50	50	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	92.1	96.1	82.9	76.7	82.6	90.4	92.6	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	295.1	268.2	305.2	314.8	412.4	488.1	458.8	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	300.0 721229	282.0 730203	201.0 740728	280.0 750124	372.0 761102	355.0 770823	472.0 781110	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	198.0 720608	177.0 730522	185.0 740210	253.0 750106	325.0 761114	253.0 770218	284.0 781011	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	5	4	6	5	10	13	10	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	9	8	18	23	20	21	14	0	0
66-130:	28	36	31	28	26	15	22	0	0
131-195:	5	9	9	7	12	8	11	0	0
196-260:	1	0	1	1	1	5	1	0	0
261-325:	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 181540001 SITE ID # 12  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	56	50	56	58	50	40	47	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	52.6	49.8	54.6	52.6	52.5	*****	59.1	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	*****	2.0	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	256.1	192.0	311.6	233.3	241.1	*****	484.6	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	201.0 720103	182.0 730209	147.0 740815	173.0 751114	144.0 761102	176.0 770823	293.0 781110	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	149.0 720328	122.0 730913	131.0 741207	113.0 750506	130.0 760903	153.0 770922	193.0 781104	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	1	1	0	1	0	2	3	0	0
RANGE									
0- 55:	34	38	33	35	30	23	25	0	0
56-130:	20	11	21	22	19	14	19	0	0
131-195:	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	0	0
196-260:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 361380001 SITE ID # 16  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	25	51	60	60
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	107.6	87.0	90.2
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.8	1.5	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	618.1	273.8	288.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	450.0	591.0	266.0	198.0
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	771022	781110	790322	800310
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	263.0	393.0	202.0	178.0
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	771115	781104	790220	800110
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	4	11	4	5
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	13	14
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	16	26	36	35
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	9	10
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	1
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 180080012 SITE ID # 18  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	29
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	158.0 791229	265.0 800116
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	98.0 791211	249.0 800110
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	16
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMC0 - ASHLAND, KY  
 SAROAD STATION # 181540003 SITE ID # 19  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	44
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	79.6	101.5
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.7	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEV EXTRP: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	350.5	443.7
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	335.0 790220	259.0 800122
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	255.0 790322	215.0 800316
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	8
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	7
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	25
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMO - ASHLAND, KY  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	363080003	363080010	180080003	180080005	180080006	180080007						
SITE ID #	1	6	7	8	9	10						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	312.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	310.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	310.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	360.	0.	0.	436.	0.	347.	399.	324.	315.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	288.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	1	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	308.	328.	0.	373.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	1	0	0	7	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	293.	0.	0.	345.	350.	553.	0.	588.	0.	338.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	322.	267.	332.	389.	378.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	1	3	13	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	438.	332.	316.	0.	434.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	3	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	310.	345.	0.	0.	0.	274.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	291.	0.	0.	0.	312.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	305.	0.	265.	0.	0.	0.	288.	261.	0.
ALL COUNT:	2	2	8	56	2	6	1	5	1	2	1	0
AVE TSP:	327.	380.	313.	326.	370.	392.	399.	364.	315.	313.	261.	0.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMC0 - ASHLAND, KY  
 (All Cases > 260 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	180080008	181540001	361380001	180080010	181540003	180080012
SITE ID #	11	12	16	17	19	18
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0. 1
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	335.	0.
ESE COUNT:	1	0	1	0	1	1
AVE TSP:	472.	0.	293.	0.	591.	266.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	1	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	284.	355.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	280.	0.	0.	0.	0.	393.
SSW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	325.	0.	0.	263.	450.
SW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	372.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	282.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	354.
ALL COUNT:	4	3	1	0	2	5
AVE TSP:	330.	351.	293.	0.	427.	360.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMO - ASFLAND, KY  
 (All Gases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	363080003	363080010	180080003	180080005	180080006	180080007						
SITE ID #	1	6	7	8	9	10						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	0	2	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	212.	198.	0.	178.	0.	166.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	162.	0.	274.	0.	152.	0.	0.	0.	164.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	0	0	7	0	1	1	5	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	228.	0.	251.	164.	188.	0.	199.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0	0	3	1	4	1	5	0	3	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	180.	168.	176.	225.	171.	0.	188.	0.	186.
E	COUNT: 0	1	1	7	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	231.	191.	219.	0.	187.	179.	169.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 1	1	2	13	1	6	1	5	1	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 360.	175.	217.	223.	170.	209.	399.	238.	315.	173.	0.	0.
SE	COUNT: 1	2	1	7	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 210.	180.	249.	231.	234.	212.	0.	198.	159.	0.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 1	1	1	17	0	6	1	7	0	2	0	1
	AVE TSP: 155.	168.	308.	243.	0.	216.	175.	191.	0.	178.	0.	247.
S	COUNT: 1	2	5	27	2	10	1	7	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 293.	183.	183.	226.	268.	226.	195.	242.	0.	338.	0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 2	3	7	18	1	6	1	6	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 174.	240.	196.	227.	389.	222.	197.	197.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 0	3	21	42	0	5	0	6	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	281.	196.	230.	0.	231.	0.	198.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 0	2	7	36	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	160.	233.	230.	159.	169.	0.	216.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W	COUNT: 0	2	4	17	0	5	0	3	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	169.	179.	224.	0.	182.	0.	214.	0.	152.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	189.	185.	0.	174.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 0	0	1	4	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	182.	193.	0.	212.	0.	217.	0.	206.	0.	254.
NNW	COUNT: 0	1	0	6	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	155.	0.	223.	0.	265.	151.	0.	209.	288.	261.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 6	19	53	215	7	55	8	52	3	16	1	3
	AVE TSP: 228.	202.	202.	227.	236.	208.	211.	204.	228.	194.	261.	228.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMO - ASHLAND, KY  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	180080008	181540001	361380001	180080010	181540003	180080012						
SITE ID #	11	12	16	17	19	18						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	190.	170.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	182.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	206.	0.	163.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	183.	168.	0.	0.	0.	174.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	265.
E COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	193.	0.	0.	0.	257.	0.	0.	0.	207.	0.	249.
ESE COUNT:	1	4	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	472.	173.	293.	153.	371.	266.	0.	0.	0.	212.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	165.	0.	0.	0.	202.	0.	0.	197.	335.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	1	4	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	284.	234.	0.	176.	169.	208.	0.	0.	0.	200.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	1	6	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	280.	172.	0.	193.	0.	282.	0.	0.	0.	206.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	6	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	3	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	227.	0.	0.	263.	268.	0.	0.	193.	213.	0.	232.
SW COUNT:	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	203.	0.	0.	0.	188.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	203.
WSW COUNT:	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	282.	151.	0.	0.	0.	185.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	211.	174.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	171.	0.	158.
WNW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	157.	0.	0.	0.	180.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	173.	0.	0.	178.	0.	0.	0.	177.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	157.	0.	0.	0.	354.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	7	41	2	5	4	20	0	0	2	13	0	5
AVE TSP:	272.	192.	233.	173.	294.	238.	0.	0.	195.	213.	0.	221.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - ARMCO STEEL, ASHLAND, KENTUCKY

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #6, #7, #8, #9, #10, #12, #16  
New stations: #18, #19 (both 1979)  
Discontinued stations: #8, #11, #12 (all 1979)

### Trends in geometric means:

Recent 12-month running geometric means show no clear cut interrelationships. The data from each station can be characterized as cyclic. However, there is very little sustained phasing of cycles between stations. One anomalous structure of the trend graphs is the rapid decline of values for station #6 to sustained lower values starting in 1979.

Station #6 displayed a strong overall negative trend (Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.94). The remainder of the stations nearest the Armco facility displayed a moderately negative overall trend (Spearman correlation coefficient near -0.5). An exception to this was the slight positive trend computed for station #9 (Spearman correlation coefficient of +0.41). However, there is a substantial gap in the 1977-78 portion of the data for this station.

### Attainment status:

Of the stations nearest the Armco facility (#6, #7, #9, #16), none were in attainment of primary TSP standards during the period 1978-1980. For the remainder of the network, stations #1 and #10 were in attainment. Both of these sites are generally removed from industrial sources.

### Pollution and standard exceedance roses:

Because this area is characterized by complex terrain, and because the nearest available wind data (Huntington Tri-State Airport) is 20 km away and on higher ground, inferences regarding pollutant transport cannot be made with acceptable reliability. Therefore, roses constructed with this data should be treated with caution.

Under very light regional winds, the entire network frequently records extremely high values. In 1978 and 1979, annual extremes (highest, second highest) occurred simultaneously at four or more stations twice each year. This reflects both the diversity of industrial sources and the confining nature of the terrain.

ARMCO STEEL  
Houston, Texas  
EPA Region VI

Armco Steel - Houston, Texas

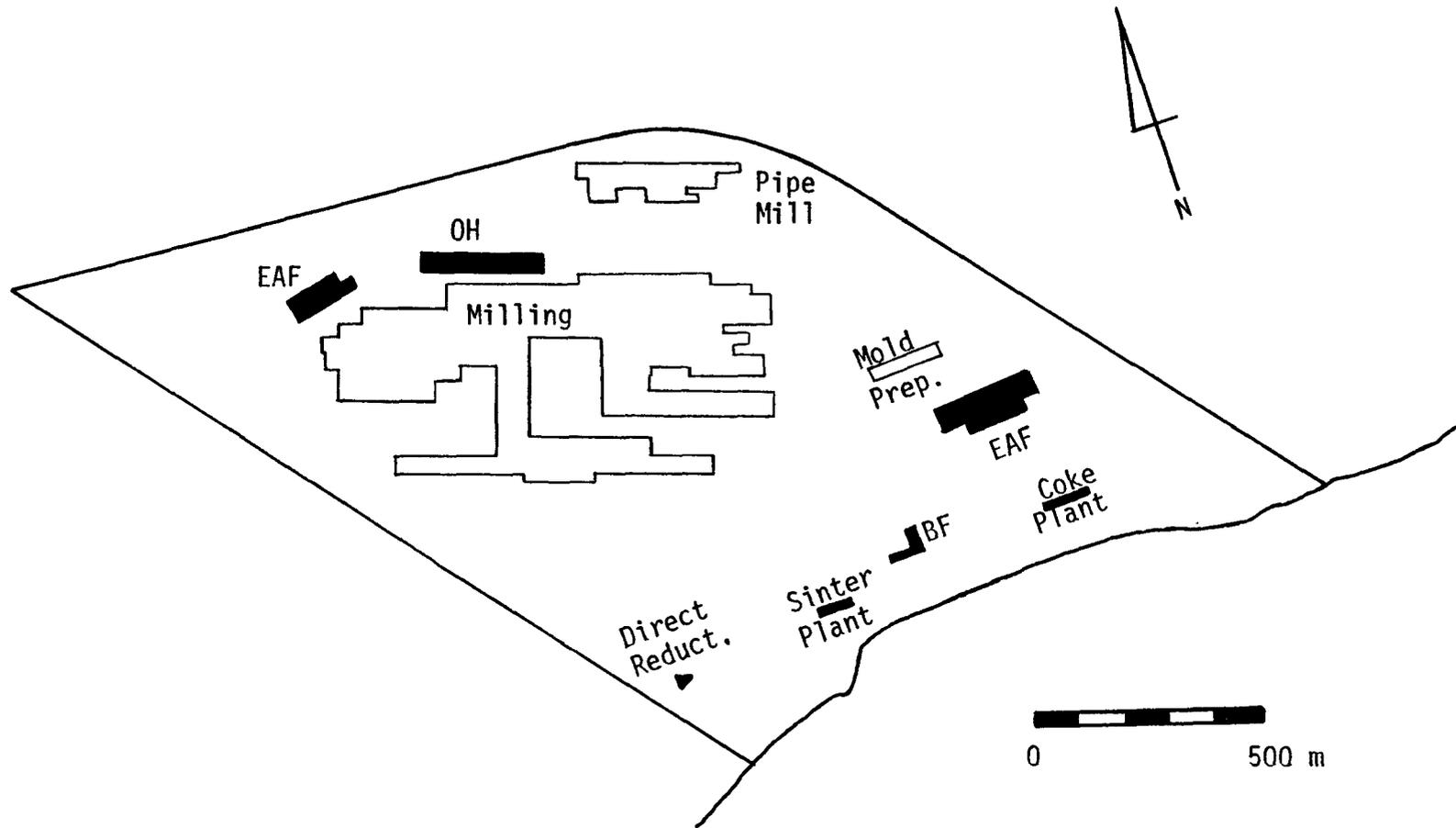
	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
			Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance	Volume	
#1	451370001	Deer Park 13th and Center Streets	312	8.8km	1	8	0.5	Ground level	Center Street 13th Street	E N	30 5	Moderate Light
X #2	452330006	Channelview 828 Sheldon Road	238	8.1km	8	20	12	Roof mount	Sheldon Road	W	45	Moderate
#3	452560017	Houston #17 12550 Clinton @ Federal	046	2.7km	1	7	0	Ground level	Federal Road Clinton Road	E S	45 45	Heavy Heavy
#4	452560028	Addams Terminal	344	3.8km	6	15	7	Roof mount	(unnamed) paved	N	18	Moderate
#5	452560034	Cams #1* 1224 Mae Drive	127	3.3km	4	12	5	Roof mount	Mae Drive I-10	E N	10 100	Light Heavy
#6	454060002	Pasadena 208 W. Shaw	024	4.6km	10	17	10	Roof mount	W. Shaw Ave.	W	10	Moderate
#7	452560015	Houston #15* 12759 Market Street	145	1.8km	1	15	8	Ground level	unpaved drive (dirt/crushed shell)	E	12	Moderate

NOTE: All ground based TSP monitors are sited in violation of guidelines by virtue of being too close to the surface; all sites (ground level as well as roof mounted) have adequate separation from obstruction. The Houston #15 site was located very close to an unpaved road prior to January 1978. It is now atop a 1 story building within the same compound; any data from this site for the study period must be viewed with care. Wind speed and direction are measured at the CAMS #1 site; the record starts in April of 1973.

The CAMS #1 and HOUSTON #15 sites are most likely to see consistent downwind impact from Armco Steel. The most frequent persisting winds would transport material from the steel mill to these sites.

\* Critical sites

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

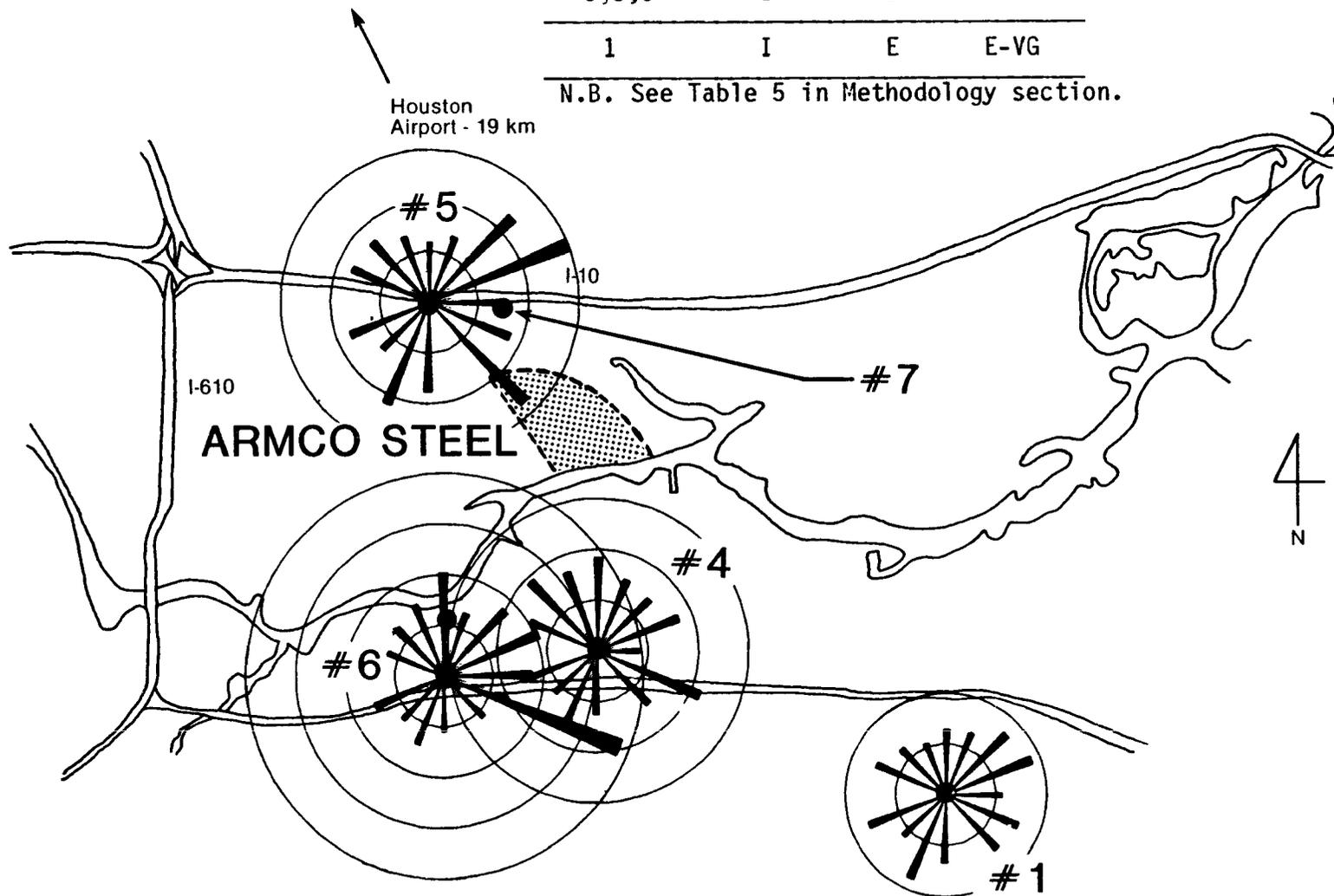


Armco Steel - Houston Works

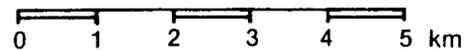
Wind Data Representativeness

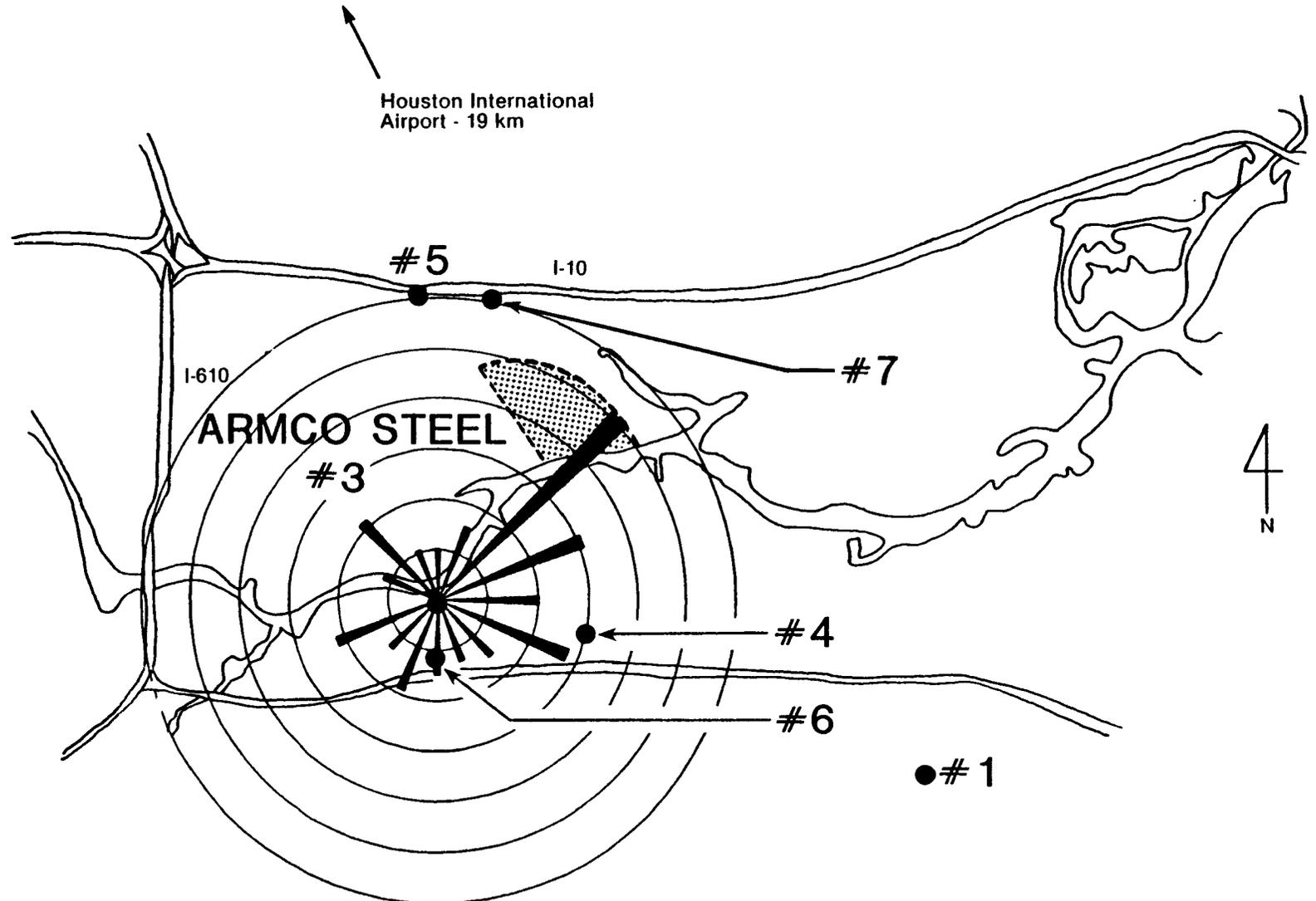
Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
4	I	A	E
3,5,6	I	D	E
1	I	E	E-VG

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

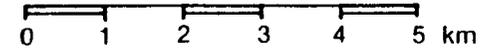


TSP roses for Armco Steel, Houston, Texas, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .





TSP roses for Armco Steel, Houston, Texas, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

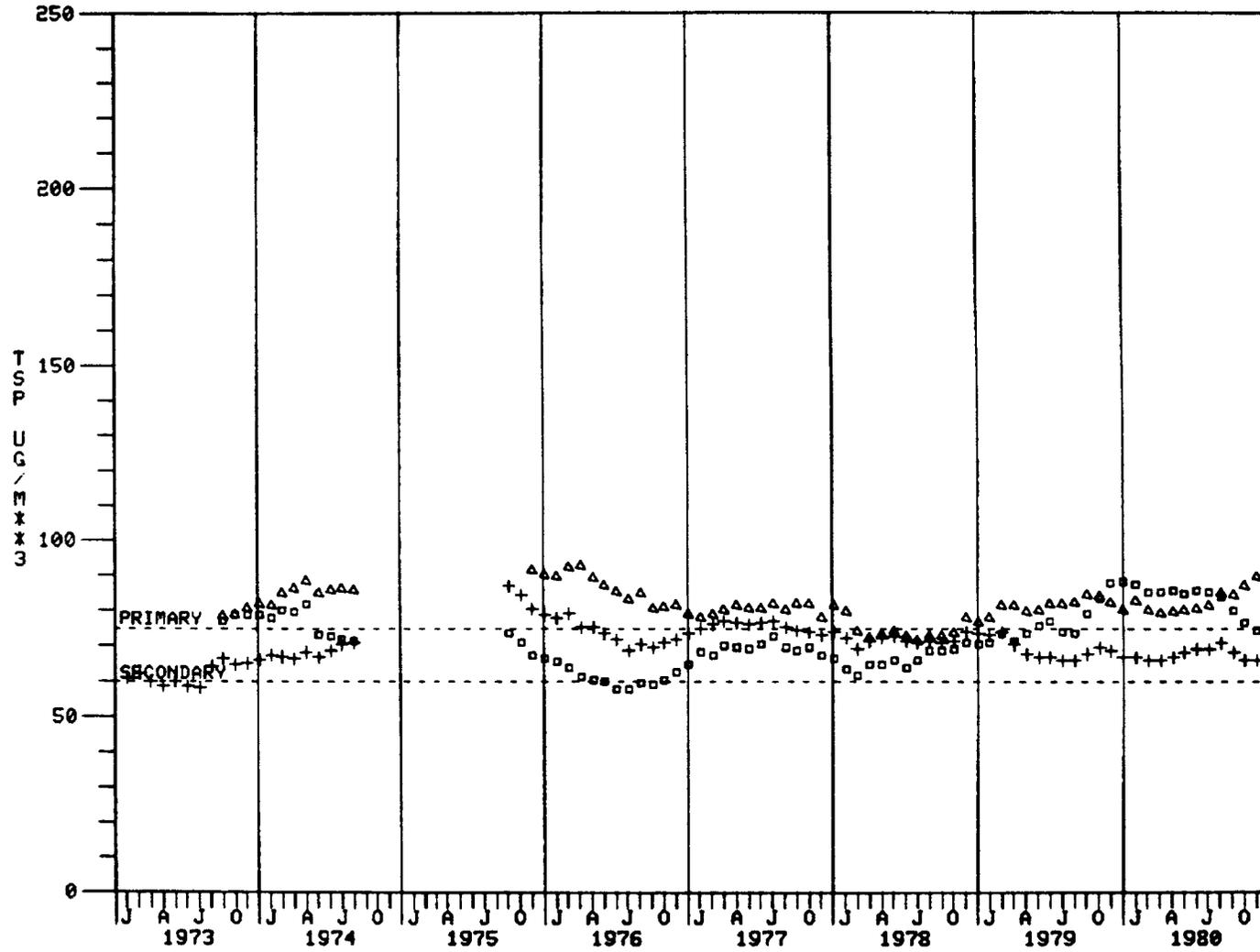


NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Armco--Houston, TX

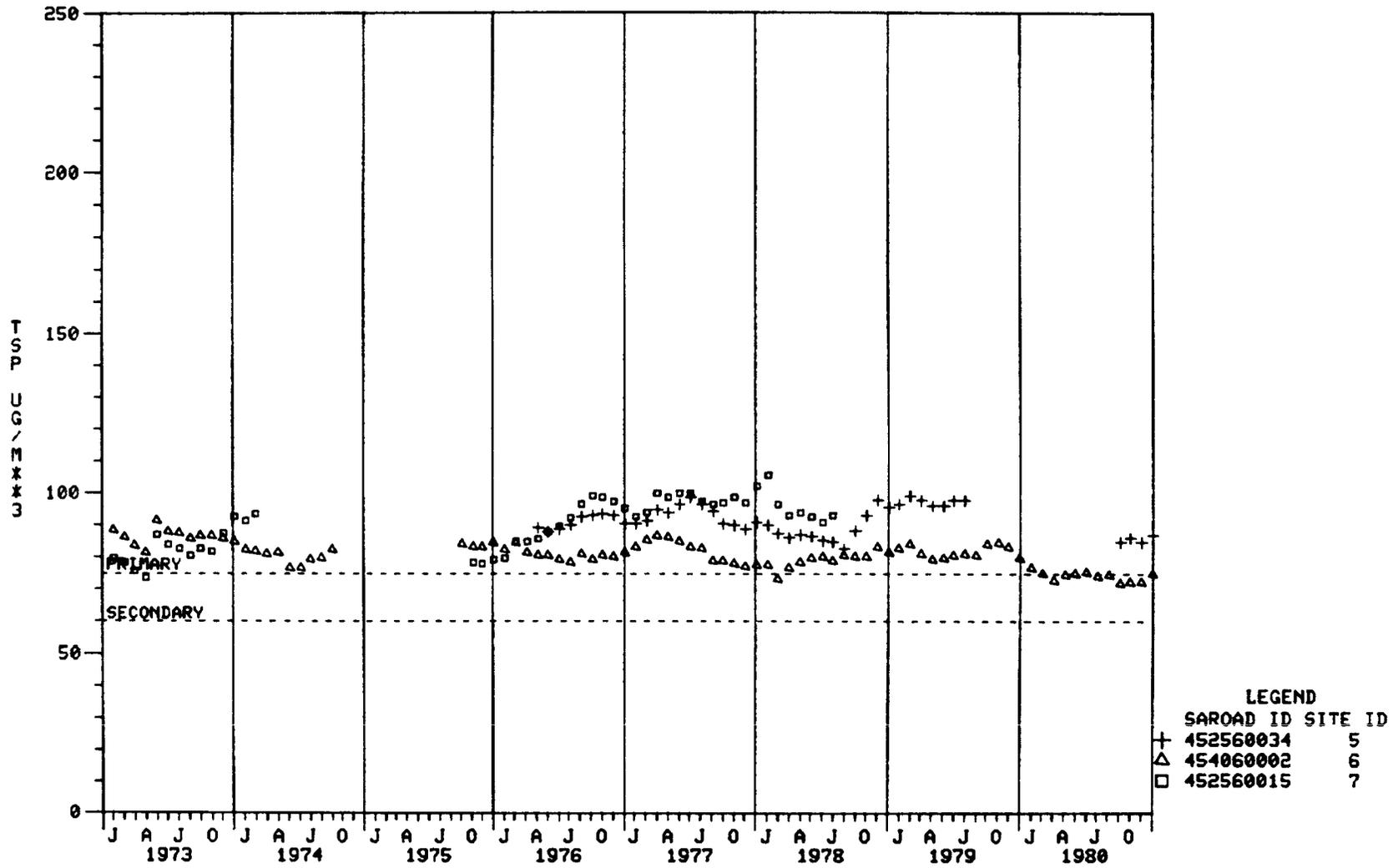
<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>				
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#5</u>	<u>#6</u>
N	6	6	5	5	6
NNE	5	4	3	4	3
NE	2	3	3	3	3
ENE	2	2	2	2	2
E	2	2	1	2	2
ESE	2	2	1	2	2
SE	2	1	1	2	1
SSE	0	1	0	0	0
S	4	5	5	4	3
SSW	7	7	4	3	7
SW	4	4	4	3	5
WSW	2	1	2	2	2
W	0	0	0	0	0
WNW	1	1	1	1	1
NW	2	2	3	3	2
NNW	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>
Total	50	48	42	44	47

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR ARMO - HOUSTON, TX



LEGEND  
 SAROAD ID SITE ID  
 + 451370001 1  
 Δ 452560017 3  
 □ 452560028 4

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR ARMCO - HOUSTON, TX



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - HOUSTON, TX  
 SAROAD STATION # 451370001 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	60	56	23	45	51	48	53	57	53
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	58.8	66.2	*****	78.6	73.3	73.7	73.5	67.1	67.0
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.9	1.6	*****	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	400.5	275.2	*****	253.1	211.2	407.1	188.5	197.3	217.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	135.0 720608	325.0 730528	158.0 740405	230.0 750729	248.0 760218	1259.0 770224	174.0 780315	131.0 791012	174.0 800801
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	130.0 720316	152.0 730510	158.0 740511	153.0 750325	141.0 761208	337.0 771221	118.0 780414	125.0 791030	148.0 800203
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	2	2	2	1	4	1	0	1
RANGE									
0- 65:	33	28	8	15	23	22	16	25	20
66-130:	26	24	12	25	26	22	36	31	30
131-195:	1	3	3	4	1	2	1	1	3
196-260:	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMO - HOUSTON, TX  
 SAROAD STATION # 452560017 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	59	25	48	48	55	56	54	51
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	82.5	*****	89.9	78.9	81.5	76.5	80.0	95.1
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	1.6	*****	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	*****	324.8	*****	303.7	254.4	449.5	266.7	310.8	466.4
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	269.0 730528	171.0 740505	171.0 751003	239.0 760218	1346.0 770224	164.0 780315	158.0 790924	609.0 801006
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	148.0 730104	151.0 740628	165.0 750325	161.0 760107	236.0 771221	164.0 781017	155.0 790115	534.0 800825
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	1	2	3	2	4	3	2	5
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	17	8	9	12	17	22	16	12
66-130:	0	34	14	31	32	31	27	30	32
131-195:	0	7	3	9	3	4	7	9	3
196-260:	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1
261-325:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - HOUSTON, TX  
 SAROAD STATION # 452560028 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	53	28	54	58	43	56	38	50
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****		79.1	*****	55.4	54.9	56.5	70.4	88.1	75.5
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****		1.6	*****	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****		333.2	*****	252.8	188.4	261.1	233.2	315.3	233.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	325.0	210.0	333.0	229.0	354.0	272.0	205.0	255.0
	*****	730528	740210	750223	760218	770107	780719	791105	800128
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	253.0	180.0	216.0	149.0	281.0	203.0	199.0	164.0
	*****	730510	740405	750112	760131	771221	780818	791030	800328
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	17	13	30	34	22	20	9	17
66-130:	0	30	12	22	21	17	33	22	31
131-195:	0	3	2	0	2	2	1	4	1
196-260:	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	3	1
261-325:	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMCO - HOUSTON, TX  
 SAROAD STATION # 452560034 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	27	31	36	58	112	57	31	44
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	90.3	90.8	95.7	*****	86.9
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.4	1.5	1.5	*****	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	236.4	296.4	317.6	*****	264.1
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	310.0 730528	172.0 740129	204.0 751202	198.0 760218	842.0 770224	206.0 780414	155.0 790427	152.0 800322
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	158.0 731112	151.0 740417	135.0 751114	162.0 760810	297.0 771221	202.0 781017	159.0 790409	152.0 801111
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	2	2	1	3	6	7	3	2
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	3	11	8	9	18	12	9	9
66-130:	0	20	17	25	42	83	31	18	32
131-195:	0	3	3	2	6	8	12	4	4
196-250:	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0
251-325:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMC0 - HOUSTON, TX  
 SAROAD STATION # 454060002 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	54	50	30	54	52	50	53	46	50
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	87.8	85.0	*****	84.4	81.1	77.6	81.3	79.4	74.7
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	2.0	1.5	*****	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	698.4	302.6	*****	199.6	248.4	370.3	232.7	252.1	218.5
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	176.0 720608	348.0 730528	189.0 740222	156.0 750319	252.0 760218	1196.0 770224	205.0 780315	281.0 790115	158.0 801111
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	166.0 720831	206.0 730227	153.0 740628	142.7 750106	168.0 761102	348.0 771221	145.0 780414	170.0 791024	157.0 800825
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	4	5	2	1	3	2	1	3	2
RANGE									
0- 65:	9	17	11	13	17	19	17	16	14
66-130:	33	27	14	37	30	27	34	24	33
131-195:	12	4	5	4	4	2	1	5	3
196-260:	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
326-390:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR ARMO - HOUSTON, TX  
 SAROAD STATION # 452560015 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	49	48	16	53	44	48	21	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	76.7	92.8	*****	79.2	95.4	102.2	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	2.4	1.7	*****	1.6	1.6	1.9	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	962.8	438.0	*****	304.2	357.3	696.9	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	194.0 720403	306.0 730528	239.0 740517	190.0 750325	298.0 760218	1510.0 770224	175.0 780414	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	185.0 720626	250.0 731218	173.0 740429	185.0 750130	183.0 760119	398.0 771221	152.0 780321	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	5	8	6	3	4	6	2	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	14	11	5	15	7	11	3	0	0
66-130:	27	25	5	29	27	26	13	0	0
131-195:	8	10	5	9	9	6	5	0	0
196-260:	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
261-325:	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMCO - HOUSTON, TX  
 (All Cases > 260 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)

X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

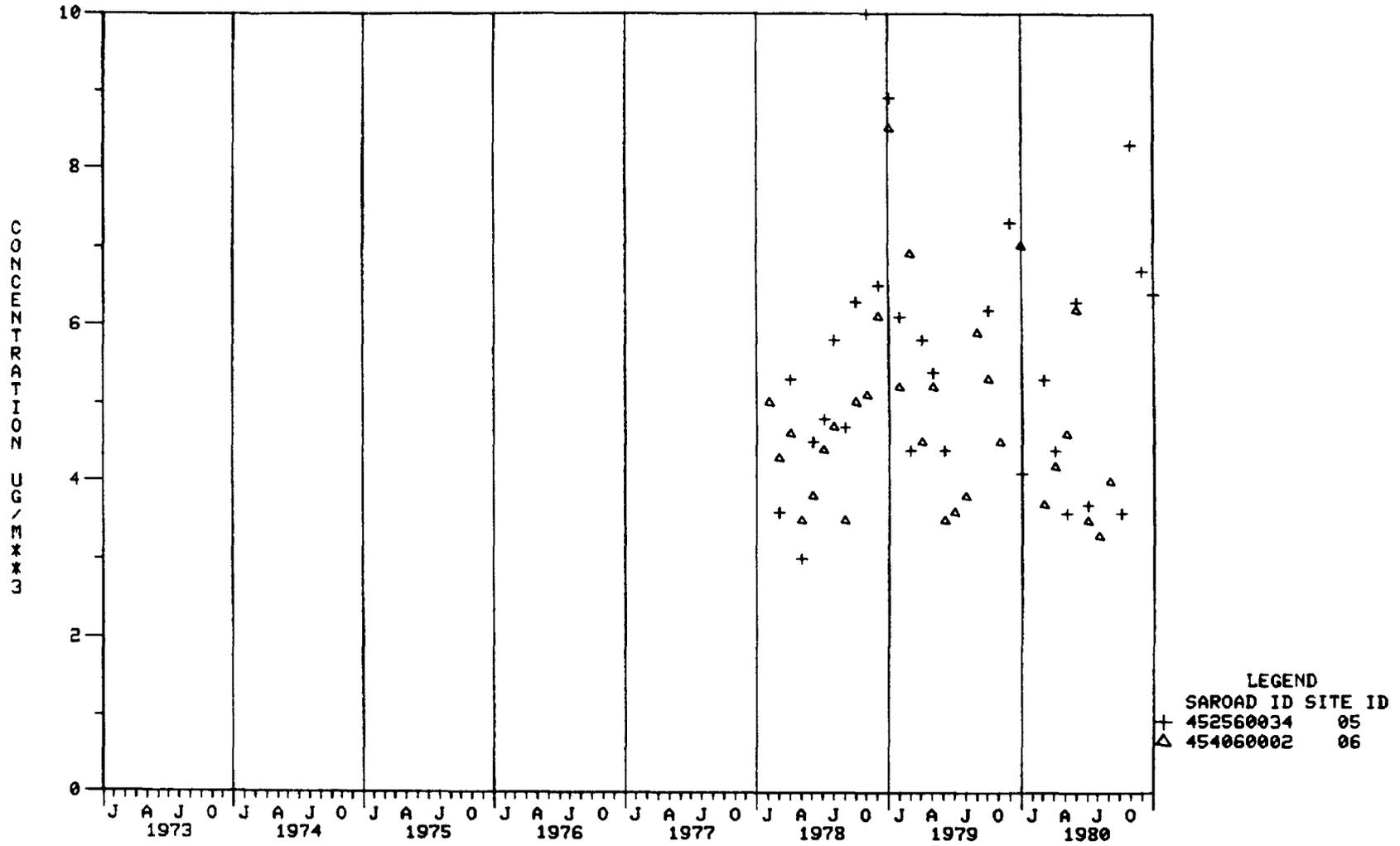
SAROAD #	451370001	452560017	452560028	452560034	454060002	452560015						
SITE ID #	1	3	4	5	6	7						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	609.	301.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	281.	0.	291.	0.
SE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	354.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
	AVE TSP: 1259.	0.	1346.	0.	0.	0.	842.	0.	1196.	0.	1510.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	272.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
	AVE TSP: 337.	0.	0.	0.	281.	0.	297.	0.	348.	0.	398.	298.
NW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	333.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
	AVE TSP: 325.	0.	269.	0.	325.	0.	310.	0.	348.	0.	305.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 3	0	3	1	3	2	3	0	4	0	4	1
	AVE TSP: 640.	0.	741.	301.	313.	313.	483.	0.	543.	0.	625.	298.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 ARMO - HOUSTON, TX  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	451370001	452560017	452560028	452560034	454060002	452560015						
SITE ID #	1	3	4	5	6	7						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	194.	0.	171.	206.	0.	0.	0.	184.	170.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	168.	0.	0.	0.	0.	172.	0.	168.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	390.	301.	0.	0.	160.	161.	175.	158.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	164.	0.	0.	164.	202.	159.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	156.	0.	0.	164.	151.	0.	157.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	1	2	1	0	1	2	3	1	0	2	3
AVE TSP:	0.	163.	184.	165.	0.	255.	186.	174.	281.	0.	234.	170.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	7	2
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	205.	155.	184.	0.	0.	198.	161.
SSE COUNT:	1	0	1	3	2	0	1	1	0	1	3	2
AVE TSP:	162.	0.	171.	177.	179.	0.	189.	154.	0.	153.	179.	167.
S COUNT:	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	2	2	1
AVE TSP:	152.	159.	0.	0.	253.	277.	0.	191.	0.	155.	159.	175.
SSW COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	174.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
AVE TSP:	1259.	0.	1346.	0.	0.	210.	842.	0.	1196.	0.	1510.	196.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	272.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	152.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	203.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AVE TSP:	337.	248.	236.	239.	281.	229.	297.	198.	348.	252.	390.	298.
NW COUNT:	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	162.	0.	333.	0.	0.	0.	189.	176.	0.	162.
NNW COUNT:	2	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	242.	0.	269.	161.	253.	0.	310.	0.	348.	0.	306.	0.
ALL COUNT:	7	5	11	9	9	9	12	13	8	9	17	12
AVE TSP:	367.	192.	333.	192.	238.	232.	251.	172.	363.	172.	290.	179.

BSO MONTHLY COMPOSITE (UG/M\*\*3) FOR ARMCO - HOUSTON



## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - ARMCO STEEL, HOUSTON, TEXAS

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #3, #4, #5, #6  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: #7 (1978)

### Trends in geometric means:

Graphs of the 12-month running geometric means are not very different from pre-1978. Station #1 displayed no significant overall trend (Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.07). A moderately negative trend was apparent at station #6 (-0.62). A slight negative trend was indicated for station #3 (-0.21). Station #4 indicated a slightly positive overall trend (Spearman correlation coefficient of +0.37).

### Attainment status:

Station #1 remained in attainment of the primary TSP standards in 1978-1980. Stations #3 and #5 were not in attainment (station #5 had insufficient data in 1979). Station #4 went from attainment in 1978 to nonattainment for 1979 and 1980 (the 1980 annual geometric mean was just barely in violation at  $75.6 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ). Station #7 did not generate sufficient data to estimate attainment status in 1978.

### Pollution roses:

The pollution rose for station #3 implies a substantial impact from the Armco facility. Substantial impact from the southeast is noted at both stations #3 and #6; the source of this impact is not known.

Persistent winds from the southeast are infrequent; however, Station #5 shows a minor increase in TSP levels from this direction, which contains the Armco facility. The apparent large contribution from the northeasterly direction is dominated by a single event.

### Standard exceedance roses:

Even though most recorded excursions beyond the primary 24-hour standards occurred under steady wind conditions, very few involved winds that would directly transport plant emissions to one (or more) of the hi-vols. However, none of the hi-vols are sited to make strategic use of most frequently occurring persistent winds.

BSO:

Benzene-soluble organics were monitored at stations #5 and #6. Monthly composite concentrations generally ranged between 3 and 10  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

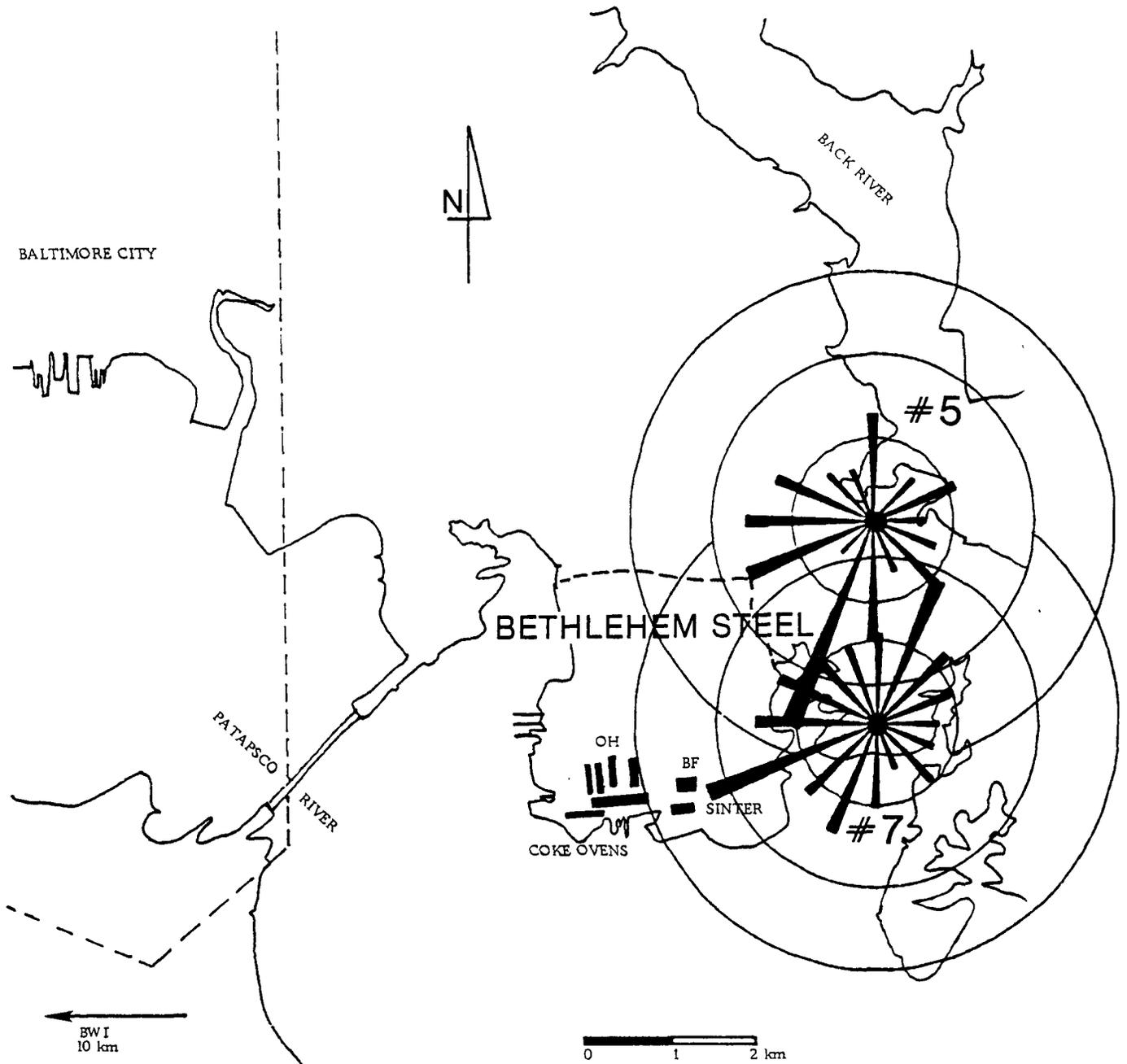
BETHLEHEM STEEL  
Sparrows Point, Maryland  
EPA Region III

Bethlehem Steel - Sparrows Point

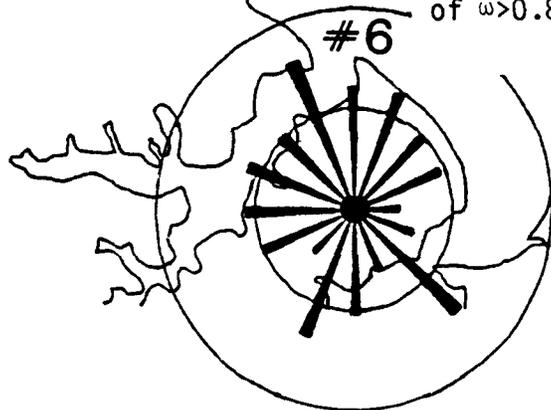
	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
			Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance	Volume	
X #1	21014002	Fort Howard * grounds of Veterans' Hospital	312	4.1km	3	6	3	Ground level	(unknown) paved road	NE	10	Very light
X #2	210620001	Sollers Point 325 Sollers Point Road	132	3.4km	8	11	8	Roof mount	Sollers Pt. Rd.	NW	35	Heavy
X #3	210620002	Cleaners Hangars 8801 Wise Avenue	202	4.2km	5	10	7	Roof mount	Wise Avenue Gray Avenue	NE NW	15 15	Heavy Heavy
X #4	210620003	Sandy Plains 8330 Kavanaugh Road	175	4.3km	10	20	10	Roof mount	Kavanaugh Rd.	SW	20	Moderate
#5	210645001	Edgemere Edgemere Fire Station	234	3.7km	5	14	11	Roof mount	Greenhill Road Md. Route 20	NW SW	25 30	Light Heavy
#6	211360002	Riviera Beach Riviera Beach Elementary School	21	7.4km	4	14	11	Roof mount	Jenkins Road	SE	10	Light
#7	210140006	Chesapeake Terrace * Chesapeake Terrace Elementary School	271	2.9km	5	10	7	Roof mount	Lodge Farm Rd. Elven Avenue	E S	20 15	Moderate Very light

\* Critical sites

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.



TSP roses for Bethlehem Steel - Sparrows Point, Maryland, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .



Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
5, 6, 7	I	F-G	VG-G

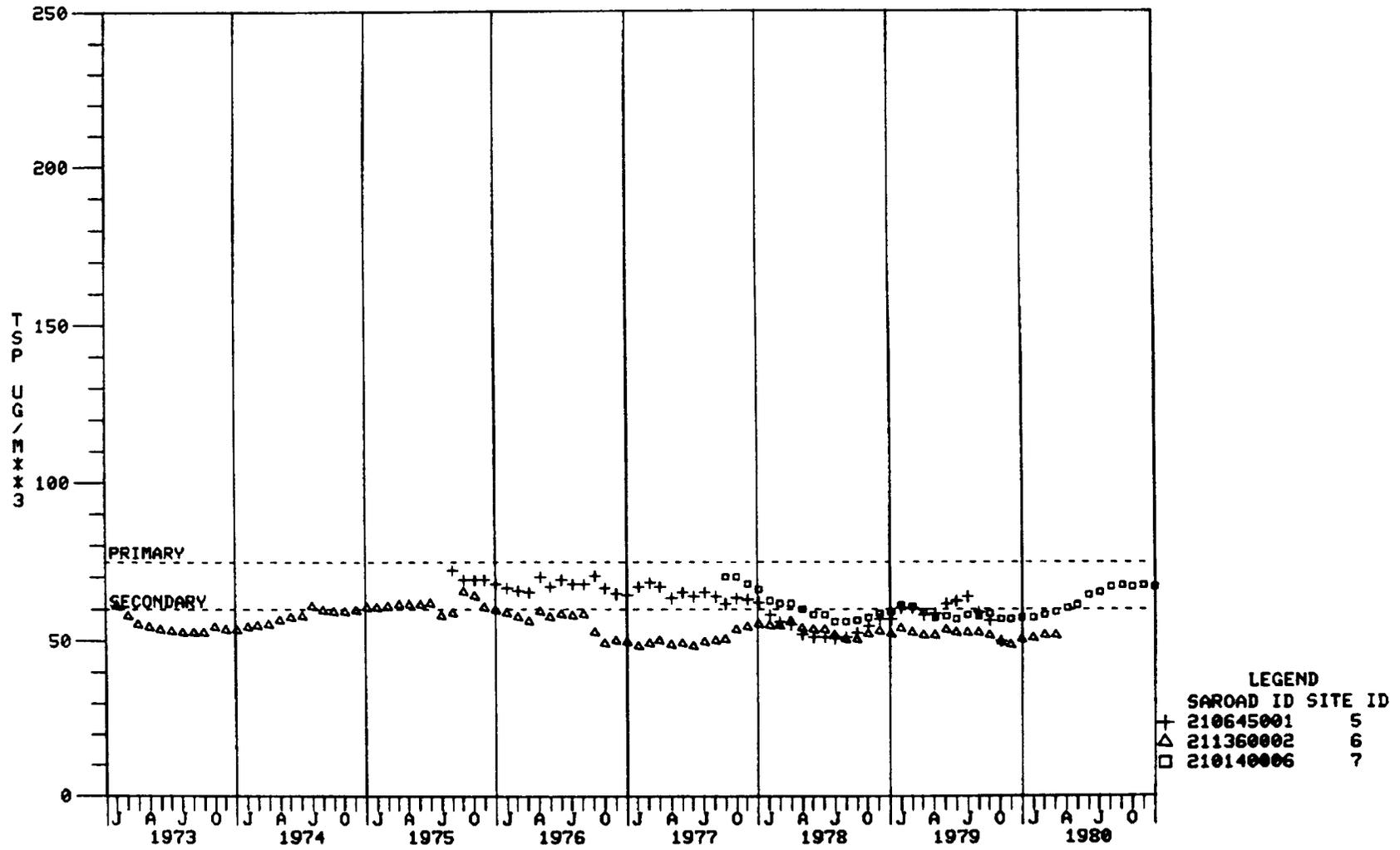
N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Bethlehem Steel--Sparrows Point, MD

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>		
	<u>#5</u>	<u>#6</u>	<u>#7</u>
N	3	3	3
NNE	0	1	1
NE	2	5	6
ENE	1	3	3
E	1	1	2
ESE	1	1	1
SE	1	2	3
SSE	1	1	2
S	7	8	8
SSW	2	6	5
SW	2	3	4
WSW	3	3	4
W	6	9	12
WNW	7	11	15
NW	4	8	8
NNW	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
Total	42	66	79

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR BETHLEHEM - SPARROWS POINT, MD



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - SPARROWS POINT, MD  
 SAROAD STATION # 210645001 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	4	39	56	56	52	36	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	67.9	64.4	62.2	57.1	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	247.1	424.3	185.4	212.0	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	109.0 741213	217.0 750325	475.0 760418	162.0 770413	146.0 780824	162.0 790503	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	100.0 741225	166.0 751015	231.0 760430	118.0 770718	130.0 781023	132.0 790316	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	2	4	1	0	1	0
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	1	31	33	29	32	20	0
56-130:	0	0	3	23	15	26	19	14	0
131-195:	0	0	0	4	6	1	1	2	0
196-250:	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - SPARROWS POINT, MD  
 SAROAD STATION # 211360002 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	95	61	106	43	56	54	52	59	34
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	61.0	53.4	60.4	59.5	49.5	55.3	52.1	50.5	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	218.8	180.5	176.2	388.2	209.0	136.9	171.2	140.3	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	261.0 720201	171.0 731025	163.0 740429	406.0 750903	156.0 760418	123.0 770419	132.0 781110	114.0 790503	89.0 800801
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	168.0 720112	117.0 730901	134.0 740710	357.0 750909	146.0 760611	103.0 770823	98.0 781104	106.0 791223	85.0 800714
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	2	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	53	40	67	27	40	40	37	47	15
66-130:	39	20	37	13	14	14	14	12	19
131-195:	2	1	2	0	2	0	1	0	0
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - SPARROWS POINT, MD  
 SAROAD STATION # 210140005 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	58	60	59	55
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	65.8	59.3	57.3	67.0
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	187.5	204.1	157.4	181.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	193.0 770413	187.0 780824	131.0 790906	147.0 800801
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	120.0 770630	156.0 781023	131.0 791117	138.0 800502
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	30	33	38	27
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	27	25	19	26
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 BETHLEHEM - SPARROWS POINT, MD  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	210645001	211360002	210140006			
SITE ID #	5	6	7			
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	271.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	475.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	406.	357.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	0	1	1	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	475.	406.	314.	0.	0.

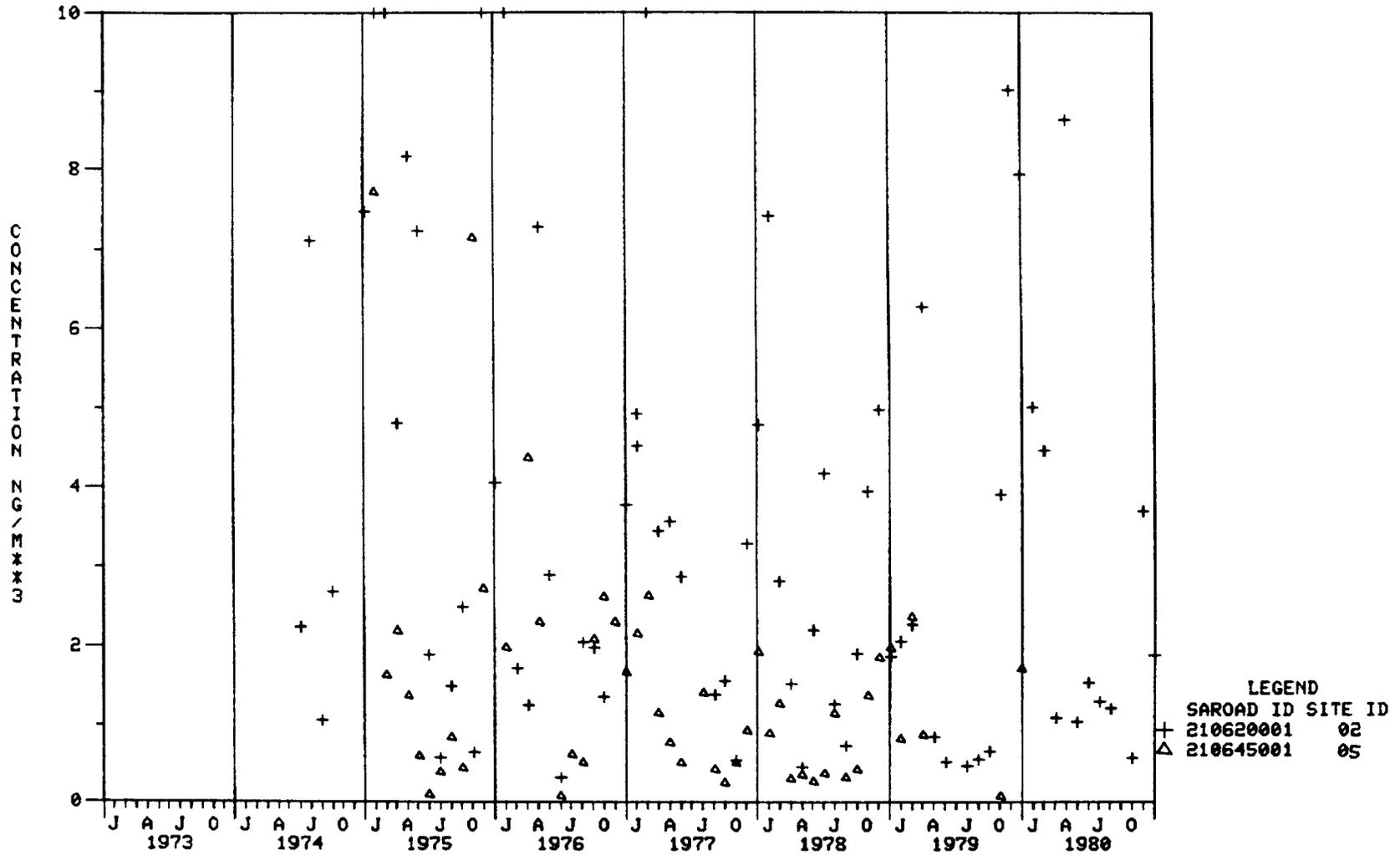
24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE RISK FOR  
 BETHLEHEM - SPARROWS POINT, MD  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	210645001	211360002	210140006			
SITE ID #	5	6	7			
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	171.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	271.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	475.	0.	156.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	162.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	1	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	166.	0.	163.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	1	1	0	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	170.	217.	0.	0.	187.	0.
WNW COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	165.	0.	0.	0.	0.	156.
NW COUNT:	0	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	406.	357.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	231.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	4	3	2	4	1	1
AVE TSP:	166.	308.	285.	239.	187.	156.

5-11

BAP MONTHLY COMPOSITE (NG/MXX3) FOR BETHLEHEM -SPARROWS POINT, MD



UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - BETHLEHEM STEEL, SPARROWS POINT, MARYLAND

Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #7  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: #5 (1979), #6 (1980)

Trends in geometric means:

Station #6 continued displaying running geometric means generally below the secondary standard with a moderate downtrend indicated with a Spearman rank correlation coefficient of -0.55. Station #5 showed a strong negative trend (Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.83). Station #7's record, showing essentially no long-term trend, was composed of a decline in TSP levels from late 1977 through mid-1978 and a rise in 1980.

Attainment status:

All stations indicate attainment of the primary standards.

Pollution roses:

Station #5 continued to demonstrate apparent impact from the plant. Station #7 also demonstrated apparent impact from the plant.

Standard exceedance roses:

For the three excursions beyond the 24-hour primary TSP standard in the period 1972-1980, wind conditions were either variable or were such that they would not be expected to transport plant emissions to the sampler.

BaP:

BaP was sampled at station #5 (through 1979) and at station #2 (through 1980). Monthly composite concentrations at station #5 were generally lower than those at station #2. Monthly composite concentrations at both sites were generally lower than those measured prior to 1978.

BETHLEHEM STEEL  
Lackawanna, New York  
EPA Region II

HIVol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Bethlehem Steel, Lackawanna, New York

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
		Bearing	Distance (km)	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume
#1	333520001 *	Lackawanna Sewage Treatment Plant	Coking 288° 1.9 Blast furn 293° 1.7 Sintering 258° 1.3 BOF 238° 1.4	5	178	0	Building roof	Lehigh St.	W	12 2 lane-light
#2	333520002*	Our Lady of Victory Hospital	Coking 268° 3.3 Blast furn 269° 3.0 Sintering 250° 2.9 BOF 240° 3.0	14	187	9	Building roof	Ridge Road	S	45 2 lane-moderate
X #3	330500001	Blasdell Village Hall	Coking 323° 4.0 Blast furn 320° 3.8 Sintering 316° 2.9 BOF 311° 2.5	8	180	2	Building roof	Miriam St.	S	12 2 lane, light, dirt
#4	333520004 *	Public School #4	Coking 247° 1.0 Blast furn 242° 0.5 Sintering 193° 1.3 BOF 186° 1.7	9	178	0	Building roof	Rt. 5	WSW	45 4 lane-expressway
#5	330660006	Holy Family School	Coking 231° 3.8 Blast furn 229° 3.5 Sintering 219° 4.1 BOF 210° 4.4	15	180	2	Building roof	Tift St.	S	15 2 lane-moderate
X #6	337450002	West Seneca High School	Coking 263° 7.1 Blast furn 263° 6.8 Sintering 255° 6.7 BOF 251° 6.7	15	192	14	Building roof	Seneca St.	W	30 2 lane-moderate
#7	330660014	Buffalo Port Terminal	Coking 167° 3.4 Blast furn 162° 3.4 Sintering 162° 4.3 BOF 162° 4.8	9	178	0	Building roof	Rt 5	NE	90 4 lane-expressway
#8	333520001 A07	Lackawanna Wilmuth Street Water Treatment Holbrook Avenue Lackawanna, NY	Coking 297° 1.7 Blast furn 305° 1.48 Sintering 267° .95 BOF 239° 1.03	6	182	4	Rooftop center city Residential	Holbrook Ave.	Unknown	Unknown
								Wilmuth Ave.	W	Unknown

\* Critical sites.

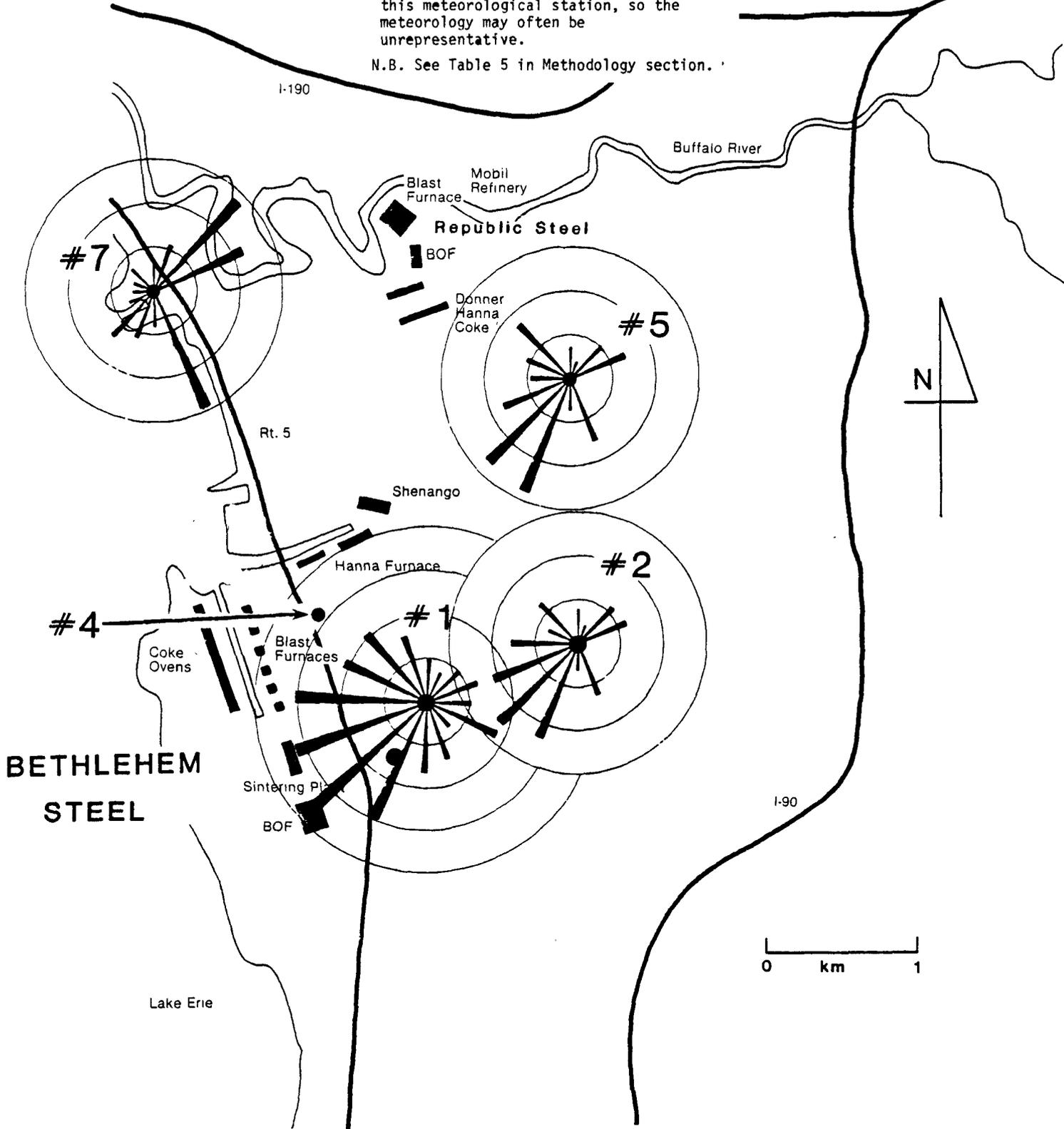
X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

Wind Data Representativeness

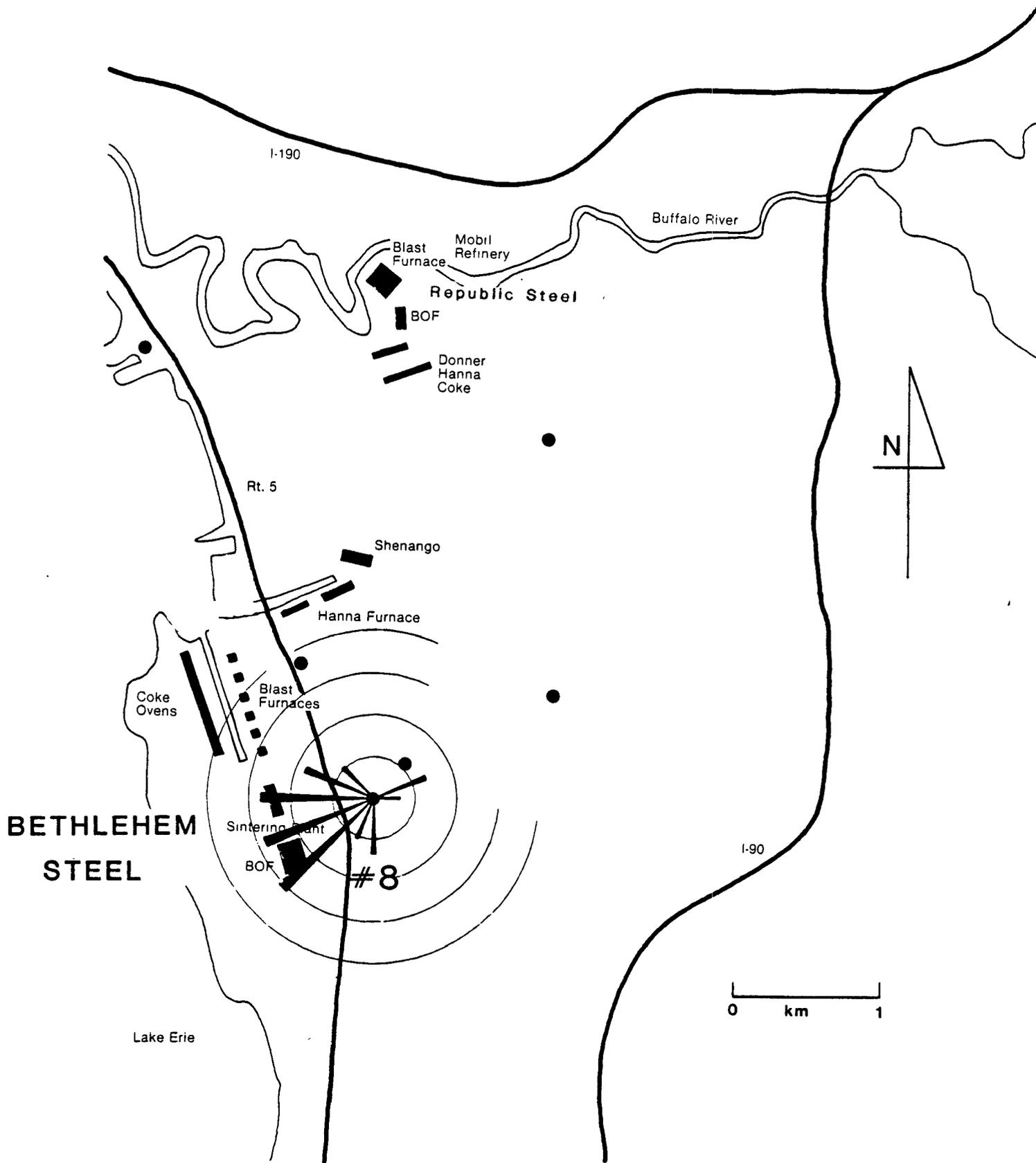
Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
1, 2, 5, 7, 8	VII	F	U

Comment: Lake breezes influence these monitor sites more than they influence this meteorological station, so the meteorology may often be unrepresentative.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



TSP roses for Bethlehem Steel - Lackawanna, New York, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $w > 0.95$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .



TSP roses for Bethlehem Steel - Lackawanna, New York, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.95$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

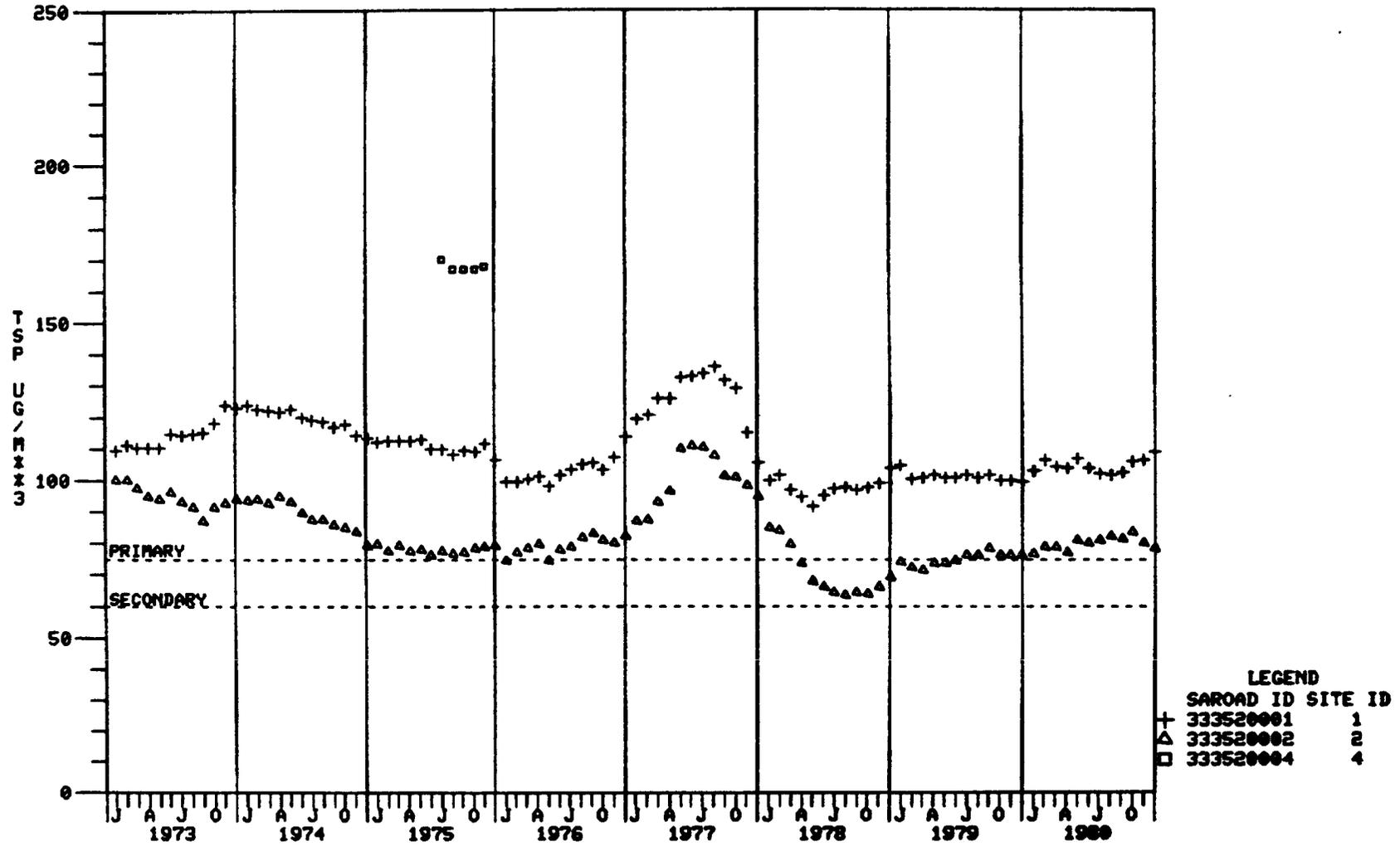
NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Bethlehem Steel--Lackawanna, NY

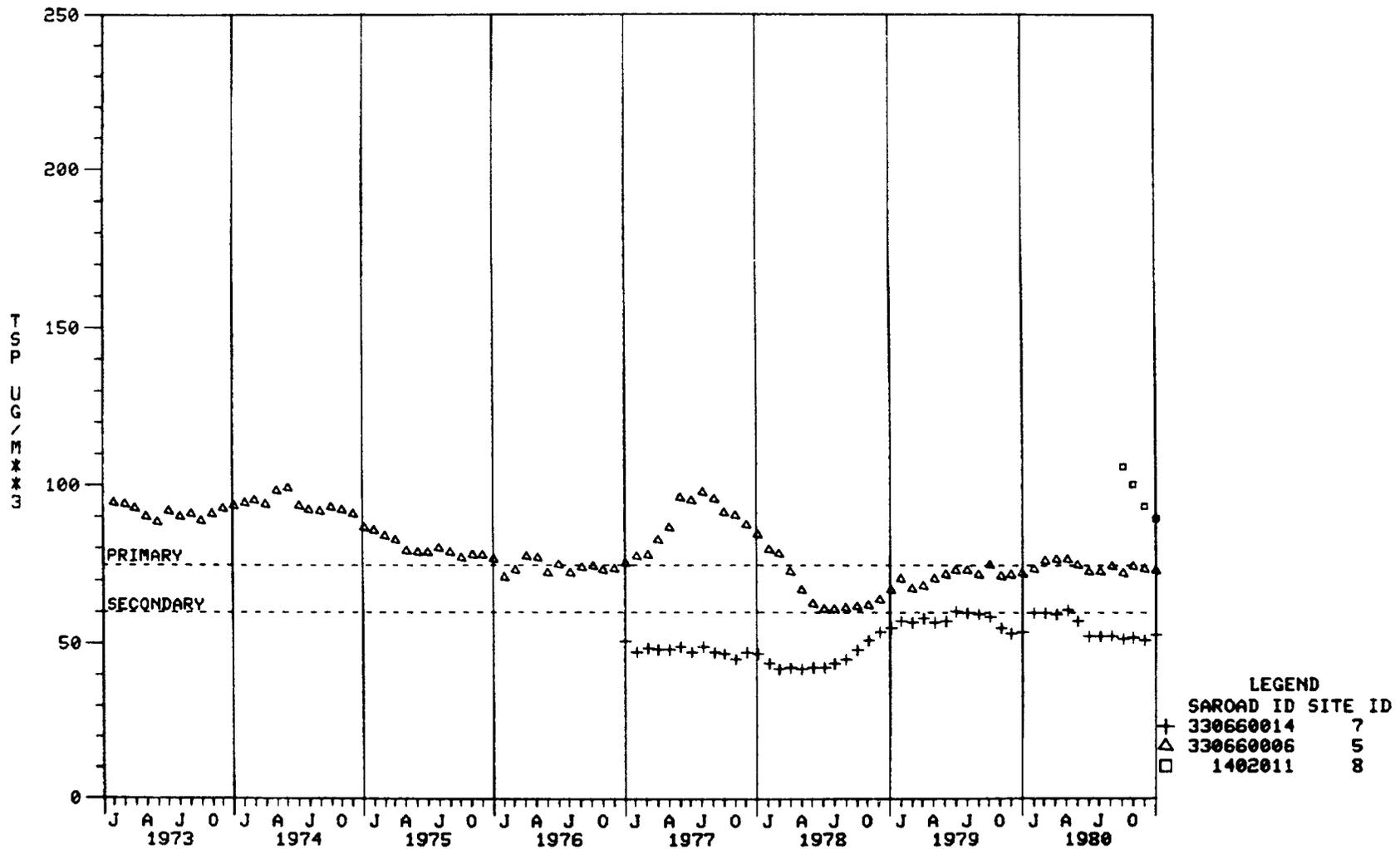
<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>				
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#5</u>	<u>#7</u>	<u>#8</u>
N	3	2	2	2	0
NNE	3	1	1	1	0
NE	4	2	2	2	0
ENE	13	3	3	3	5
E	6	0	0	0	1
ESE	1	0	0	0	0
SE	1	0	0	0	0
SSE	6	2	1	2	0
S	17	2	3	2	1
SSW	17	4	3	3	3
SW	39	9	10	8	9
WSW	22	7	7	7	3
W	31	6	6	6	8
WNW	15	3	3	3	7
NW	9	3	3	3	2
NNW	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	191	44	44	42	39

9-9

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY



TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 333520001 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	275	306	301	256	332	213	308	339	255
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	106.8	123.2	113.6	106.5	113.9	105.7	103.8	99.6	109.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	504.0	708.0	547.1	470.2	549.4	863.4	642.8	454.1	498.6
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	301.0 720326	450.0 730423	522.0 740115	340.0 750114	412.0 761122	414.0 770513	388.0 780428	327.0 790406	450.0 800524
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	299.0 720524	385.0 730228	385.0 740115	317.0 750213	383.0 761113	388.0 770301	365.0 780518	320.0 790510	375.0 800523
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	8	31	16	4	9	20	13	9	8
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	80	132	97	69	109	78	102	79	70
RANGE									
0- 55:	61	61	58	41	61	55	71	76	38
56-130:	126	93	112	121	121	66	106	146	116
131-195:	73	68	83	61	97	45	87	85	79
196-260:	27	53	32	29	44	27	31	23	15
261-325:	9	25	11	3	6	15	10	8	5
326-390:	0	5	4	1	2	4	3	1	2
391-455:	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 333520002 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	140	83	54	42	57	55	57	60	57
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	100.1	93.7	79.3	79.2	82.0	94.7	69.0	75.3	78.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	406.0	353.4	317.0	322.2	368.0	630.7	356.7	307.7	360.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	249.0 720521	291.0 730609	194.0 740411	206.0 750524	251.0 760611	393.0 770517	294.0 780526	216.0 790415	305.0 800527
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	218.0 720608	223.0 730522	188.0 740523	176.0 750717	232.0 760418	352.0 770519	231.0 780520	178.0 790403	248.0 800521
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	0	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	33	11	7	4	7	15	4	4	7
RANGE									
0- 55:	26	20	20	13	19	15	29	23	24
56-130:	67	43	24	23	27	25	20	30	22
131-195:	40	16	10	5	9	8	6	6	8
196-260:	7	3	0	1	2	4	1	1	2
261-325:	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 333520004 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	40	152	0	0	0	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST:	*****	*****	440.0	592.0	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
DATE :	*****	*****	741101	750519	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST:	*****	*****	439.0	449.0	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
DATE :	*****	*****	741219	750418	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	10	26	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	21	106	0	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0
56-130:	0	0	15	39	0	0	0	0	0
131-195:	0	0	8	58	0	0	0	0	0
196-250:	0	0	5	35	0	0	0	0	0
251-325:	0	0	6	13	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	2	10	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 330660006 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	139	82	52	40	58	57	56	59	57
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	94.7	93.4	86.3	76.4	75.2	84.5	66.9	72.2	73.0
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	309.8	362.4	364.2	325.1	324.4	510.1	370.5	333.6	208.4
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	279.0 720608	351.0 730609	292.0 740417	215.0 750418	414.0 760611	314.0 770413	235.0 780526	220.0 790509	154.0 800304
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	195.0 720917	213.0 730608	196.0 740411	214.0 750623	182.0 761015	308.0 770302	200.0 780911	175.0 790602	140.0 800421
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	17	13	9	4	4	12	5	5	1
RANGE									
0- 65:	29	20	14	14	25	19	28	24	22
66-130:	78	41	26	20	25	23	21	28	31
131-195:	31	16	10	4	7	9	5	6	4
196-260:	0	4	1	2	0	4	2	1	0
261-325:	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
326-390:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY  
 SARJAD STATION # 330660014 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	42	51	52	55	56
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	49.4	46.9	55.2	54.0	53.2
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.8
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	293.3	273.2	757.8	436.3	292.0
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	149.0 760605	203.0 770419	232.0 781116	180.0 790620	205.0 800328
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	120.0 750418	128.0 770922	222.0 780426	175.0 790322	154.0 801205
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	2
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	26	34	28	31	35
56-130:	0	0	0	0	15	16	20	17	17
131-195:	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	3
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 1402011 SITE ID # 08  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	205
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	89.1
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	395.1
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	430.0 800430
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	351.0 800523
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
56-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 BETHPHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY  
 (All Cases > 260 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.950

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SARGAD #	333520001	333520002	333520004	330660014	330660006	1402011						
SITE ID #	1	2	4	7	5	8						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	358.	0.	0.	0.	345.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	430.
NNE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	270.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	268.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	264.	0.	0.	0.	316.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESF COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	275.	0.	0.	0.	332.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	375.	0.	0.	275.	449.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	351.
SSW COUNT:	2	6	1	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	313.	303.	294.	0.	370.	380.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	17	16	0	1	5	10	0	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	302.	289.	0.	316.	347.	327.	0.	0.	308.	314.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	23	16	1	2	4	3	0	0	2	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	309.	318.	291.	329.	317.	273.	0.	0.	322.	414.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	7	7	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	297.	324.	0.	393.	282.	305.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	328.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	278.	267.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	51	58	2	4	12	24	0	0	3	2	0	2
AVE TSP:	304.	305.	283.	342.	327.	335.	0.	0.	317.	364.	0.	391.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 BETHLEHEM - LACKAWANNA, NY  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.950

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	333520001	333520002	333520004	330660014	330660006	1402011						
SITE ID #	1	2	4	7	5	8						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	1	7	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	171.	206.	164.	176.	0.	222.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	430.
NNE COUNT:	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	200.	0.	0.	0.	181.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	7	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	202.	0.	242.	0.	185.	222.	203.	0.	212.	0.	186.
ENE COUNT:	0	4	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	182.	0.	0.	157.	157.	0.	180.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	7	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	193.	0.	0.	0.	235.	0.	204.	0.	155.	0.	159.
ESE COUNT:	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	167.	0.	0.	0.	184.	0.	197.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	179.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	5	0	1	1	6	1	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	198.	0.	188.	157.	222.	180.	0.	0.	168.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	3	18	0	2	2	6	0	0	0	2	0	2
AVE TSP:	175.	196.	0.	169.	253.	229.	0.	0.	0.	184.	0.	253.
SSW COUNT:	20	93	1	10	2	22	0	1	1	5	0	6
AVE TSP:	200.	192.	294.	171.	265.	245.	0.	156.	235.	161.	0.	171.
SW COUNT:	80	134	8	9	9	24	0	0	13	9	5	12
AVE TSP:	222.	202.	190.	183.	285.	262.	0.	0.	190.	193.	191.	171.
WSW COUNT:	75	96	7	7	8	17	0	0	9	7	0	6
AVE TSP:	231.	213.	195.	246.	262.	206.	0.	0.	211.	212.	0.	168.
W COUNT:	35	68	1	7	2	4	0	0	0	2	3	1
AVE TSP:	217.	209.	181.	224.	228.	264.	0.	0.	0.	193.	172.	169.
WNW COUNT:	7	32	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
AVE TSP:	195.	215.	0.	0.	0.	161.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	159.
NW COUNT:	5	9	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	229.	218.	0.	211.	0.	197.	0.	0.	0.	204.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	202.	207.	0.	0.	0.	222.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	227	495	18	40	26	101	2	7	23	29	8	32
AVE TSP:	221.	203.	195.	200.	255.	231.	201.	189.	200.	190.	184.	183.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - BETHELEHEM STEEL, LACKAWANNA, NEW YORK

### Stations used in updated:

Continued operation: #1, #2, #4, #5, #7  
New stations: #8 (1980)  
Discontinued station: #4 (1975)

### Trends in geometric means:

Stations #1, #2, and #5 continued displaying 12-month running geometric means that vary in phase. Long-term trends for these stations (as evidenced by the Spearman correlation coefficient) were moderately negative. The coefficient for station #1 was -0.56; for station #2, -0.49; and for station #5, -0.70. Station #7 continued displaying running 12-month geometric means below the secondary standard; a moderate positive trend is indicated (Spearman correlation coefficient of 0.63). Station #8 generated an annual geometric mean in excess of the primary standard. Its record is too short to assess trends.

The general trend for stations #1, #2, #5, and #7 was upward from mid-1978 to mid-1979 and flat thereafter.

### Attainment status:

Stations #1 and #2 remained in nonattainment of the primary annual standard in 1978-1980. In addition, the 24-hour standard was violated at station #1. Station #5 has been borderline attainment/nonattainment of the primary annual standard since mid-1979.

### Pollution roses:

Pollution roses for stations #1, #2, #5, and #7 are generally unchanged in pattern. Stations #1, #2, and #5 take advantage of the lake breeze to depict plant impacts. Station #7 continues providing background levels under conditions that force impact at #1, #2, and #5. The addition of station #8 in a plant impact orientation reinforces the pattern.

### Standard exceedance roses:

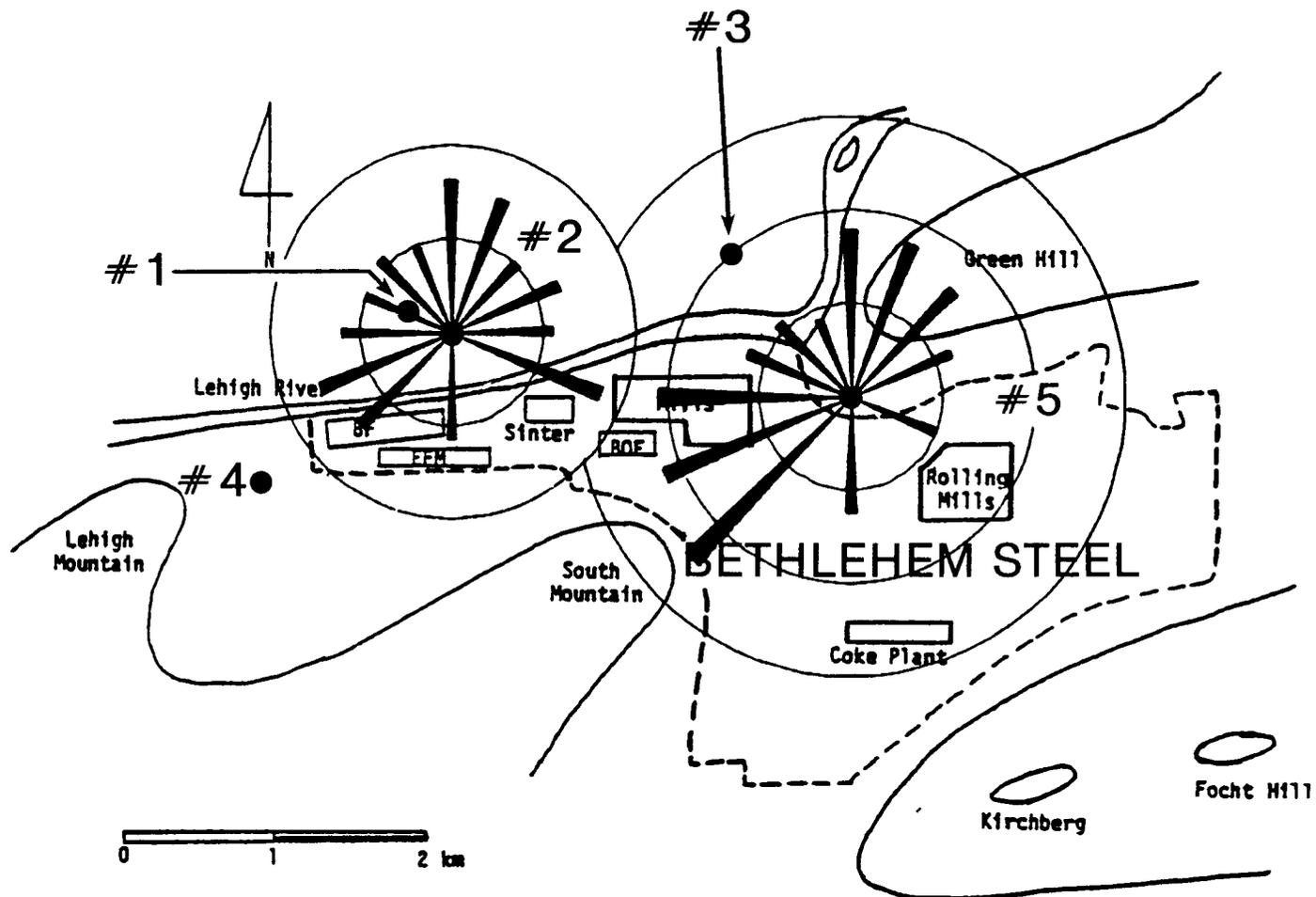
The majority of the 24-hour primary and secondary exceedances at stations #1, #2, and #5 that occur under steady winds involve directions that contain plant activities. Further, the tally of exceedances generally declines with distance from the plant for this array. For station #7, normally a background station, one secondary 24-hour exceedance occurred with steady winds coming from the plant. A second exceedance of the 24-hour secondary standard occurred under northeast winds at this station.

BETHLEHEM STEEL  
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania  
EPA Region III

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Bethlehem Steel - Bethlehem, PA

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (In meters)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
		Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume	
#1	390780703 Bethlehem Central 520 E. Broad Street (2/72 - 3/76)	Blast furnace	196° 0.8 km	12	103	30	Roofmount	F. Broad Street	N	15	Heavy
		FFM	173° 1.0 km			30					
		Sintering	122° 1.1 km			24					
		BOF	122° 1.5 km			12					
		Mills	107° 2.0 km			15					
		R. Mills	107° 3.8 km			12					
		Coking	122° 3.8 km			12					
#2	390780017 Bethlehem Central E. Market and Wood Streets (3/76 - present)	Blast furnace	227° 0.8 km	1	95	22	Ground level	E. Market Street	N	15	Heavy
		FFM	192° 0.9 km			22					
		Sintering	124° 0.7 km			16					
		BOF	124° 1.4 km			4					
		Mills	107° 1.8 km			7					
		R. Mills	107° 3.6 km			4					
		Coking	107° 3.5 km			4					
#3	396560705 Bethlehem East Freemansburg Municipal Building (3/73 - 4/76)	Blast furnace	243° 2.5 km	1	95	22	Ground level	Cambria	W	15	Moderate
		FFM	235° 2.4 km			22					
		Sintering	230° 1.5 km			16					
		BOF	215° 1.4 km			4					
		Mills	215° 1.0 km			7					
		R. Mills	135° 2.1 km			4					
		Coking	167° 2.7 km			4					
X #4	396560705 Bethlehem East Victory Firehouse (4/76 - 1/77)	Blast furnace	65° 0.7 km	6	82	9	Roofmount	4th Street	S	12	Moderate
		FFM	80° 1.0 km			9					
		Sintering	75° 2.0 km			3					
		BOF	83° 2.4 km			-9					
		Mills	80° 3.0 km			-6					
		R. Mills	90° 4.5 km			-9					
		Coking	103° 4.2 km			-9					
#5	390780725 Bethlehem East* Water Treatment Plant (1/77 - present)	Blast furnace	265° 3.2 km	6	67	-6	Roofmount	Apple Butter Rd.	E	20	Heavy
		FFM	260° 3.0 km			-6					
		Sintering	265° 2.0 km			-12					
		BOF	260° 1.5 km			-14					
		Mills	265° 1.2 km			-21					
		R. Mills	130° 1.0 km			-14					
		Coking	170° 1.5 km			-14					

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.



Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
2	I	A	E
5	II	C	E

TSP roses for Bethlehem Steel - Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

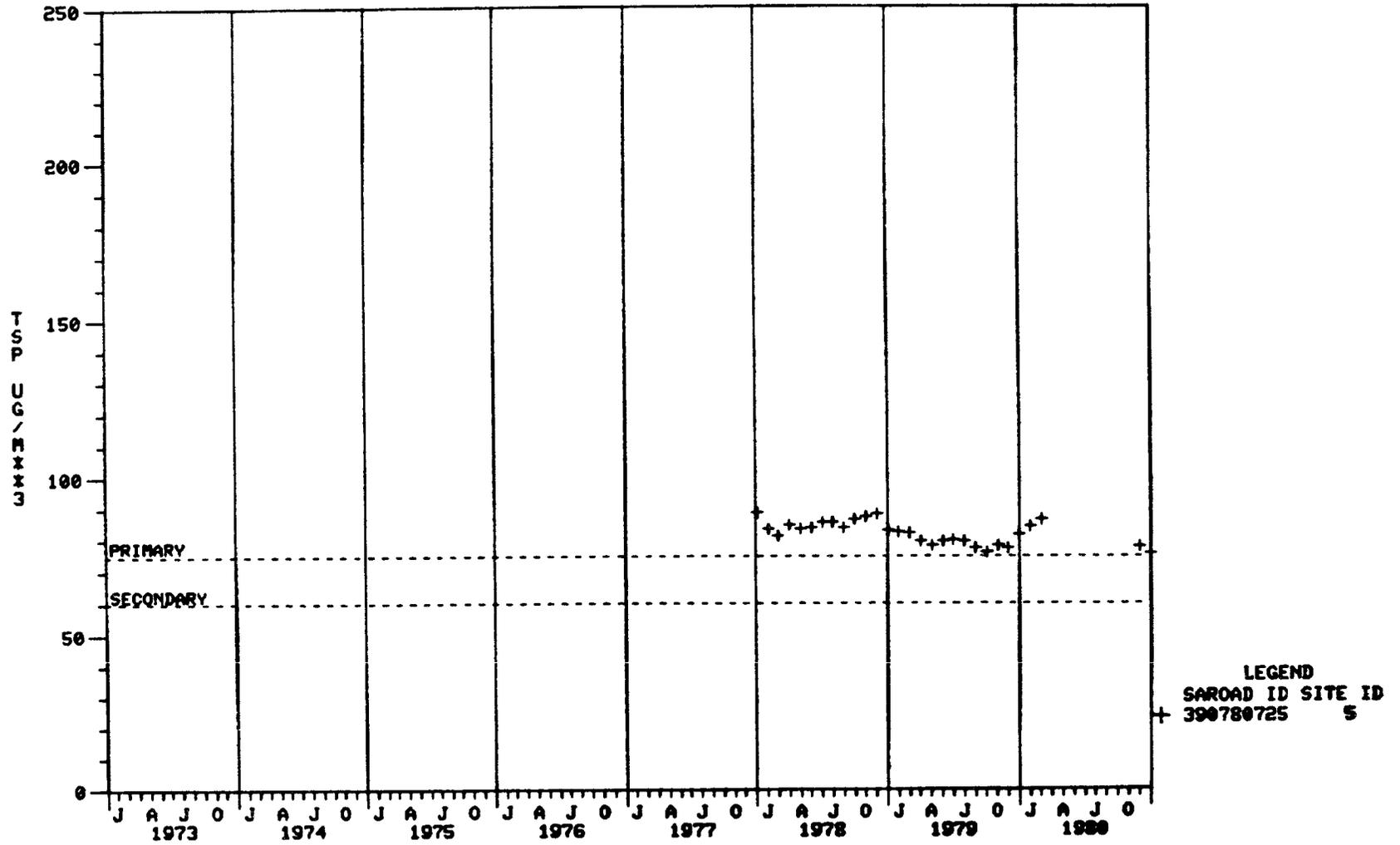
Bethlehem Steel--Bethlehem, PA

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>	
	<u>#2</u>	<u>#5</u>
N	15	15
NNE	32	43
NE	1	1
ENE	4	4
E	1	0
ESE	1	1
SE	0	0
SSE	0	0
S	1	1
SSW	0	0
SW	1	1
WSW	3	3
W	6	5
WNW	2	1
NW	5	5
NNW	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
Total	74	82



7-6

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR BETHLEHEM - BETHLEHEM, PA



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BETHLEHEM, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 390780703 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	56	30	59	41	16	0	0	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	79.8	*****	74.5	55.8	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	*****	1.5	1.5	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	297.9	*****	263.7	201.0	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	190.0 720614	162.0 730901	195.0 740123	165.0 750418	127.0 760224	***** *****	***** *****	***** *****	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	174.0 720304	157.0 730709	172.0 741213	126.0 750211	117.0 760212	***** *****	***** *****	***** *****	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	5	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	16	8	22	19	4	0	0	0	0
66-130:	35	19	32	21	12	0	0	0	0
131-195:	5	3	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BETHLEHEM, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 390780017 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	45	60	58	46	50
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	75.5	62.1	70.9	*****	62.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.8	1.6	1.7	*****	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	447.9	252.3	309.4	*****	172.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	275.0 750915	193.0 770519	203.0 781104	157.0 791023	111.0 800526
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	207.0 750822	172.0 770419	179.0 780824	141.0 790720	108.0 800801
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	7	4	5	1	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	17	36	28	20	29
66-130:	0	0	0	0	18	19	20	23	21
131-195:	0	0	0	0	7	5	9	3	0
196-260:	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BETHLEHEM, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 396560705 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	60	45	31	0	0	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	74.4	64.3	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	1.6	1.6	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	324.3	257.8	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	211.0 740429	167.0 750130	136.0 760430	*****	*****	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	179.0 740517	151.0 750124	130.0 760418	*****	*****	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	26	23	10	0	0	0	0
66-130:	0	0	26	19	20	0	0	0	0
131-195:	0	0	7	3	1	0	0	0	0
196-260:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BETHLEHEM, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 390780725 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	41	56	55	46
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	87.5	83.0	91.6	75.5
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	373.4	352.0	399.8	259.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	225.0 770308	223.0 780824	253.0 790220	177.0 800122
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	209.0 770718	183.0 780818	238.0 791005	150.0 800807
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	6	8	9	1
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	17	20	18	18
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	12	23	27	24
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	10	12	7	4
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 BETHLEHEM - BETHLEHEM, PA  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	390780703	390780017	396560705	390780725				
SITE ID #	1	2	3	5				
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	275.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	275.	0.	0.	0.	0.

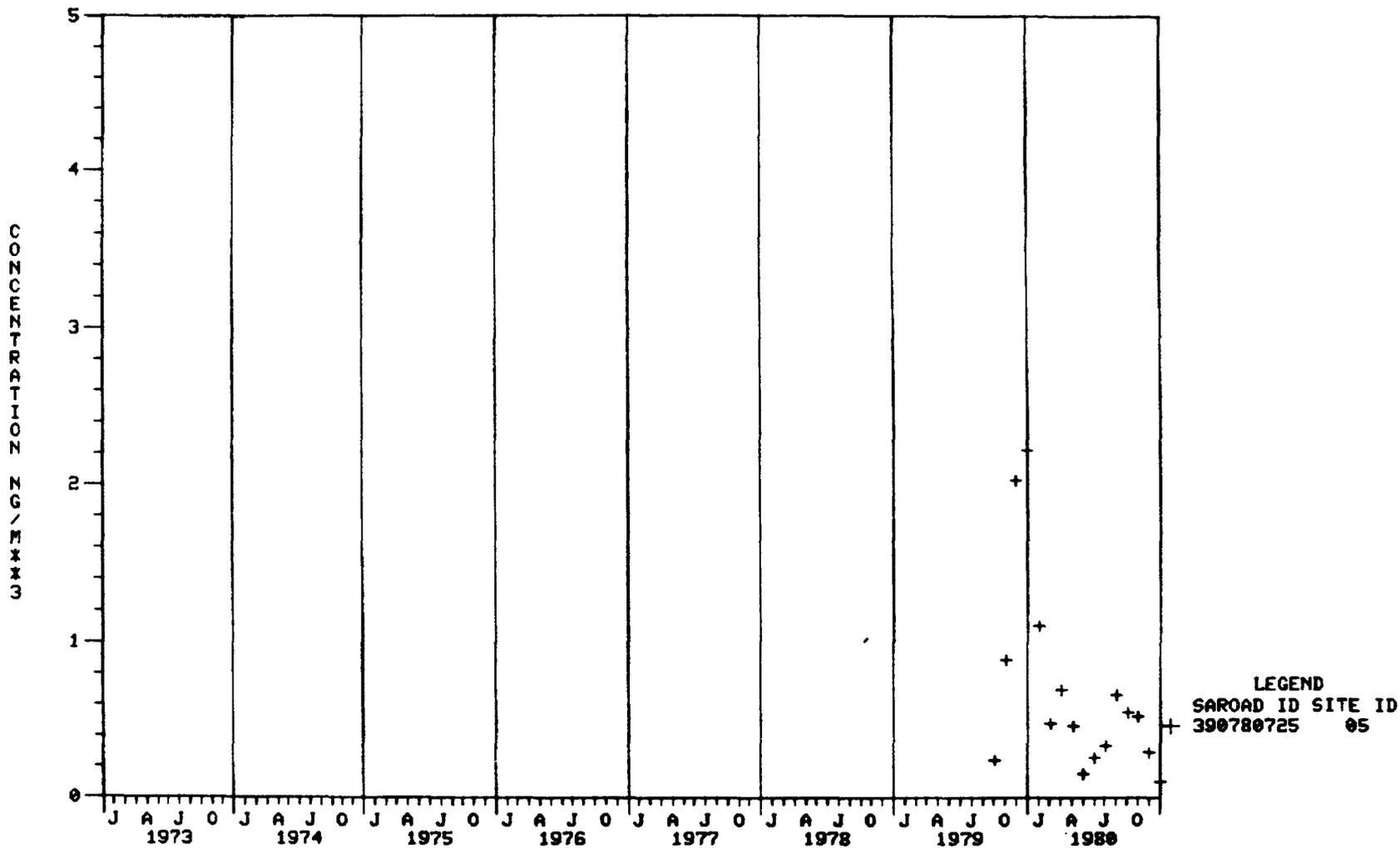
24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 BETHLEHEM - BETHLEHEM, PA  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $\bar{x}=0.900$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

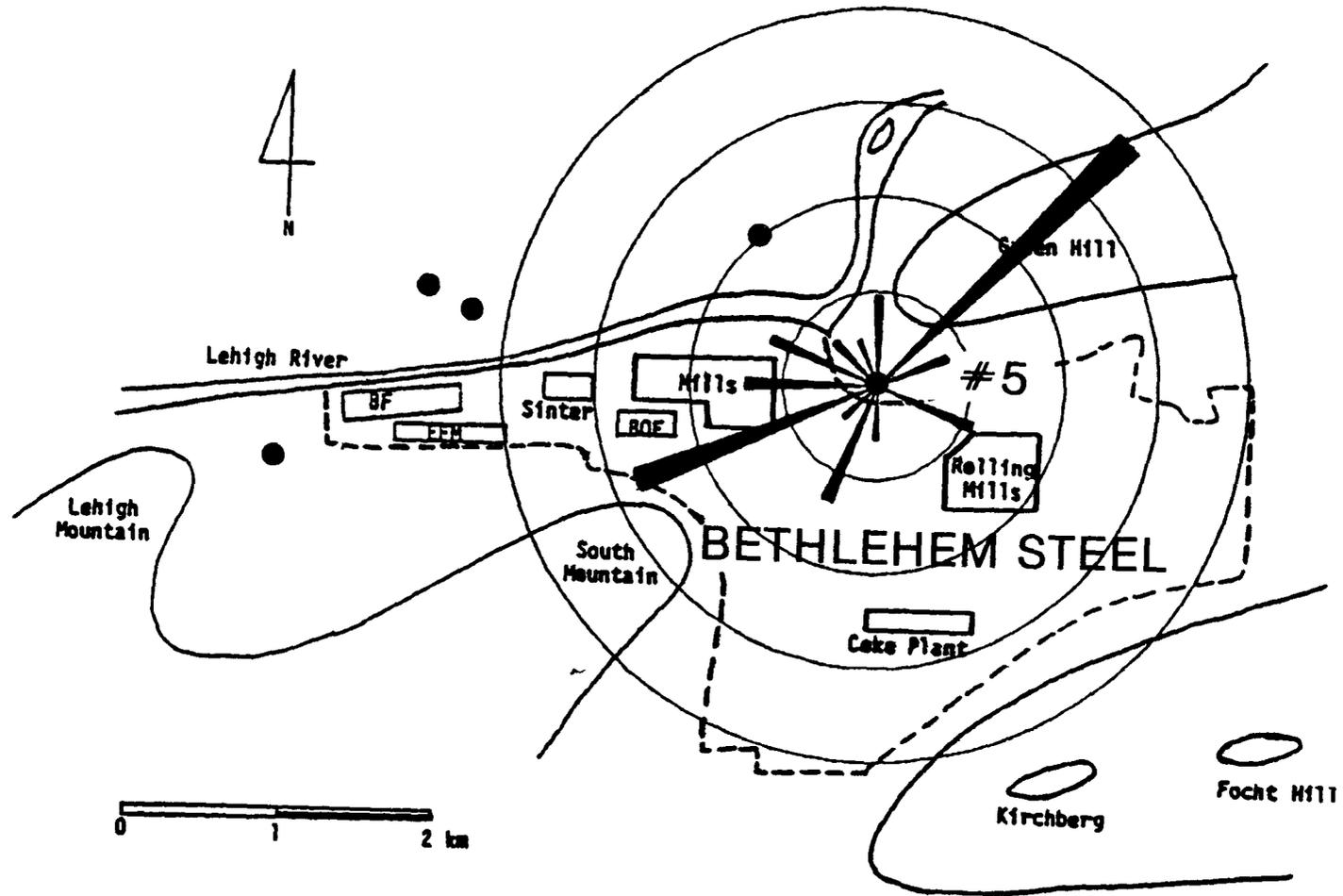
SAROAD #	390780703	390780017	396560705	390780725				
SITE ID #	1	2	3	5				
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	203.	0.	0.	0.	180.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	155.	0.	0.	0.	191.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	172.	0.	151.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	275.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	176.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	165.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	155.
SSW	COUNT: 0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	161.	0.	0.	0.	188.
SW	COUNT: 0	3	0	0	1	1	0	3
	AVE TSP: 0.	162.	0.	0.	151.	179.	0.	181.
WSW	COUNT: 1	0	1	2	1	0	4	0
	AVE TSP: 157.	0.	171.	190.	211.	0.	174.	0.
W	COUNT: 0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	195.	171.	207.	0.	174.	0.	158.
WNW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	225.
NW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	159.	0.	209.
NNW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 1	6	4	10	2	4	12	10
	AVE TSP: 157.	170.	175.	186.	181.	168.	184.	185.

7-13

BAP MONTHLY ARITHMETIC MEANS (NG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR BETHLEHEM - BETHLEHEM, PA



7-14



BaP roses for Bethlehem Steel - Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.80$ . Each circle represents 0.5 ng/m<sup>3</sup>.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - BETHLEHEM STEEL, BETHLEHEM, PENNSYLVANIA

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #2, #5  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: #1 (1976), #3 (1976)

### Trends in geometric means:

Station #2 evidenced a very slight long-term downward trend (Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.13). Station #5 evidenced a significantly larger downward trend (Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.60). Interpretation is hampered by missing data in 1979.

### Attainment status:

Stations #5 remained in nonattainment of the primary standards in 1978-1980, while station #2 remained in attainment.

### Pollution roses:

The general patterns developed prior to 1978 continue for stations #2 and #5. TSP levels under steady winds that would bring in plant emissions continue to be generally higher than other directions. However, contributions from the north through northeast appear to be larger in 1978-1980 at both stations.

### Standard exceedance roses:

The primary 24-hour standard was exceeded only once at station #2; this exceedance occurred under variable winds. Secondary 24-hour standard exceedances under steady winds generally came under conditions that would not involve the plant.

For station #5, the majority of secondary standard excursions came under steady winds opposite the plant. However, four secondary standard exceedances occurred under west-southwest winds that would involve the plant. No primary excursions were recorded. For both stations, excursions beyond the 24-hour secondary standard were most often associated with steady winds from directions not involving the plant or with variable winds.

BaP:

BaP was sampled at station #5 from late 1979 through 1980. Monthly averages were relatively low ( $< 3 \text{ ng/m}^3$ ). The BaP pollution rose for station #5 does not demonstrate any substantial contributions from the steel facility.

BETHLEHEM STEEL  
Burns Harbor, Indiana  
EPA Region V

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Bethlehem Steel, Burns Harbor, Indiana

SAROAD #	Name and Address	Bearing	Distance (Km)	Meters Above Ground	MSL (m)	Meters Above Plant	Site Description	Nearest Road			
								Name	Direction	Distance (m)	Volume
X #1	153420005 Beverly Shores School	245°	13.6	7	190	4	Building roof	Paved road	S	60	2-lane, light
#2	153420006 Dune Acres Pumping Station*	240°	4.6	4	202	16	Building roof	Paved road	W	6	2-lane, light
#3	153420007 Ogden Dunes Maintenance Building*	70°	4.4	5	191	5	Building roof	Paved road	E	45	2-lane, light
#4	153420009 South Haven School	2°	10.0	5	205	19	Building roof	West Road	W	75	2-lane, light
#5	153420901 Station A	BOF 45° Coking 135°	1.6 0.8	2.3	191	5	Monitoring bench; industrial	Boundary road	E	29	2-lane
#6	153420902 Station B	Coking 45°	0.8	2.3	182	-4	Monitoring bench; industrial	Boundary road	W	49	2-lane
#7	153420903 Station C	0°	1.0	2.3	182	-4	Monitoring bench; residential	US12	S	24	4-lane

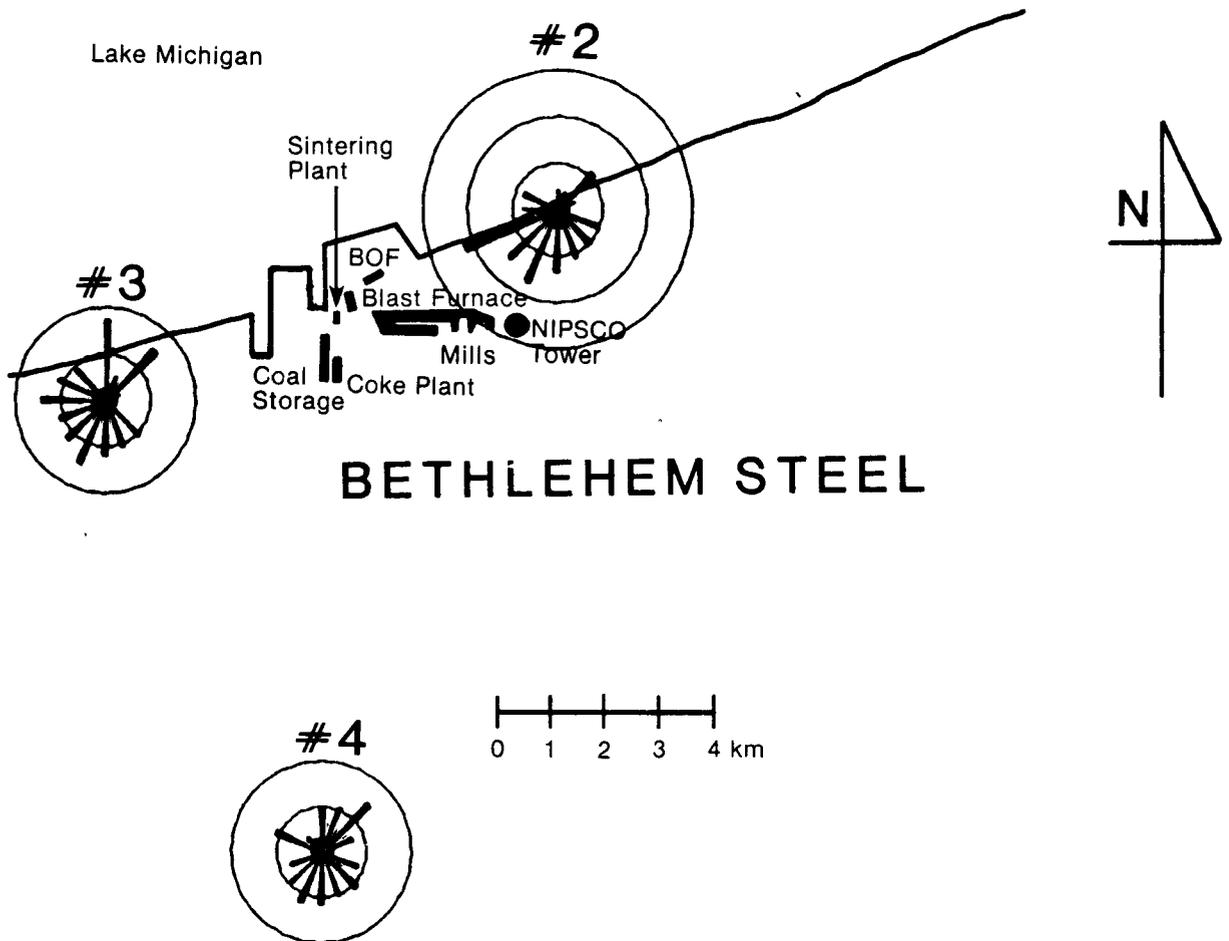
\* Critical sites

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

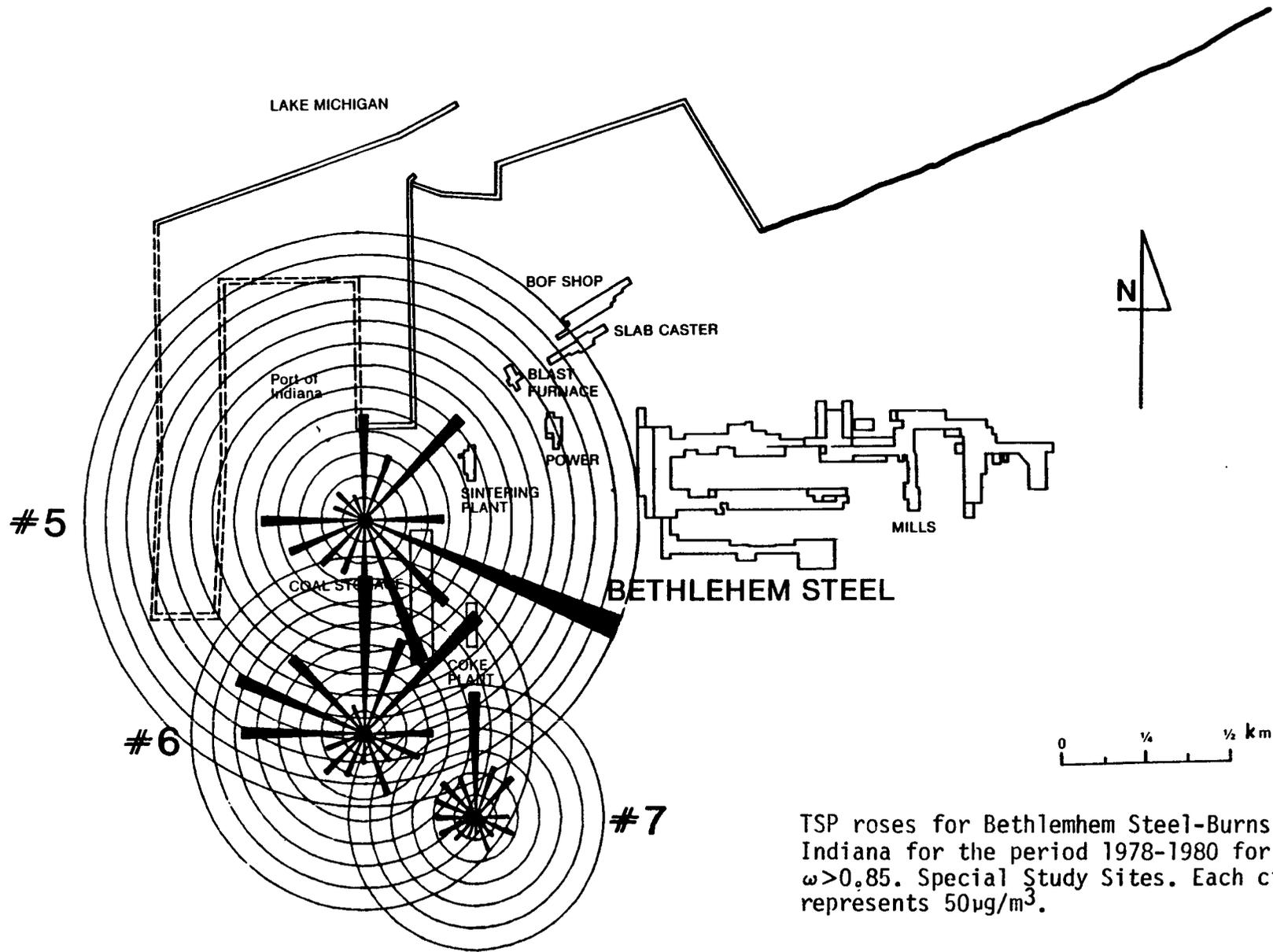
Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
2	VI	A	E-VG
3, 5, 6, 7	VI	D	G
4	VII	F	U

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



TSP roses for Bethlehem Steel-Burns Harbor, Indiana for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .



TSP roses for Bethlehem Steel-Burns Harbor, Indiana for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Special Study Sites. Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

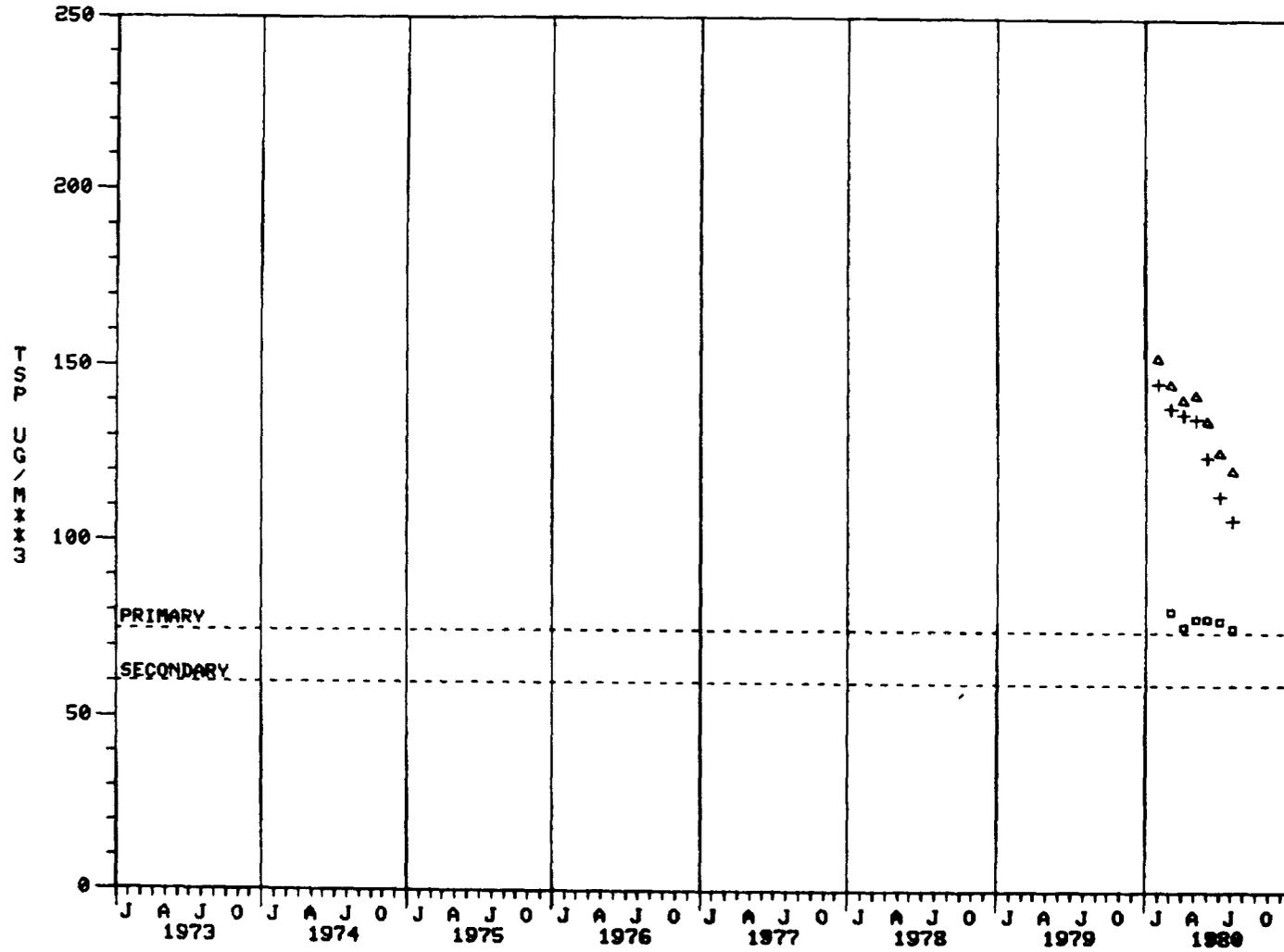
Bethlehem Steel--Burns Harbor, IN

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>					
	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#5</u>	<u>#6</u>	<u>#7</u>
N	3	3	4	2	2	1
NNE	5	3	6	4	4	2
NE	1	1	1	6	6	4
ENE	1	1	1	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	1	1	1
ESE	1	0	2	1	1	1
SE	5	5	3	2	3	1
SSE	2	2	1	3	2	2
S	12	12	10	7	11	8
SSW	8	9	8	18	16	9
SW	7	6	6	6	5	4
WSW	4	4	2	3	3	3
W	1	1	0	1	1	1
WNW	1	3	2	3	3	3
NW	0	1	1	3	3	2
NNW	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
Total	52	52	48	62	62	44



8-7

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR BETHLEHEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN



LEGEND  
SAROAD ID SITE ID  
+ 153420901 5  
△ 153420902 6  
□ 153420903 7

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 153420006 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	36	13	38	33	20	25	41	49	45
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	49.1	47.5	41.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	2.4	2.0	1.2
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	667.6	351.3	232.4
1ST HIGHEST:	155.3	95.1	140.0	141.5	84.0	116.0	193.0	156.0	131.0
DATE :	720602	730727	740423	750518	760418	771127	781222	791229	800626
2ND HIGHEST:	127.5	82.8	140.0	105.0	81.0	107.0	159.0	148.0	114.0
DATE :	720503	731106	740523	750804	760325	770706	780526	790807	800403
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
RANGE									
0- 55:	36	13	29	25	15	22	23	33	37
56-130:	5	3	7	6	4	3	15	14	7
131-195:	1	0	2	1	0	0	3	2	1
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 153420007 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	26	15	38	38	20	27	45	41	48
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	48.1	53.0	44.8
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	2.1	1.7	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	401.7	255.4	204.8
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	140.9 720527	82.6 730721	137.3 740604	225.0 750518	120.0 760206	81.0 770706	226.0 780502	127.0 791229	112.0 800509
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	135.3 720521	82.4 730709	127.0 740228	105.0 750810	116.0 760418	76.0 770624	139.0 780526	102.0 791018	112.0 800625
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	18	10	24	26	11	22	29	24	35
66-130:	5	6	13	11	9	5	13	17	13
131-195:	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
196-260:	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN  
 SARQAD STATION # 153420009 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	38	9	37	37	20	21	40	42	45
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	50.3	44.6
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN FXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	173.9	173.9
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	147.2 720527	128.7 731106	95.0 740216	132.6 750518	73.0 760418	70.0 770922	121.0 780911	126.0 790912	90.0 800421
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	141.5 720521	94.7 730709	89.8 740821	86.0 750717	65.0 760406	66.0 770706	109.0 780601	125.0 790720	90.0 800702
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	27	7	26	29	19	19	28	31	32
66-130:	9	2	11	7	1	2	12	11	14
131-195:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 153420901 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	42
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	745.0 790523	548.0 800312
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	743.0 790530	609.0 800417
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	5
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	10
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	18
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	5
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	2
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 153420902 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	42
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	591.0 790712	566.0 800123
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	588.0 790512	414.0 800310
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	6
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	14
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	9
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	16
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	8
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	3
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR BETHLEHEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 153420903 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	43
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	515.0 790913	473.0 800423
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	282.0 790907	258.0 800225
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	6
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	14
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	19
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 BFTPLFFEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN  
 (All Cases > 260 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)

x=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	153420006	153420007	153420009	153420901	153420902	153420903						
SITE ID #	2	3	4	5	6	7						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	328.	303.	355.	345.	282.	515.
NNF COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	308.	272.	326.	430.	0.	262.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	6	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	348.	0.	376.	303.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	504.	0.	546.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	651.	0.	372.	0.	0.
ESF COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	648.	743.	0.	560.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	288.	496.	0.	435.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	433.	0.	0.	318.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	264.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	406.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	305.	0.	310.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	444.	293.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	281.	394.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	422.	317.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	517.	296.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	745.	0.	349.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	11	15	21	1	2
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	373.	483.	371.	398.	282.	399.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 BETHLEHEM - BURNS HARBOR, IN  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	153420006	153420007	153420009	153420901	153420902	153420903						
SITE ID #	2	3	4	5	6	7						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	2	3	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	226.	0.	0.	0.	328.	272.	355.	297.	282.	515.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	3	1	2
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	308.	246.	326.	430.	159.	226.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	6	4	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	320.	215.	376.	254.	196.	165.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	4	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	504.	0.	453.	0.	159.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	185.	651.	161.	372.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	648.	483.	0.	560.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	268.	341.	0.	337.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	344.	202.	212.	318.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	159.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	243.	204.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	2	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	216.	186.	186.	180.	0.	158.
SW COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	225.	0.	0.	0.	248.	0.	310.	245.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0
AVE TSP:	193.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	444.	293.	0.	231.	201.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	236.	0.	281.	394.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	156.	422.	317.	0.	175.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	160.	230.	336.	296.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	5	0	3
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	368.	0.	276.	0.	204.
ALL COUNT:	2	0	2	0	0	0	29	29	20	33	4	10
AVE TSP:	176.	0.	226.	0.	0.	0.	286.	310.	323.	329.	210.	224.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - BETHLEHEM STEEL, BURNS HARBOR, INDIANA

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #2, #3, #4  
New stations: #5\* (1979), #6\* (1979), #7\* (1979)  
Discontinued stations: #5\*, #6\*, #7\* (1980)

### Trends in geometric means:

All three regular stations consistently generated 12-month running geometric means below the secondary annual standard. Values were generally less than  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ . Stations #3 and #4 indicated a moderate upward trend (Spearman correlation coefficients of +0.60 and +0.46, respectively), station #2 indicated a very slight negative trend (Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.14).

Stations #5, #6, and #7 were specially sited during 1979 and 1980. All three of these consistently generated geometric means in excess of the primary annual standard. Because they were part of a special source-oriented study, long term impact trends cannot be assessed. However, these sites do indicate a substantial impact very near the plant.

### Attainment status:

All of the long term stations indicate attainment of the primary standards. The special study sites indicate certain 24-hour primary standard nonattainment close to the mill.

### Pollution roses:

The patterns established for stations #2, #3, and #4 are generally unchanged. Station #2 displays increased TSP levels under steady winds coming from the plant. The preponderance of southwesterly winds offers little opportunity for impacts at stations #3 and #4.

Pollution roses developed from the special study sites (stations #5, #6, and #7) display a severe local impact, particularly from the coking operations.

### Standard exceedance roses:

Stations #2, #3, and #4 registered no excursions beyond the 24-hour primary standard. Additionally, no excursions beyond the 24-hour secondary standard

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\* Special study sites.

were recorded at station #4. Secondary standard excursions at station #3 were extremely rare. Both occurred under winds that would not be expected to have involved the plant. Secondary excursions at station #2 were equally rare, but both occurred under steady winds that involved the plant.

For stations #5, #6, and #7, excursions beyond primary and secondary 24-hour standards were a fairly routine event and reinforced the patterns developed through the pollution roses.

BaP:

As part of the special study conducted by EPA Region V, BaP was measured at stations #5 and #6 for 6 days in May 1979. The results were divided into "downwind," "with wind," and "background" categories. Downwind days were defined as having the 24-hour average wind direction within  $\pm 10^\circ$  of the station orientation from the plant. With wind days had four or more hours within  $\pm 10^\circ$ , while background days had winds away from the station for the entire day. The results are summarized below:

	<u>Downwind Station</u>	<u>With Wind Station</u>	<u>Background Station</u>
Range (ng/m <sup>3</sup> )	2.9-981.0	64-196.0	< 1.0-10.3
Geometric Mean	40.9	38.7	1.9

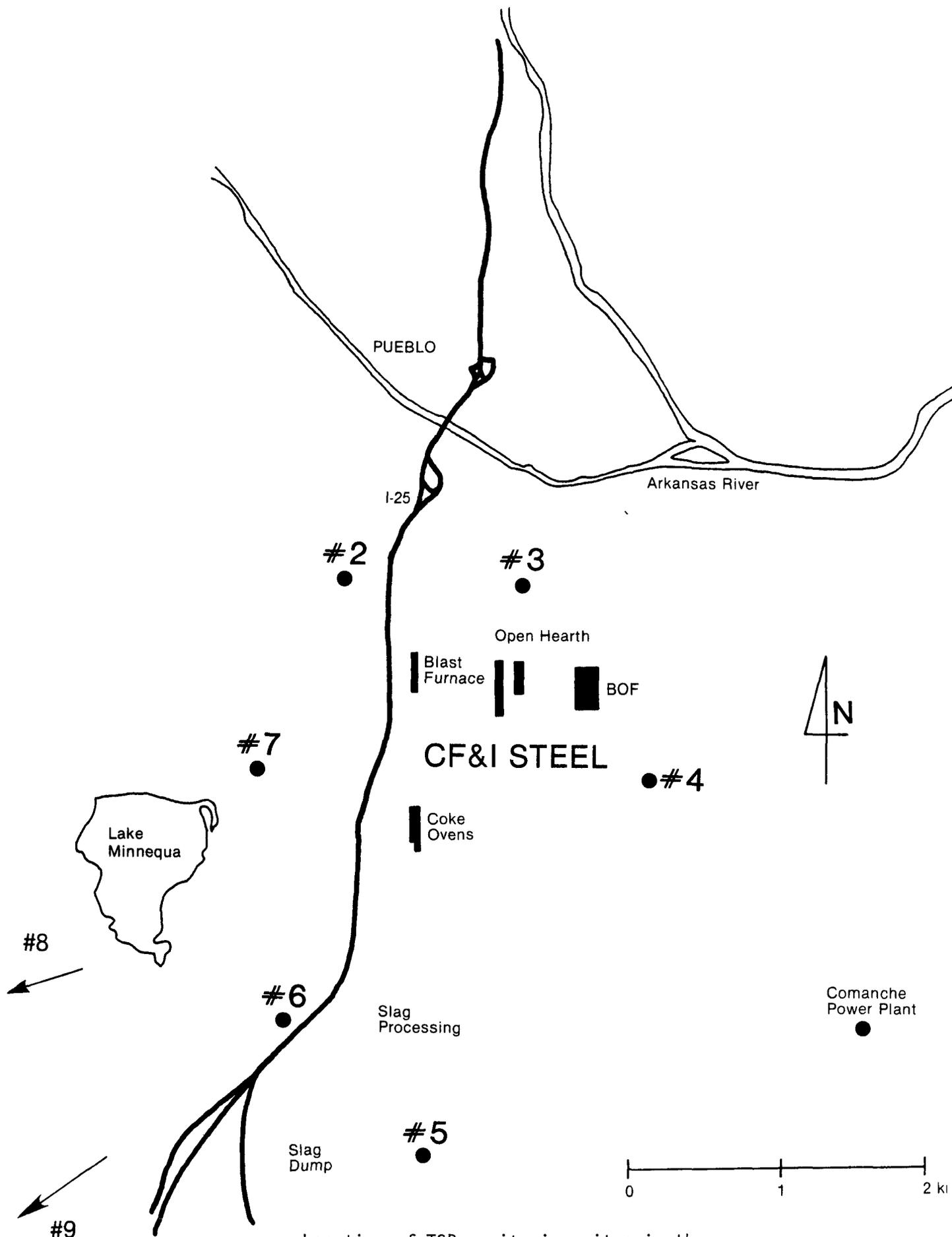
CF & I STEEL  
Pueblo, Colorado  
EPA Region VIII

Hi Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of CF & I Steel - Pueblo, Colorado

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			Volume
		Bearing	Distance (km)	Above Ground (m)	MSL (m)	Plant (m)		Name	Direction/Distance (m)		
X #1	061820001 Pueblo City-County Health Department	Coking 164° Blast Furn. 143° Open Hearth 126° BOF 113°	3.8 km 2.8 km 3.0 km 3.1 km	5	1421	-34	Building roof	Central Main	SE	30	Moderate
#2	061820003 Mesa & Evans Pueblo	Coking 180° Blast Furn. 180° Open Hearth 168° BOF 158°	1.6 km 0.7 km 1.2 km 1.7 km	9	1452	-2	Building roof	Mesa Evans	N E	15 15	2 lane Moderate 2 lane Moderate
#3	Reference # 500 CF & I - North	Coking 205° Blast Furn. 233° Open Hearth 193° BOF 147°	1.7 km 0.9 km 0.7 km 0.7 km	3	1445	-9	Vacant lot in residential area	unknown (station discontinued)			
#4	Reference # 100 CF & I - East	Coking 260° Blast Furn. 295° Open Hearth 302° BOF 326°	1.5 km 1.7 km 1.2 km 0.8 km	3	1448	-6	Small hilltop	Residential Street	ENE	250	Very light
#5	Reference # 200 CF & I - South *	Coking 358° Blast Furn. 358° Open Hearth 9° BOF 19°	2.2 km 3.1 km 3.1 km 3.2 km	3	1470	15	open land	---	---	---	---
#6	Reference # 300 CF & I - 5 *	Coking 32° Blast Furn. 20° Open Hearth 32° BOF 42°	1.6 km 2.4 km 2.6 km 2.9 km	3	1466	11	open grassy field	I - 25	SE	100	Moderate
#7	Reference # 400 CF & I - West *	Coking 118° Blast Furn. 59° Open Hearth 72° BOF 76°	1.1 km 1.2 km 1.6 km 2.2 km	6	1459	5	Building roof	Lakeview	N	8	Very light
#8	061820 611 South Pumping Station	Coking 78° Blast Furn. 71° Open Hearth 73° BOF 73°	10.13 km 10.5 km 10.88 km 11.39 km	Unknown	1562	118	Rural	Unknown	Unknown		Unknown
#9	Reference # 600 Burnt Mill	Coking 39° Blast Furn. 36° Open Hearth 38° BOF 40°	14.76 km 15.68 km 15.86 km 16.32 km	Unknown	1578	134	Rural	Burnt Mill & Little Burnt Mill Road	Unknown		Unknown

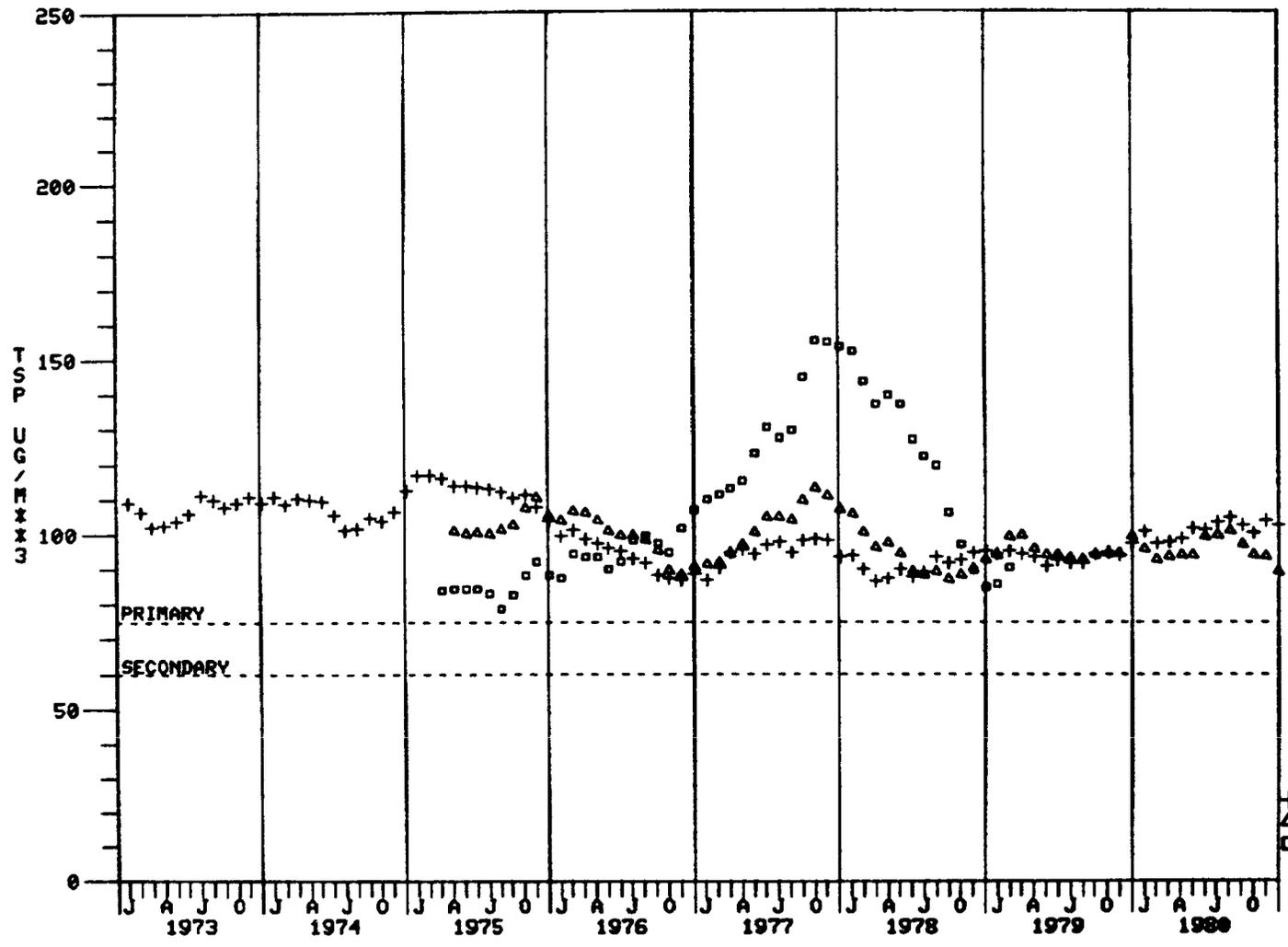
\* Critical sites

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.



Location of TSP monitoring sites in the vicinity of C.F. & I. Steel - Pueblo, Colorado

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO

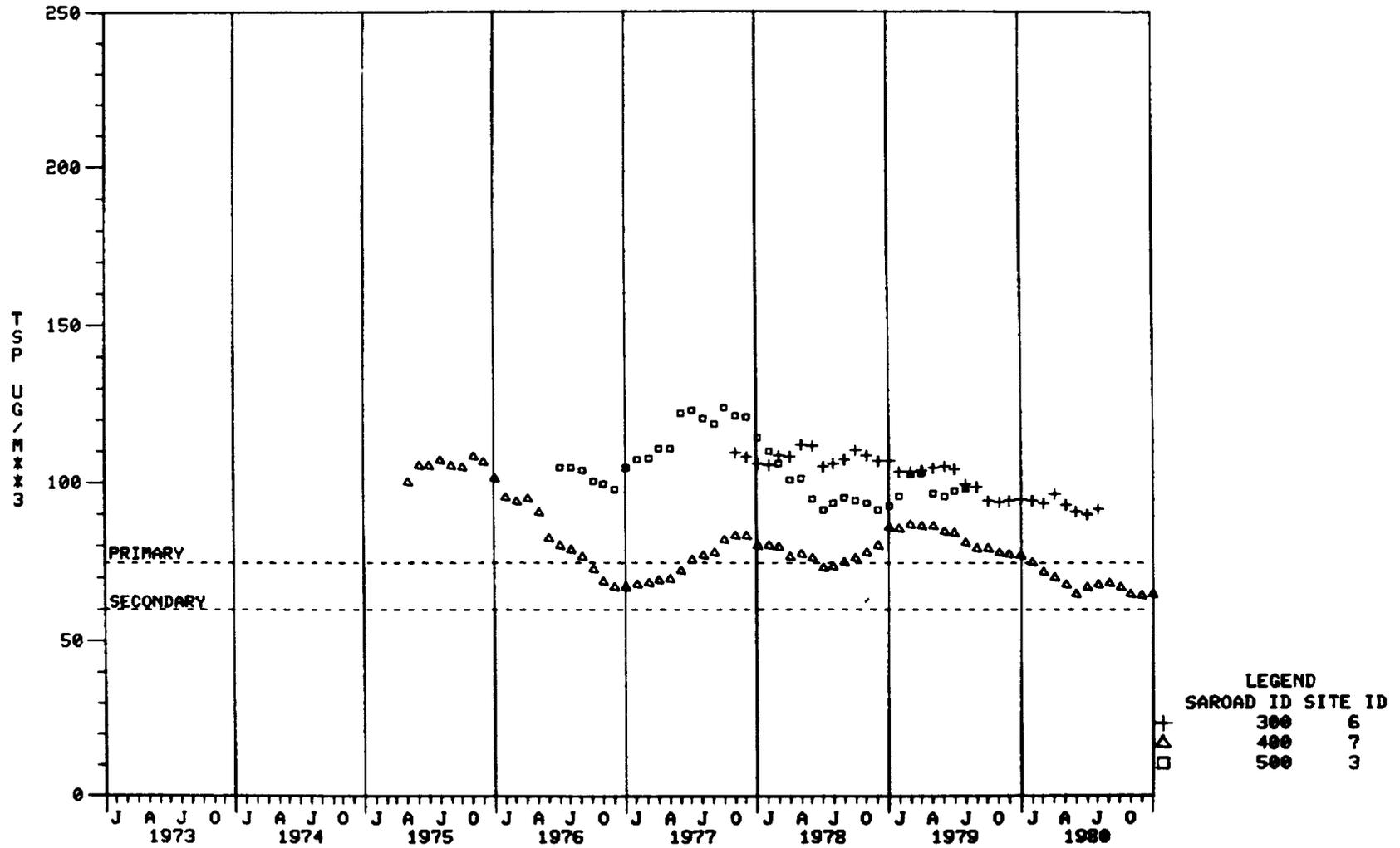


LEGEND

SAROAD ID	SITE ID
6182003	2
100	4
200	5

9-4

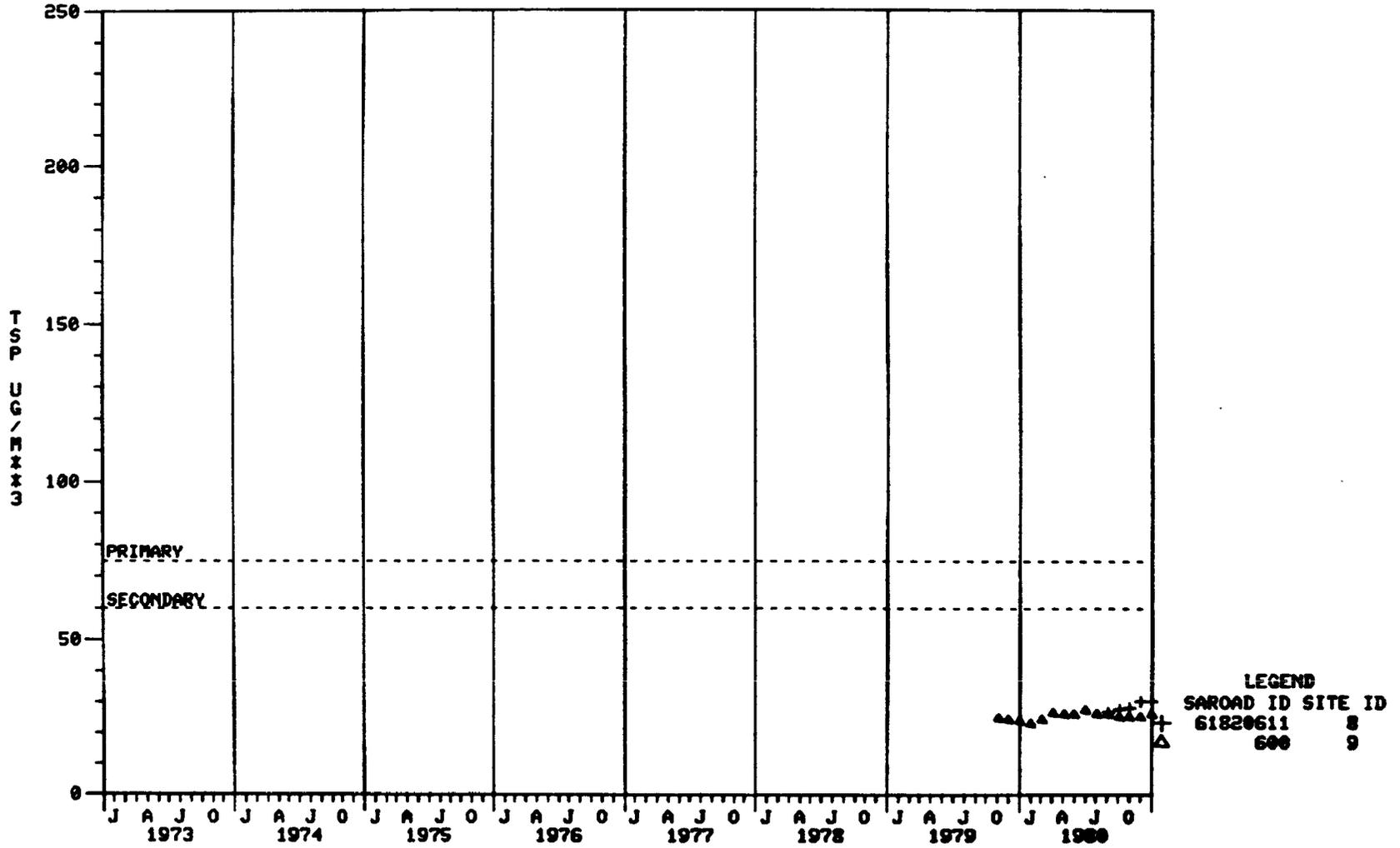
TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO



LEGEND

SAROAD ID	SITE ID
300	6
400	7
500	3

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO  
 SAROAD STATION # 061820003 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	64	88	86	87	85	87	72	89	67
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	111.8	109.3	112.6	103.8	88.6	93.6	95.1	97.3	102.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	532.4	391.8	333.0	322.2	301.2	445.1	396.9	359.0	313.6
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	324.0 720326	349.0 730719	454.0 740302	317.0 750426	274.0 760220	358.0 770310	301.0 780409	405.0 790507	262.0 800102
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	291.0 721227	246.0 731116	252.0 741211	274.0 750128	250.0 761208	341.0 770222	233.0 780516	332.0 790529	239.0 801109
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	3	1	1	2	1	6	1	2	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	18	23	17	16	9	15	11	12	7
RANGE									
0- 65:	8	12	7	8	14	20	12	15	6
66-130:	28	41	51	56	57	45	42	56	46
131-195:	21	30	23	18	12	14	14	13	12
196-260:	4	4	4	3	1	2	3	3	2
261-325:	3	0	0	2	1	4	1	0	1
326-390:	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
391-455:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO  
 SAROAD STATION # 500 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	91	147	175	79	23	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	104.6	114.3	92.6	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.9	1.8	2.0	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	676.4	627.0	758.8	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	607.0	789.0	657.0	649.0	241.0	*****
	*****	*****	*****	751009	760426	770314	780426	790409	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	441.0	742.0	542.0	417.0	240.0	*****
	*****	*****	*****	751011	760301	770411	780305	790111	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	4	8	14	3	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	14	35	46	19	5	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	12	29	26	21	6	0
66-130:	0	0	0	40	58	80	31	10	0
131-195:	0	0	0	23	29	44	19	3	0
196-260:	0	0	0	2	13	11	5	4	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	4	6	1	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	2	0	3	1	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	1	3	5	1	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO  
 SAROAD STATION # 100 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	73	174	176	165	85	87	87
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	105.1	90.5	106.8	92.8	99.1	89.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	509.1	587.6	747.2	655.9	609.8	475.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	307.0 741219	378.0 750323	570.0 760325	621.0 770222	452.0 780418	337.0 790507	241.0 801109
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	250.0 741205	374.0 751130	498.0 750319	586.0 770328	382.0 780426	295.0 791217	237.0 801215
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	1	6	5	10	3	2	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	16	43	27	49	18	20	13
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	16	32	42	35	24	19	22
66-130:	0	0	31	81	92	61	37	40	39
131-195:	0	0	21	39	29	46	15	17	21
196-260:	0	0	4	16	8	13	6	9	5
261-325:	0	0	1	3	0	5	0	1	0
326-390:	0	0	0	3	2	0	2	1	1
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO  
 SARGAD STATION # 200 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	87	114	166	159	79	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	88.1	107.1	153.5	84.7	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	667.3	974.0	1231.3	615.6	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	377.0 740714	1414.0 750118	1298.0 760220	1657.0 770630	678.0 780418	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	360.0 740809	943.0 750327	1176.0 760715	1098.0 770403	660.0 780617	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	8	8	16	31	2	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	10	18	52	81	13	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	36	41	40	12	27	0	0
66-130:	0	0	36	50	67	55	32	0	0
131-195:	0	0	6	10	31	37	15	0	0
196-260:	0	0	1	5	12	24	3	0	0
261-325:	0	0	6	3	4	13	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	2	0	3	6	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	5	7	8	2	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO  
 SAROAD STATION # 300 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	155	88	83	30
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	105.6	107.0	95.0	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.8	1.8	1.8	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	590.5	643.3	495.9	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	529.0 771119	567.0 780707	589.0 790507	307.0 800306
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	498.0 770630	441.0 780418	391.0 790417	221.0 800310
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	13	9	3	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	38	27	16	4
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	29	20	20	10
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	79	37	40	14
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	23	18	15	3
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	11	4	5	2
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	1	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO  
 SAROAD STATION # 400 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	77	106	132	176	86	89	89
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	*****	*****	101.2	67.0	80.1	85.8	77.0	64.7
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	*****	*****	*****	410.8	281.4	319.4	329.3	316.1	275.4
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	239.0 740920	397.0 750119	579.0 760301	416.0 770310	291.0 780426	407.0 790507	248.0 801109
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	201.0 741219	278.0 750424	432.0 760325	313.0 771119	264.0 780418	300.0 790528	198.0 800322
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	4	5	5	2	2	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	14	20	6	15	9	5	3
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	9	15	100	55	24	35	43
56-130:	0	0	51	62	72	98	46	45	42
131-195:	0	0	15	18	5	14	12	6	2
196-260:	0	0	2	7	0	4	2	1	2
261-325:	0	0	0	3	1	4	2	1	0
326-390:	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO  
 SAROAD STATION # 061820611 SITE ID # 08  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	68
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	30.6
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.9
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	166.0
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	36.0	192.0
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	791229	801109
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	32.0	155.0
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	791205	800521
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	63
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

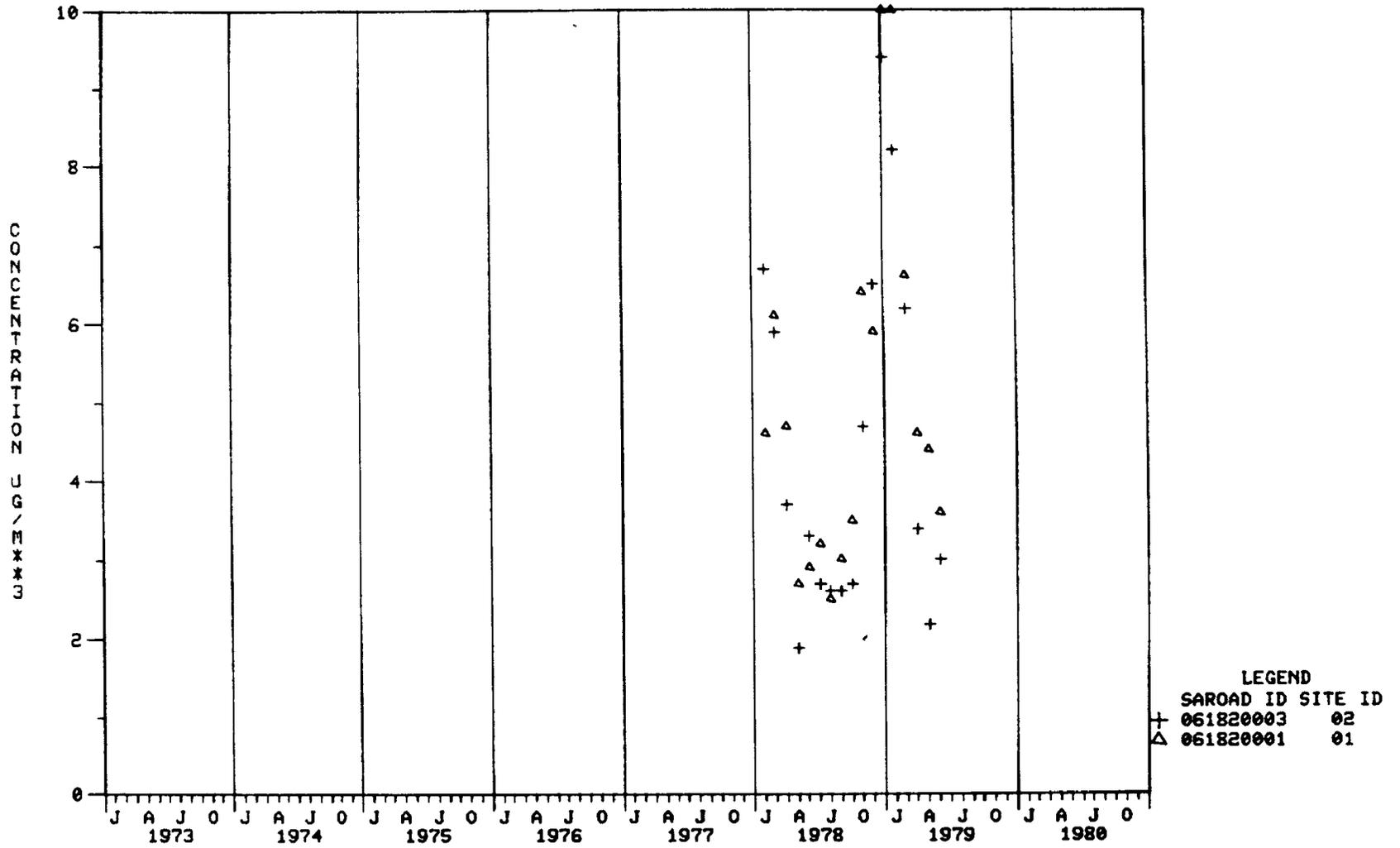
\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO  
 SAROAD STATION # 600 SITE ID # 09  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	117	82
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	23.6	25.0
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	2.7	2.0
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	419.0	204.7
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	365.0 790507	153.0 800521
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	203.0 790529	93.0 800720
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	106	77
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

BSO MONTHLY ARITHMETIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR C F & I - PUEBLO, CO



## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - CF & I STEEL, PUEBLO, COLORADO

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #2, #4, #7  
New stations: #8, #9 (both 1979)  
Discontinued stations: #3 (1979), #5 (1978), #6 (1979)

### Trends in geometric means:

Those stations with multiyear records displayed moderate negative trends (Spearman correlation coefficients near -0.5), and the graphs of running 12-month geometric means showed general coherence. For instance, stations #2, #3, #4, #5, and #7 all indicate increasing values through 1977 and a decreasing trend through 1978. Since most stations show this pattern, it may be regional in nature, perhaps related to open dust source emissions. Station #5, which is located near a potential open dust source, the slag dump, displays this pattern more strongly than other stations.

### Attainment status:

Station #8 (record sufficiently long only for 1980) and station #9 (1979, 1980) were the only two stations in attainment of primary TSP standards from 1978-1979. These are both background sites.

### Pollution and standard exceedance roses:

New wind roses were not constructed because computer-compatible wind data were not available for 1978-1980.

Sampling days with three or more stations in operation, and at least one recording a value in excess of the primary 24-hour TSP standard, were inspected for multiple excursions. Results are tabulated below.

### BSO:

Benzene-soluble organics were sampled at stations #1 and #2 from early 1978 to mid-1979. Monthly average values generally ranged between 2 and 10  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - CF & I STEEL, PUEBLO, COLORADO (Continued)

Pollution and standard exceedance roses (continued):

<u>Episode</u>	<u># Stations Reporting</u>	<u># Stations &gt;Primary</u>	<u># Stations &gt;Secondary</u>
78/03/05	6	1	5
78/04/06	1	1	1
78/04/14	6	1	5
78/04/18	6	4	6
78/04/26	6	3	6
78/05/16	6	1	4
78/06/17	5	2	2
78/06/21	3	1	1
78/07/07	4	1	2
78/07/27	5	1	3
78/09/09	5	1	2
78/12/18	5	1	6
78/04/17	4	1	3
79/05/07	5	5	5
79/06/28	5	3	5
80/03/06	5	1	2

In 25 percent of the cases, more than half of the operating network was above the 24-hour standard. In nearly 70 percent of the cases, more than half of the operating network was above the secondary standard. Both of these factors point to a regional scale effect.

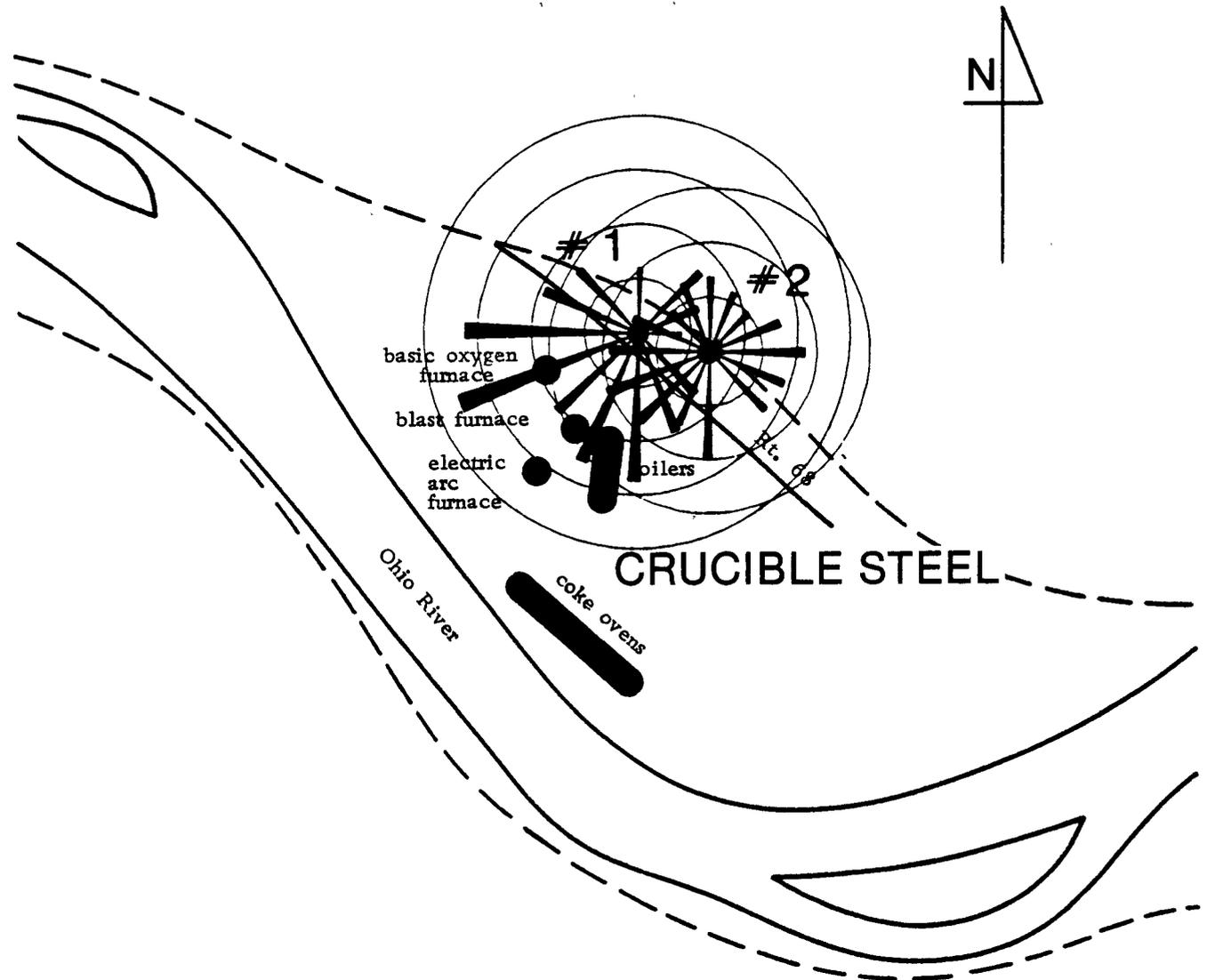
CRUCIBLE STEEL  
Midland, Pennsylvania  
EPA Region III

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites - Crucible Steel, Midland, PA

SAROAD #	Site Name	Plant Location from Site		Elevation		Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
		Bearing (clockwise)	Distance (km)	Height of HI-Vol Inlet Above Ground (m)	Elevation Diff. Site-Plant (m)		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume
#1	395740509F02	Midland Post Office*	254°	From	5	3	Building roof (asphalt)	NW/6	Paved road, light traffic
			182°	To				0.4	1.2
#2	395740501F01	Midland Swimming Pool	161°	-	2	55	Unknown	Rt. 68	Paved road, moderate traffic
			.47 km	-				289°	2.5 km

\* Denotes critical site.

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.



--- Defines river valley



Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
1, 2	III	H	U

Comment: At this distance the representativeness of the meteorology is questionable.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

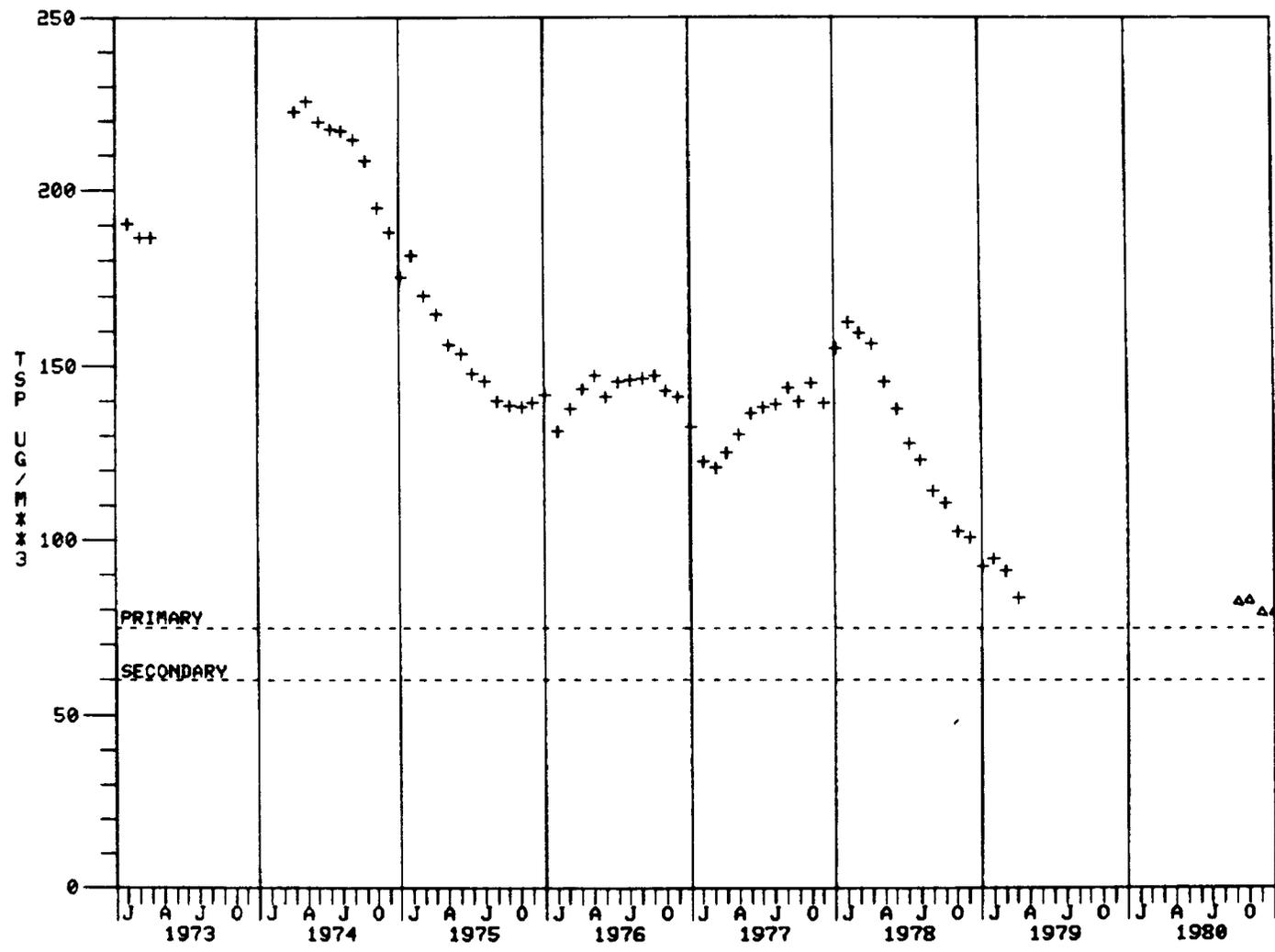
TSP roses for Crucible Steel-Midland, Pennsylvania for the period 1978-1980, for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Crucible Steel--Midland, PA

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>	
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>
N	4	1
NNE	0	1
NE	5	1
ENE	1	2
E	1	1
ESE	0	3
SE	2	1
SSE	1	0
S	2	1
SSW	2	1
SW	4	5
WSW	4	3
W	7	1
WNW	1	3
NW	2	4
NNW	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	36	29

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR CRUCIBLE - MIDLAND, PA



LEGEND  
 SAROAD ID SITE ID  
 + 395740509 1  
 Δ 395740501 2

10-5

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR CRUCIBLE - MIDLAND, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 395740509 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	60	31	59	44	60	55	60	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	190.7	*****	175.4	141.9	132.6	155.2	92.7	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	*****	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	785.0	*****	884.3	653.0	742.7	1199.3	487.2	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	484.1 720907	621.0 731013	454.0 740827	364.0 750124	353.0 760611	1123.0 770624	373.0 780321	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	418.0 720608	427.0 731112	442.0 741101	344.0 750106	341.0 760909	589.0 770308	302.0 780225	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	17	12	18	4	7	10	2	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	42	28	37	24	30	20	14	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	1	0	2	5	6	3	14	0	0
66-130:	13	3	14	14	21	18	31	0	0
131-195:	12	5	11	13	17	13	9	0	0
196-260:	17	11	12	8	9	11	4	0	0
261-325:	10	7	13	1	5	3	1	0	0
326-390:	3	2	3	3	2	5	1	0	0
391-455:	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR CRUCIBLE - MIDLAND, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 395740501 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	75.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	205.7
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	154.0 800626
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	143.0 801039
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 CRUCIBLE - MIDLAND, PA  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	395740509	395740501		
SITE ID #	1	2		
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 279.	0.	0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
SE	COUNT: 1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 269.	0.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 0	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	318.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 1	3	0	0
	AVE TSP: 292.	280.	0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 3	5	0	0
	AVE TSP: 638.	329.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 11	11	0	0
	AVE TSP: 346.	345.	0.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 5	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 351.	328.	0.	0.
W	COUNT: 4	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 329.	272.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 0	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	277.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 286.	0.	0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 27	26	0	0
	AVE TSP: 368.	323.	0.	0.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 CRUCIBLE - MIDLAND, PA  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	395740509	395740501		
SITE ID #	1	2		
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 1	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 279.	170.	0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	193.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 1	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 164.	226.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 1	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 170.	198.	0.	0.
SE	COUNT: 4	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 218.	171.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 1	4	0	0
	AVE TSP: 255.	258.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 2	5	0	0
	AVE TSP: 223.	269.	0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 11	11	0	0
	AVE TSP: 314.	255.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 21	17	0	1
	AVE TSP: 286.	293.	0.	154.
WSW	COUNT: 13	12	0	0
	AVE TSP: 254.	225.	0.	0.
W	COUNT: 13	11	0	0
	AVE TSP: 239.	228.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 11	5	0	0
	AVE TSP: 195.	210.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 2	3	0	0
	AVE TSP: 218.	206.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 2	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 245.	169.	0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 83	78	0	1
	AVE TSP: 255.	243.	0.	154.

UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - CRUCIBLE STEEL, MIDLAND, PENNSYLVANIA

Stations used in update:

Continued operation:	None
New stations:	#2 (1980)
Discontinued stations:	#1 (1978)

Trends in geometric means:

Station #1 continued generating 12-month running geometric means in excess of the primary annual standard. These values went into a sharp decline in 1978. Nonetheless, 12-month running geometric means at the end of station #1's service life continued above the primary annual standard. The Spearman correlation coefficient for station #1 over the period 1974-1978 was -0.78, indicating a strong negative trend.

Station #2 did not come into service until 1980; the annual geometric mean for that year was in excess of the primary annual standard.

Attainment status:

Station #1 followed by station #2 indicates nonattainment of the primary TSP standards.

Pollution roses:

Pollution roses generated for both stations show a continuation of the pattern evolved prior to 1978, largest average TSP levels generally came from directions containing plant activity. Station #1's rose contained information for 1978 only; station #2's rose contained information for 1980 only. Even though the pattern remains essentially the same, 1978 values (station #1) are substantially smaller than those of 1974-1977, and 1980 (station #2) are smaller still.

Standard exceedance roses:

In 1978 (station #1), the great majority of excursions beyond the 24-hour primary standard that involved steady winds involved transport from directions containing plant activities. There was an equally large incidence of primary excursions involving variable winds. A similar pattern is evident regarding excursions beyond 24-hour secondary standards through the contributions from nonplant directions. Out of 83 secondary excursions under steady winds, 65 occurred under conditions that would involve plant emissions.

In 1980 (station #2), there was only one excursion beyond the 24-hour secondary standard (but still below primary); this occurred under variable winds.

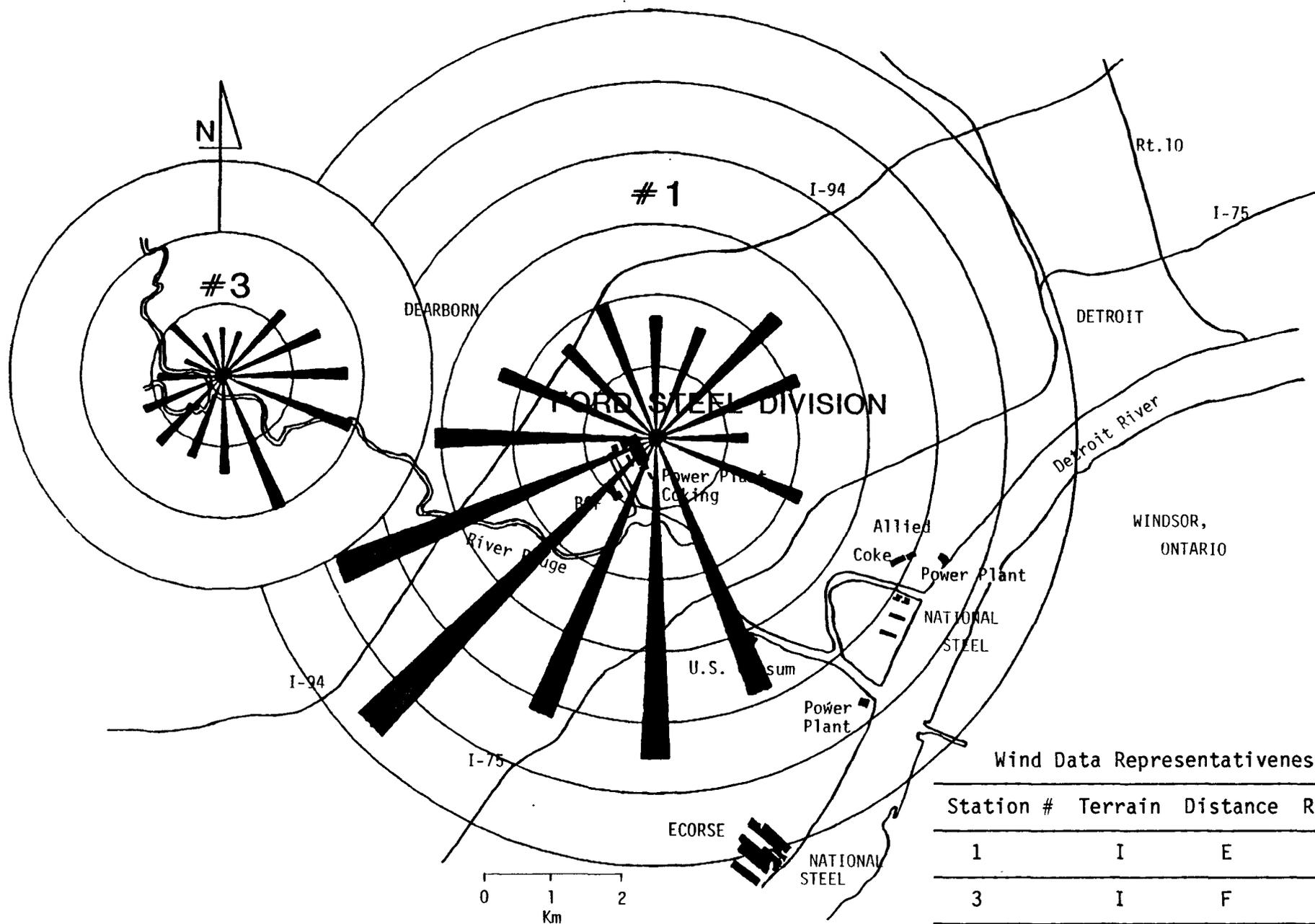
FORD MOTOR COMPANY  
Dearborn, Michigan  
EPA Region V

Hi Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Ford Motor Company - Detroit, Michigan

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
		Bearing	Distance (km)	Above Ground (m)	MSL (m)	Plant (m)		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume
#1	231140002 Salina School * 2683 Salina Dearborn	Sinter Plant 261° Blast Furn. 256° BOF 228° Coking 203° Power Plant 223°	0.8 km 0.6 km 1.1 km 0.6 km 0.5 km	4	177	0	Trailer top (across railroad tracks from plant)	Lowery	SSE 9	2 lane light
X #2	231140001 City Hall Annex* Michigan & Maple Dearborn	Sinter Plant 140° Blast Furn. 137° BOF 148° Coking 137° Power Plant 137°	2.4 km 2.5 km 2.9 km 3.0 km 2.9 km	12	180	3	Building roof (commercial)	Maple	WSW 20	2 lane moderate
#3	231140003 4901 Evergreen Dearborn	Sinter Plant 99° Blast Furn. 99° BOF 105° Coking 102° Power Plant 101°	6.1 km 6.3 km 6.2 km 6.7 km 6.6 km	4	180	3	Trailer top (in River Rouge Park)	small gravel parking lot	--- 10	Very light
X #4	231180015 6601 W. Fort Detroit	Sinter Plant 270° Blast Furn. 270° BOF 263° Coking 265° Power Plant 267°	4.2 km 4.1 km 4.3 km 3.7 km 3.8 km	4	179	2	Trailer top (residential)	Rademacher W. Fort	ENE 9 NNW 30	2 lane light 4 lane moderate

\* Critical sites

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.



TSP roses for Ford Steel - Dearborn, Michigan, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

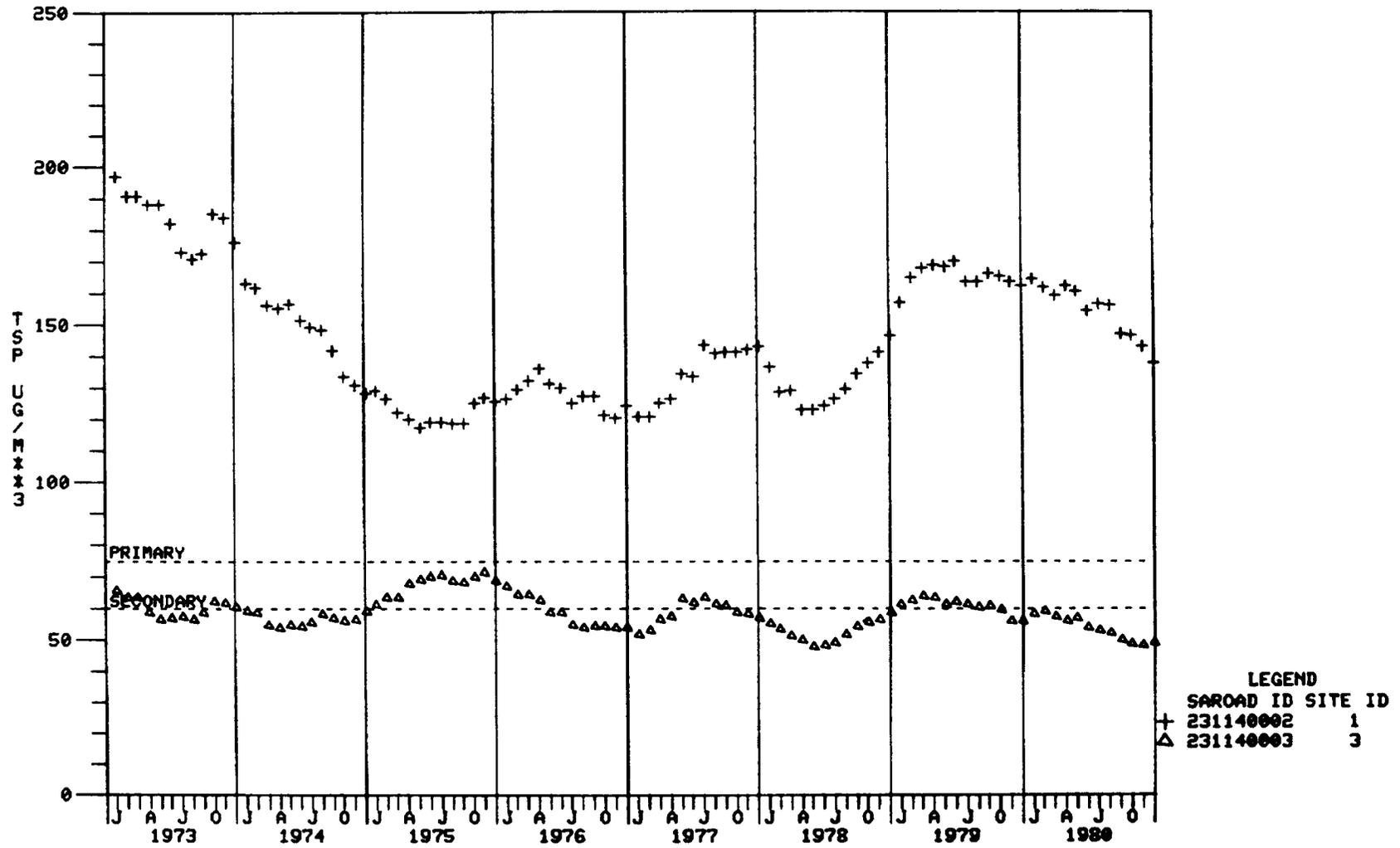
N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Ford Steel--Dearborn, MI

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>	
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#3</u>
N	3	3
NNE	5	4
NE	4	4
ENE	1	1
E	2	3
ESE	2	2
SE	0	0
SSE	2	2
S	9	8
SSW	6	6
SW	14	14
WSW	10	11
W	10	11
WNW	6	6
NW	4	4
NNW	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
Total	79	81

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR FORD MOTOR CO. - DEARBORN, MI



11-5

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR FORD MOTOR CO. - DEARBORN, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 231140002 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	58	51	61	56	60	54	60	55	61
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	188.8	176.0	129.1	125.7	124.2	142.9	146.5	152.2	137.8
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	789.7	699.1	473.5	532.7	535.4	594.3	977.2	750.1	523.7
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	1085.0 720720	492.0 730110	321.0 740926	306.0 751003	345.0 760319	323.0 770419	449.0 780911	417.0 791211	279.0 801217
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	513.0 720608	400.0 730808	304.0 740610	260.0 750623	325.0 761214	302.0 770630	389.0 781104	407.0 790913	255.0 800122
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	13	11	2	1	5	4	12	10	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	40	30	26	22	21	26	32	33	30
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	4	6	6	4	9	2	5
56-130:	14	14	24	20	28	18	14	19	20
131-195:	17	14	25	21	10	17	17	12	21
196-250:	14	12	6	8	11	11	8	12	14
261-325:	9	6	2	1	4	4	5	3	1
326-390:	1	3	0	0	1	0	6	5	0
391-455:	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
>455:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR FORD MOTOR CO. - DEARBORN, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 231140003 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	52	53	58	48	57	60	58	59	59
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	67.0	60.3	59.2	68.9	53.9	56.9	58.6	55.9	49.2
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	261.6	265.6	328.9	319.4	211.6	332.8	275.9	293.7	205.0
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	157.0 720527	178.0 730709	307.0 740809	260.0 750816	165.0 761015	208.0 770419	217.0 780911	174.0 790322	113.0 801205
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	155.0 720912	152.0 730925	212.0 740815	179.0 750430	142.0 760605	175.0 770531	156.0 780526	134.0 791018	98.0 800110
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	2	2	3	3	1	4	2	1	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	21	31	33	20	38	35	32	34	40
66-130:	27	19	20	24	15	20	24	22	19
131-195:	4	4	3	3	3	4	1	3	0
196-260:	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
261-325:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 FORD MOTOR CO. - DEARBORN, MI  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.900$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	231140002	231140003		
SITE ID #	1	3		
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	307.
E	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 262.	0.	0.	0.
SE	COUNT: 0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	277.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	351.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 4	3	0	0
	AVE TSP: 300.	286.	0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 6	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 355.	291.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 13	8	0	0
	AVE TSP: 422.	308.	0.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 9	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 342.	294.	0.	0.
W	COUNT: 4	4	0	0
	AVE TSP: 309.	330.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	283.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 37	22	0	1
	AVE TSP: 362.	306.	0.	307.

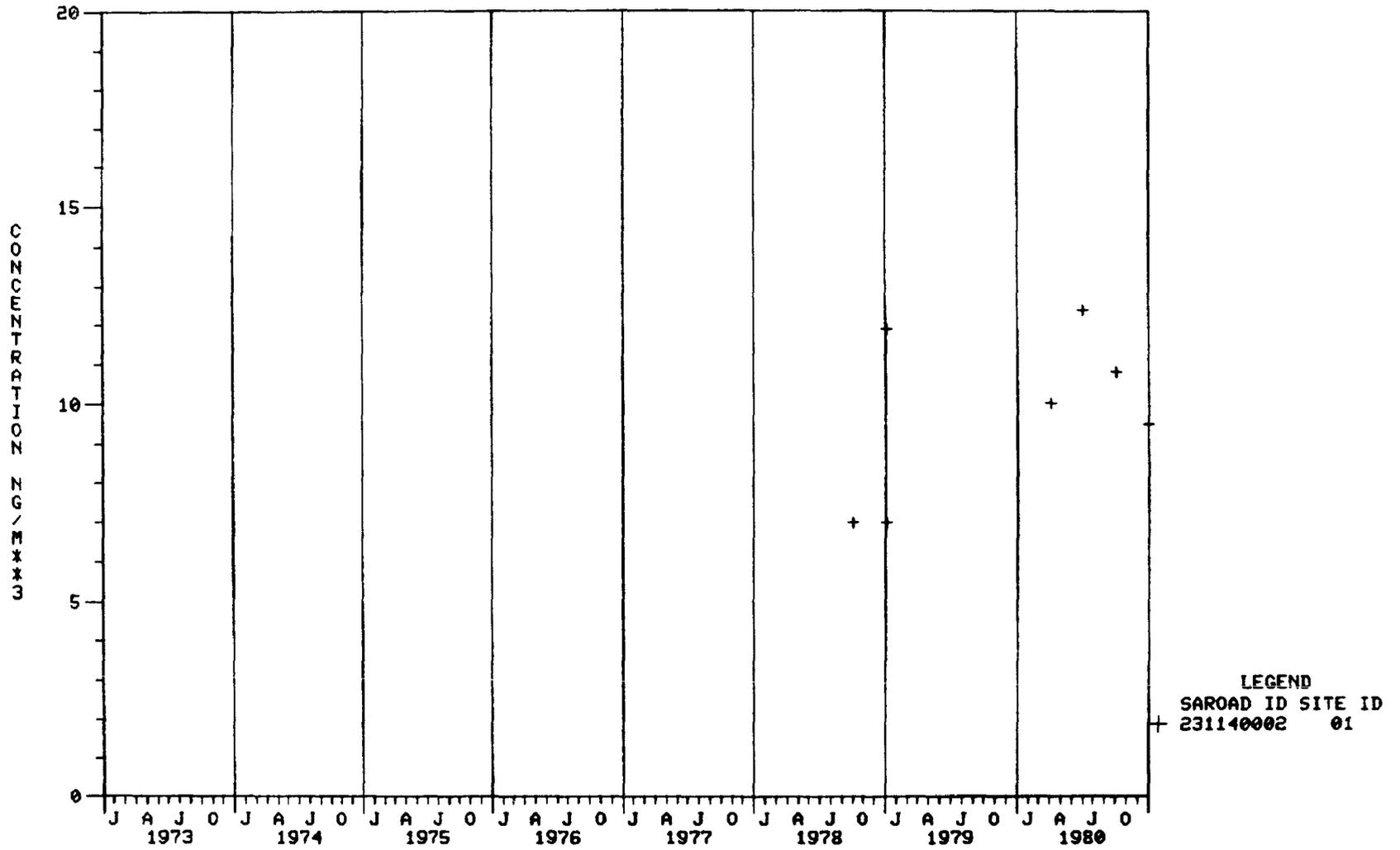
24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 FORD MOTOR CO. - DEARBORN, MI  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	231140002	231140003		
SITE ID #	1	3		
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 1	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 229.	196.	0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 161.	0.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 2	2	0	1
	AVE TSP: 197.	213.	0.	178.
ENE	COUNT: 1	1	0	2
	AVE TSP: 218.	190.	0.	284.
E	COUNT: 0	6	0	3
	AVE TSP: 0.	163.	0.	164.
ESE	COUNT: 4	1	2	1
	AVE TSP: 200.	215.	166.	166.
SE	COUNT: 0	7	0	3
	AVE TSP: 0.	198.	0.	162.
SSE	COUNT: 2	13	0	2
	AVE TSP: 192.	195.	0.	184.
S	COUNT: 23	21	0	1
	AVE TSP: 225.	204.	0.	176.
SSW	COUNT: 18	20	0	0
	AVE TSP: 252.	213.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 30	23	0	1
	AVE TSP: 305.	239.	0.	208.
WSW	COUNT: 23	16	1	1
	AVE TSP: 258.	208.	217.	165.
W	COUNT: 11	17	0	0
	AVE TSP: 235.	228.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 4	6	0	0
	AVE TSP: 196.	205.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 1	4	0	0
	AVE TSP: 205.	209.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 121	139	3	15
	AVE TSP: 253.	212.	183.	187.

BAP QUARTERLY COMPOSITE (NG/M\*\*3) FOR FORD MOTOR CO. - DEARBORN, MI

11-10



UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - FORD MOTOR COMPANY, DEARBORN, MICHIGAN

Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #3  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: None

Trends in geometric means:

Recent graphs of the running 12-month geometric means for stations #1 and #3 are in phase to remarkable detail, with values for station #1 substantially above those for station #3. A brief decline in early 1978 is followed by an uptrend that peaks in early 1979. Values decline from this peak through the end of 1980. There is no overall trend (1978-1980) for station #1 (Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.02). The overall trend for station #2 (Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.34) is more apparent and negative.

Attainment status:

Station #1 was not in attainment of primary standards for the period 1978-1980. Station #3 was not in attainment of primary standards for 1978 and 1979; this station was in attainment in 1980.

Pollution roses:

Recent pollution roses developed for stations #1 and #3 continue the earlier pattern showing impact of plant emissions. Large contributions from the north are no longer evident.

Standard exceedance roses:

All excursions beyond primary 24-hour standards under persistent winds at station #1 occurred under conditions that would transport plant emissions to the hi-vol. The only excursion beyond the 24-hour primary standard at station #3 occurred under variable winds.

BaP:

BaP was sampled at station #1 from 1978 through 1980. No values were reported for 1979. Quarterly composite concentrations were moderately high, ranging between 5 and 12 ng/m<sup>3</sup>.

INLAND STEEL  
East Chicago, Indiana  
EPA Region V

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Inland Steel, East Chicago, IN

SAROAD #	Name and Address	Bearing	Distance (Km)	Meters Above Ground	MSL (M)	Meters Above Plant	Site Description	Nearest Road			Volume
								Name	Direction	Distance (Meters)	
#1	151180001 Central Fire Station 400 E. Columbus Dr.	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant, and BOF #2</u>		10	180	0	Building roof	E. Columbus Dr.	S	30	2-lane, heavy
		44°	3.4								
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>									
#2	151180003 Marktown Broad and Pine, Marktown	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant, and BOF #2</u>		4	180	0	Building roof	Broad St. Pine Ave.	E SE	12 12	2-lane, moderate 2-lane, moderate
		84°	2.4								
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>									
#3	151180004 Field School * Block and James	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant, and BOF #2</u>		9	180	0	Building roof	Block Ave.	SW	76	2-lane, moderate
		0°	1.5								
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>									
		310°	1.2								
		<u>Coke Oven 11 and BOF #4</u>									
		18°	3.0								

\* Critical Site

(Continued)

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

12-2

HI-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Inland Steel, East Chicago, IN (Continued)

SAROAD #	Name and Address	Bearing	Distance (Km)	Meters Above Ground	MSL (M)	Meters Above Plant	Site Description	Nearest Road			Volume
								Name	Direction	Distance (M)	
#4	151180006 Franklin School * Alder and 142nd	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u> 355°	2.9	9	180	0	Building roof	Franklin St.	W	24	2-lane, moderate
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u> 340°	2.5								
		<u>Coke Oven 11 and BOF #4</u> 13°	4.5								
X #5	151180007 Roxanna Roxanna and Walsh	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u> 38°	6.5	4	180	Q	Building roof	Roxanna Dr.	S	15	2-lane, moderate
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u> 38°	5.5								
		<u>Coke Oven 11 and BOF #4</u> 38°	8.5								
X #6	151780001 Goldblotts 5206 Hohman	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u> 56°	7.0	15	180	0	Building roof	Hohman Ave.	E	15	2-lane, heavy
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u> 56°	8.0								
		<u>Coke Oven 11 and BOF #4</u> 54°	10.0								

\* Critical Site

(Continued)

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

HI-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Inland Steel, East Chicago, IN (Continued)

SAROAD #	Name and Address	Bearing	Distance (Km)	Meters Above Ground	MSL (M)	Meters Above Plant	Site Description	Nearest Road			Volume
								Name	Direction	Distance (M)	
X #7	151780002 City Hall 5935 Calumet Ave.	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u>		11	181	2	Building roof	Calumet Ave.	W	24	4-lane, heavy
		44°	8.3								
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>									
		40°	7.4								
		<u>Coke Oven 11 and BOF #4</u>									
		40°	10.5								
X #8	151780004 Purdue 2233 171st St.	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u>		9	184	5	Building roof	Woodmar Ave. 171st St.	W S	76 46	2-lane, moderate 2-lane, moderate
		18°	8.9								
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>									
		16°	8.1								
		<u>Coke Oven 11 and BOF #4</u>									
		22°	10.6								
X #9	151780005 Police and Fire Station 2211 Calumet Ave.	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u>		5	180	0	Building roof	Calumet Ave.	W	15	4-lane, heavy
		109°	5.7								
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>									
		116°	5.4								
		<u>Coke Oven 11 and BOF #4</u>									
		90°	6.7								

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

HI-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Inland Steel, East Chicago, IN (Concluded)

SAROAD #	Name and Address	Bearing	Distance (Km)	Meters Above Ground	MSL (M)	Meters Above Plant	Site Description	Nearest Road			Volume
								Name	Direction	Distance (M)	
X #10	151780006 Hessville Fire Station 3323 165th	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u>		5	181	2	Building roof	165th St.	S	30	2-lane, moderate
			3°	7.2							
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>		358°	6.7						
X #11	151780007 GSA Building 3200 Sheffield	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u>		3	180	0	Building roof	Paved road	E	12	2-lane, light
			80°	6.0							
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>		86°	5.4						
X #12	151780008 1300 141st St. 1300 141st St.	<u>Coke Ovens 6-10, Blast Furnaces 1-6, Sintering Plant and BOF #2</u>		5	178	-2	Building roof	141st St.	N	15	2-lane, moderate
			65°	5.5							
		<u>C Battery and A and B Blast Furnace</u>		68°	4.6						
		<u>Coke Oven 11 and BOF #4</u>		58°	7.4						

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites - Inland Steel, East Chicago, IN

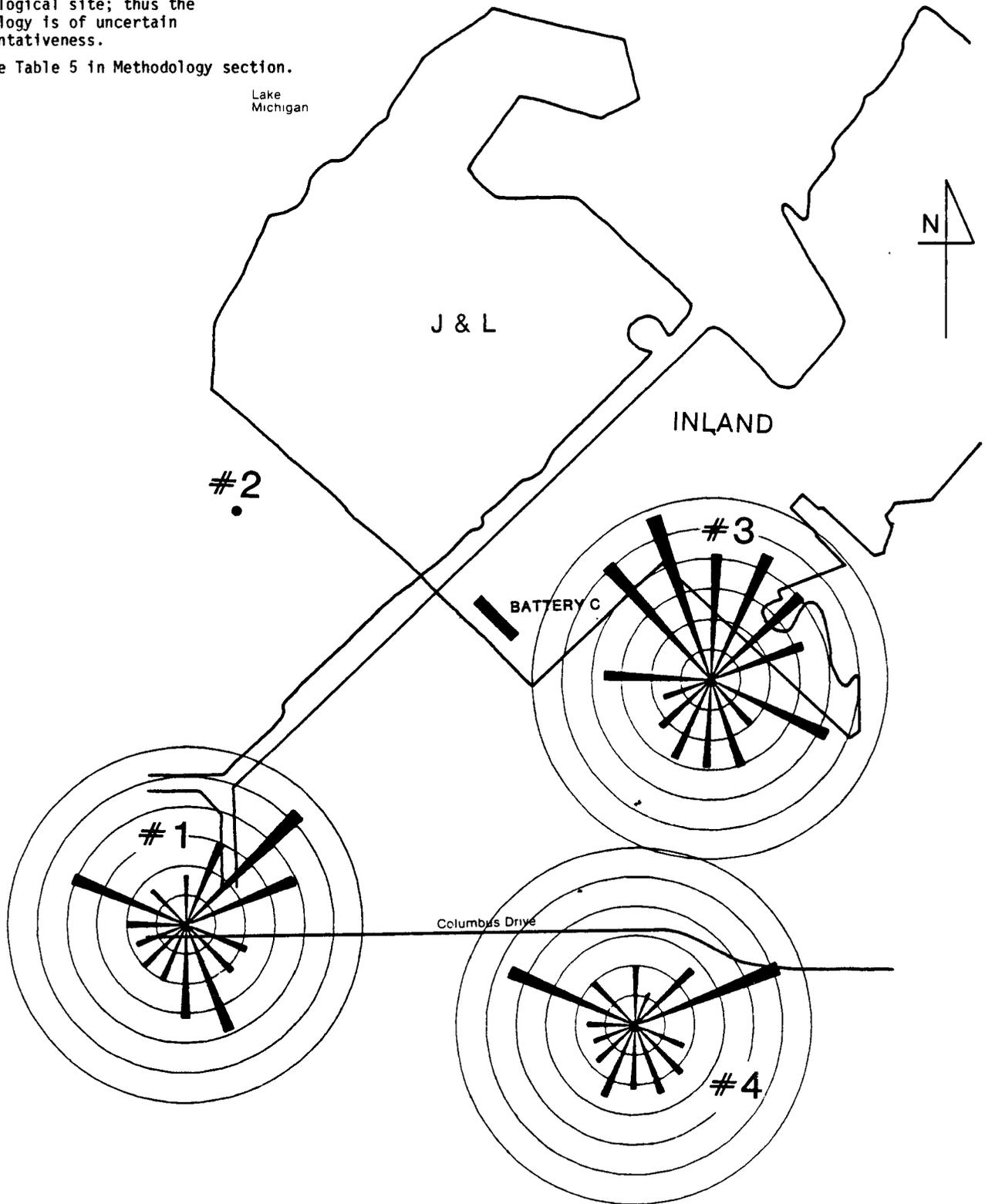
SAROAD #	Name and Address	Bearing	Distance (Km)	Meters Above Ground	MSL (M)	Meters Above Plant	Site Description	Nearest Road			
								Name	Direction	Distance (Meters)	Volume
#13	13000 Park Maintenance Building Marlstown	64°	1.8	4.5	180	0	Rooftop Residential	Pine Ave.	E	17	
#14	14000 Mill Gate Inn	Coking Plant #2 255°	.92	4.3	179	-1	Scaffold	Dickey Rd.	NE	14	
#15	15000 Wayne Adams Buick Dealer Car Wash	Battery C 145°	.3	5.2	Unknown	Unknown	Rooftop	Watling St.	SE	65	
#16	16000 Field Elementary School	Plant #2 355°	1.18	9.0	180	0	Rooftop	Block James	SW Unknown	76 Unknown	

Wind Data Representativeness

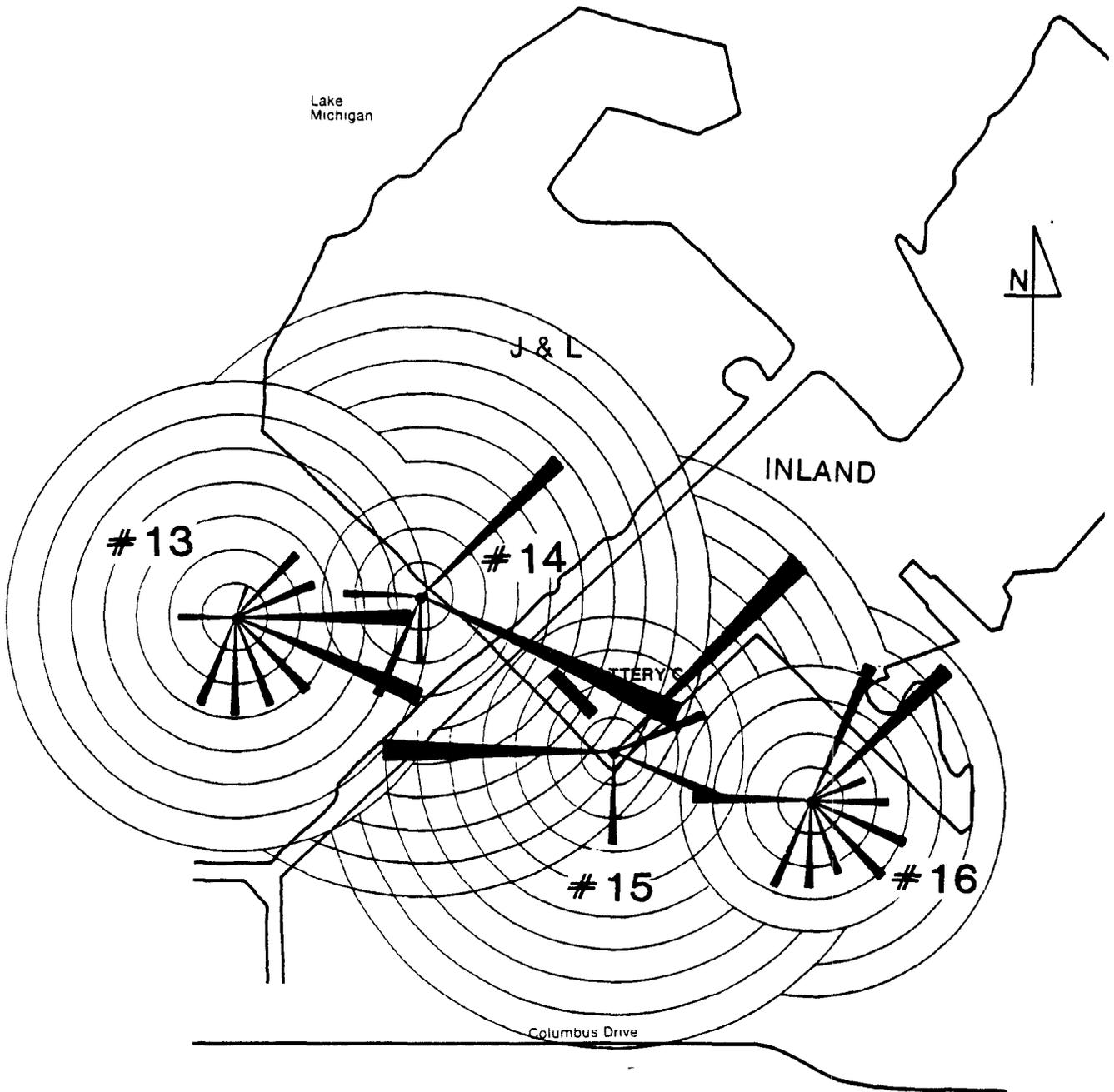
Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
1, 3, 4, 13			
14, 15, 16	VI	G	U

Comment: Monitor sites are less subject to lake breeze than the meteorological site; thus the meteorology is of uncertain representativeness.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



TSP roses for Inland Steel - East Chicago, Indiana, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .



TSP roses for Inland Steel - East Chicago, Indiana, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Special Study Sites. Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

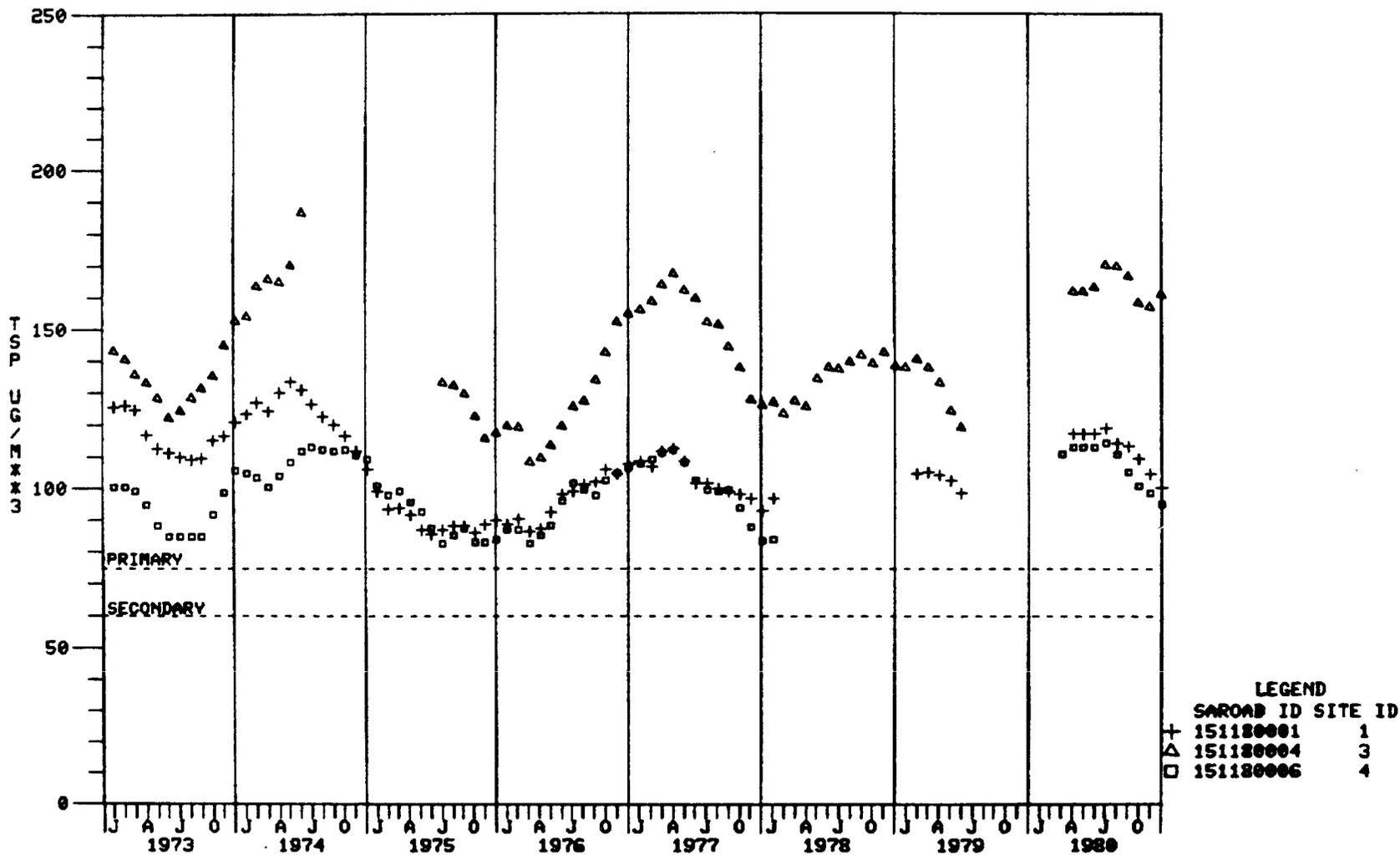
NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Inland Steel--East Chicago

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>						
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#13</u>	<u>#14</u>	<u>#15</u>	<u>#16</u>
N	6	5	4	0	0	0	0
NNE	1	3	1	1	0	0	0
NE	1	6	1	4	3	4	4
ENE	2	3	1	1	0	1	1
E	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
ESE	2	3	2	1	1	1	1
SE	2	1	1	2	0	0	2
SSE	2	3	3	2	0	0	2
S	16	14	16	2	1	2	2
SSW	6	8	7	1	1	0	1
SW	6	7	7	0	0	0	0
WSW	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
W	4	8	4	1	1	1	1
WNW	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
NW	2	4	2	0	0	0	0
NNW	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	54	68	51	16	7	9	16

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR INLAND STEEL CO, - EAST CHICAGO, IN

12-10



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INLAND STEEL CO, - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 151180001 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	61	53	61	52	55	47	33	37	46
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	119.6	120.9	106.0	90.2	107.7	93.2	*****	*****	100.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	*****	*****	1.8
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	525.8	353.9	424.5	271.8	395.2	289.7	*****	*****	540.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	415.0 720521	313.0 731212	313.0 740529	210.0 750506	240.0 761015	191.0 771028	223.0 780519	290.0 791223	376.0 800110
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	344.0 720831	231.0 731019	269.0 740228	194.0 750319	220.0 760605	172.0 770419	212.0 780830	229.0 790912	265.0 800328
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	2
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	18	16	12	4	14	3	6	11	12
RANGE									
0- 65:	7	3	11	11	9	10	1	5	10
66-130:	27	26	27	34	28	29	22	17	20
131-195:	14	19	18	6	14	8	7	8	11
196-260:	7	4	3	1	4	0	3	5	3
261-325:	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
326-390:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
391-455:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INLAND STEEL CO, - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 151180004 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	60	58	29	58	54	48	56	36	80
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	142.2	152.7	*****	117.4	155.0	126.0	138.1	*****	160.7
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.8	1.6	*****	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	*****	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	805.2	564.9	*****	612.1	589.8	407.0	628.8	*****	626.0
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	478.0 720515	430.0 730128	463.0 740628	701.0 750319	432.0 761015	301.0 770425	372.0 780520	335.0 790318	398.0 800421
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	411.0 720509	354.0 730814	451.0 740517	330.0 750307	420.0 760524	275.0 770413	286.0 780426	297.0 790310	374.0 800110
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	8	5	10	4	7	2	7	3	11
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	27	29	21	17	28	16	26	18	45
RANGE									
0- 55:	7	2	0	9	2	3	3	4	4
56-130:	15	19	8	25	16	22	22	10	15
131-195:	20	19	8	14	22	17	17	11	34
196-260:	10	13	3	6	7	4	7	8	15
261-325:	3	3	5	2	4	2	6	2	6
326-390:	3	1	3	1	1	0	1	1	4
391-455:	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1
>455:	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INLAND STEEL CO. - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 151180006 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	59	57	59	53	57	45	37	33	44
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	98.2	105.5	109.2	83.9	106.5	83.3	*****	*****	95.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	*****	*****	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	698.9	368.5	408.6	321.8	416.7	256.3	*****	*****	354.5
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	365.0 720427	386.0 730110	254.0 740517	195.0 750512	295.0 760611	214.0 770413	236.0 780619	240.0 791229	260.0 800221
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	353.0 720521	308.0 730609	250.0 740628	173.0 750822	271.0 760406	153.0 770425	215.0 780905	235.0 790825	180.0 800720
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	6	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	17	7	14	5	11	2	7	9	5
RANGE									
0- 55:	18	7	7	17	9	11	8	4	8
56-130:	19	38	30	27	31	30	18	16	25
131-195:	13	9	18	9	9	3	7	9	10
196-260:	3	1	4	0	5	1	4	4	1
261-325:	4	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
326-390:	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INLAND STEEL CO, - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 13000 SITE ID # 13  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	384.0 800709
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	309.0 800524
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INLAND STEEL CO, - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 14000 SITE ID # 14  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	577.0 800625
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	435.0 800624
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INLAND STEEL CO. - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 SAROAD STATION # 15000 SITE ID # 15  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	733.0 800715
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	512.0 800702
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INLAND STEEL CO, - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 SARJAD STATION # 16000 SITE ID # 16  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	371.0 900715
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	346.0 900627
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 INLAND STEEL CO., - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES  
 $x=0.900$

SAROAD #	151180001	151180004	151180006	13000	14000	15000
SITE ID #	1	3	4	13	14	15
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	0	5	1	1	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	341.	330.	269.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0	4	5	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	342.	287.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 1	1	3	5	1	1
	AVE TSP: 265.	313.	311.	290.	300.	271.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0	1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	264.	0.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 0	0	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	463.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 0	1	0	1	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	313.	0.	314.	0.	308.
SF	COUNT: 0	0	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	271.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 2	0	1	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 333.	0.	374.	385.	0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	1	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	386.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 0	1	1	3	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	269.	305.	301.	0.	295.
W	COUNT: 0	0	1	4	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	287.	328.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 0	0	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	432.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 0	0	3	4	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	277.	409.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 0	0	1	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	286.	342.	0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 3	3	20	29	3	3
	AVE TSP: 310.	298.	318.	333.	318.	291.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 INLAND STEEL CO, - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.900$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	16000	
SITE ID #	16	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	281.
NE COUNT:	2	1
AVE TSP:	328.	335.
ENE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	371.
SSW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	2	3
AVE TSP:	328.	329.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 INLAND STEEL CO, - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	151180001	151180004	151180006	13000	14000	15000						
SITE ID #	1	3	4	13	14	15						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X						
N	COUNT: 2	1	9	5	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 170.	193.	274.	220.	215.	199.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	254.
NNE	COUNT: 4	1	10	9	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 193.	164.	251.	245.	211.	164.	0.	0.	0.	210.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 2	7	6	9	1	6	1	0	2	2	3	3
	AVE TSP: 228.	192.	256.	258.	300.	207.	193.	0.	266.	268.	443.	324.
ENE	COUNT: 4	3	2	6	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 191.	170.	230.	190.	217.	157.	0.	174.	0.	0.	0.	206.
E	COUNT: 0	2	0	6	0	4	0	3	0	2	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	179.	0.	258.	0.	210.	0.	276.	0.	298.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 0	1	4	3	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	313.	205.	268.	0.	272.	309.	298.	436.	577.	176.	284.
SE	COUNT: 1	2	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 183.	200.	240.	234.	0.	166.	0.	168.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 4	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	0	2	0	2
	AVE TSP: 196.	152.	233.	202.	197.	189.	154.	207.	0.	252.	0.	270.
S	COUNT: 9	3	7	8	3	2	1	4	0	2	1	3
	AVE TSP: 220.	193.	224.	247.	176.	208.	192.	187.	0.	223.	163.	451.
SSW	COUNT: 4	1	9	6	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	2
	AVE TSP: 180.	194.	174.	174.	213.	203.	0.	279.	0.	161.	0.	238.
SW	COUNT: 1	5	5	6	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	2
	AVE TSP: 158.	186.	171.	197.	275.	0.	0.	171.	0.	170.	0.	253.
WSW	COUNT: 3	5	5	10	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	3
	AVE TSP: 185.	196.	211.	233.	183.	225.	0.	164.	0.	174.	0.	318.
W	COUNT: 1	3	9	12	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2
	AVE TSP: 159.	162.	212.	239.	0.	191.	0.	180.	0.	230.	0.	316.
WNW	COUNT: 1	1	5	8	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 204.	240.	203.	222.	228.	232.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	598.
NW	COUNT: 0	4	6	13	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	181.	248.	254.	0.	158.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 0	2	2	15	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	2
	AVE TSP: 0.	209.	220.	202.	177.	177.	0.	249.	0.	352.	0.	278.
ALL	COUNT: 36	42	82	119	23	37	4	19	3	15	5	23
	AVE TSP: 196.	190.	224.	229.	213.	197.	212.	215.	323.	264.	334.	319.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 INLAND STEEL CO. - EAST CHICAGO, IN  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	16000	
SITE ID #	16	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	175.
NNE COUNT:	1	1
AVE TSP:	218.	281.
NE COUNT:	2	3
AVE TSP:	328.	261.
ENE COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	184.
E COUNT:	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	209.
ESE COUNT:	1	1
AVE TSP:	156.	256.
SE COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	197.
SSE COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	202.
S COUNT:	1	1
AVE TSP:	163.	371.
SSW COUNT:	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	184.
SW COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	176.
WSW COUNT:	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	208.
W COUNT:	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	212.
WNW COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	248.
NW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	5	20
AVE TSP:	239.	225.

UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - INLAND STEEL, EAST CHICAGO, INDIANA

Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #3, #4  
New stations: #13,\* #14,\* #15,\* #16\* (all 1980)  
Discontinued stations: #13, #14, #15, #16 (all 1980)

Trends in geometric means:

Where concurrent records are available, the recent graphs of the running 12-month geometric means for stations #1, #3, and #4 continue to exhibit similar long-term fluctuations. Stations #1 and #4 (where concurrent) display nearly identical values; station #3 consistently displays much higher values. The Spearman correlation coefficients for these three records range from slightly negative to slightly positive (-0.31 to +0.24).

Station #13, #14, #15, and #16 were special study sites that were not in service sufficiently long to generate suitable graphs.

Attainment status:

Stations #1, #3, and #4 were not in attainment of primary TSP standards for the period. All four special study sites indicated nonattainment of the 24-hour primary standard.

Pollution roses:

Pollution roses for stations #1 and #3 offer recognizable impacts from plant emissions. The pollution rose for station #4 does not indicate as strong an impact. All three of these stations must rely upon relatively infrequent wind sectors to differentiate impacts.

Pollution roses for stations #13, #14, #15, and #16 were constructed from less than a year's worth of data, but indicate substantial impacts. The roses for these four stations allow more reasonable separation between Inland and J&L impacts.

Standard exceedance roses:

For station #3, 17 of the 20 excursions beyond the 24-hour primary standard that occurred under steady winds involved wind directions that contained the Inland facility alone or the Inland facility plus the J&L facility. Stations #1 and #4 rarely suffered primary excursions that would involve steady transport of emissions from either or both of these facilities.

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\* Special study sites.

UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - INLAND STEEL, EAST CHICAGO, INDIANA

Stations #13, #14, 15, and #16 were in operation only a short time, but all 24-hour primary excursions under steady winds involved directions that contained at least one of the facilities.

BaP:

As part of the special study conducted by EPA Region V, BaP was measured at stations #13, #14, #15, and #16 for 5 days in July 1979. The results were divided into "downwind," "with wind," and "background" categories. Downwind days were defined as having the 24-hour average wind direction within  $\pm 10^\circ$  of the station orientation from the plant. With wind days had four or more hours within  $\pm 10^\circ$ , while background days had winds away from the station for the entire day. The results are summarized below:

	<u>Downwind Station</u>	<u>With Wind Station</u>	<u>Background Station</u>
Range (ng/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.0-13.1	0.4-2.7	0.1-1.6
Geometric mean	4.4	1.4	0.3

INTERLAKE STEEL  
Chicago, Illinois  
EPA Region V

Hi-Vol Sites in the Vicinity of InterLake Steel - Chicago, Illinois

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site			Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
		Bearing	Distance (km)		Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume	
#1	Fenger High School * 11220 S. Wallace Avenue	Blast Furn	091°	7.5	15	187	9	Roof mount	112th Street	N	60	Moderate
		Coke	091°	6.5					113th Street	S	60	Moderate
		BOF	163°	3.8					Wallace Street	E	30	Moderate
#2	Carver High School * 801 E 133rd Street	Blast Furn	042°	5.7	15	179	1	Roof mount	paved road	W	60	Light
		Coke	035°	5.3								
		BOF	269°	3.1								
#3	Washington High School * 3500 E. 114th Street	Blast Furn	320°	1.5	9	178	0	Roof mount	114th Street	N	60	Moderate
		Coke	275°	2.0					S. Avenue O	W	60	Heavy
		BOF	243°	8.2								
#4	Adams Elementary 10810 S. Avenue H	Blast Furn	263°	1.5	10	178	0	Roof mount	108th Street	N	45	Heavy
		Coke	242°	2.5					S. Avenue H	W	30	Moderate
		BOF	238°	9.1								
X #5	Police & Fire Station 2211 Calumet Avenue	Blast Furn	303°	4.0	5	178	0	Roof mount	Calumet Avenue	W	15	Heavy
Coke	288°	4.6										
BOF	255°	10.2										
X #6	Calumet High School 8131 S. May Avenue	Blast Furn	123°	10.3	15	183	5	Roof mount	May Avenue	W	30	Moderate
		Coke	130°	10.0								
		BOF	163°	10.2								
X #7	Goldblots 5206 Hohman Avenue	Blast Furn	345°	8.7	18	180	2	Roof mount	Hohman Avenue	E	15	Heavy
		Coke	338°	8.5								
		BOF	295°	9.7								

\* Critical Monitors

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

Hi-Vol Sites in the Vicinity of Wisconsin Steel, Chicago, Illinois

#10

#4

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
		Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume
141220030	Anthony Elementary* 9800 Torrence Avenue	170°	1.8 km	5	178	-1	Roof mount	Torrence Avenue E	15	Heavy
141220031	Addams Elementary 10810 S. Avenue H	276°	2.0 km	10	178	-1	Roof mount	108th Street S. Avenue H	N 45 W 30	Heavy Moderate

\* Critical Sites

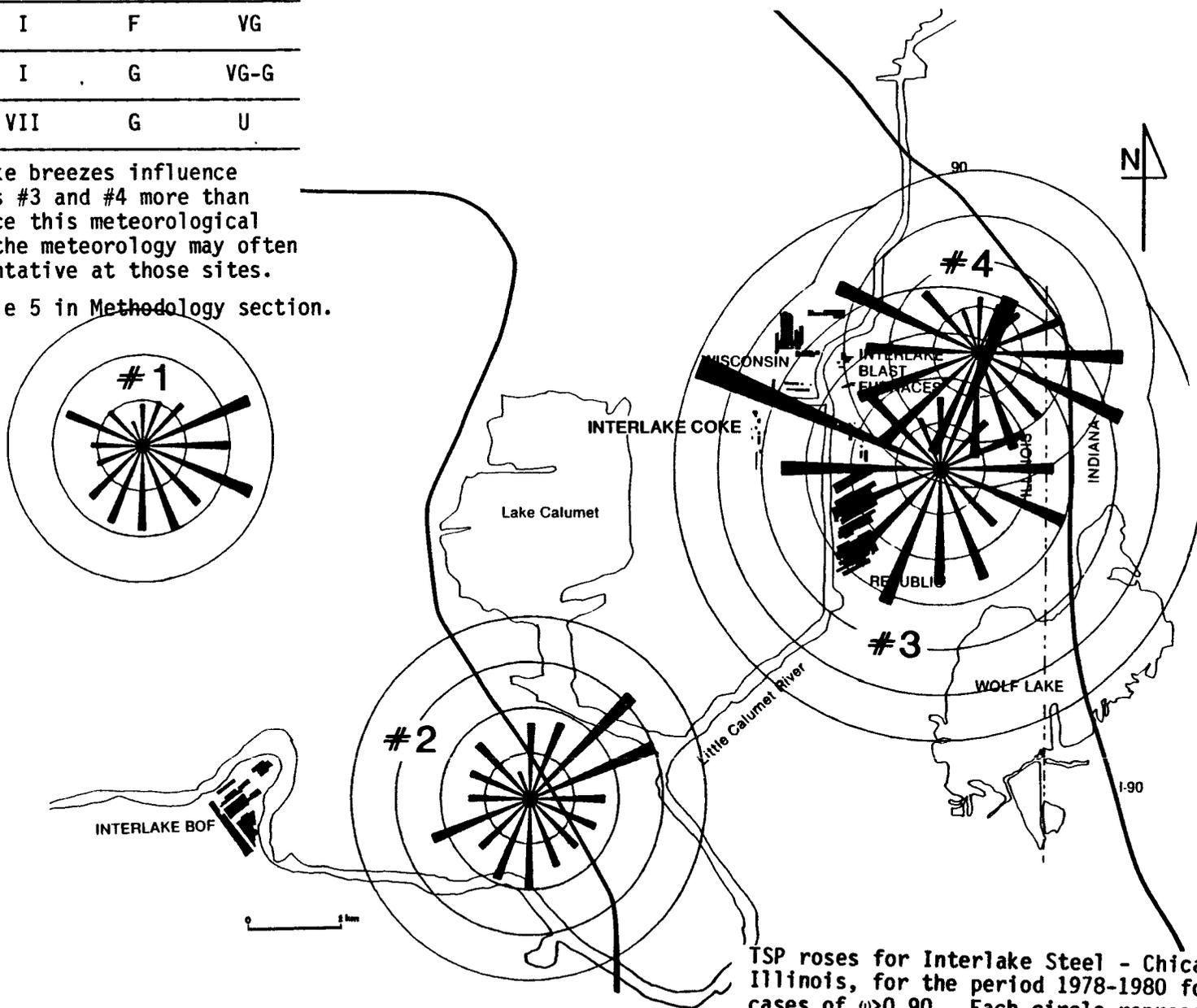
### Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
1	I	F	VG
2	I	G	VG-G
3, 4	VII	G	U

Comment: Lake breezes influence monitor sites #3 and #4 more than they influence this meteorological station, so the meteorology may often be unrepresentative at those sites.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

13-4



TSP roses for Interlake Steel - Chicago, Illinois, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

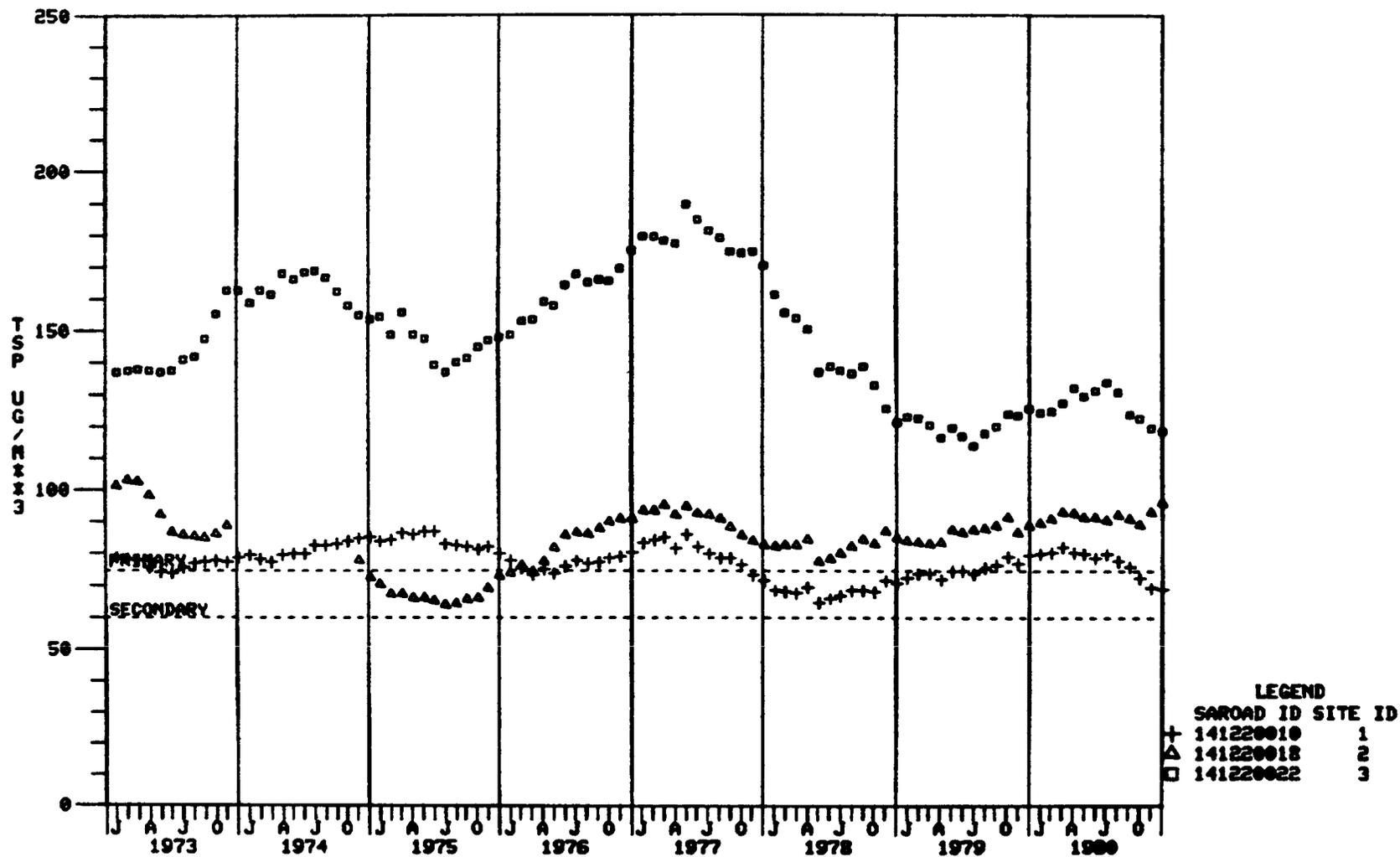
NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Interlake Steel--Chicago, IL

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>			
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#4</u>
N	9	8	10	9
NNE	2	5	4	3
NE	5	4	5	5
ENE	6	7	3	6
E	1	1	1	1
ESE	1	2	2	2
SE	3	3	2	3
SSE	3	2	3	3
S	32	31	23	27
SSW	15	15	12	15
SW	11	11	8	10
WSW	6	5	6	6
W	14	13	14	13
WNW	2	1	1	1
NW	7	7	6	5
NNW	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	118	116	101	110

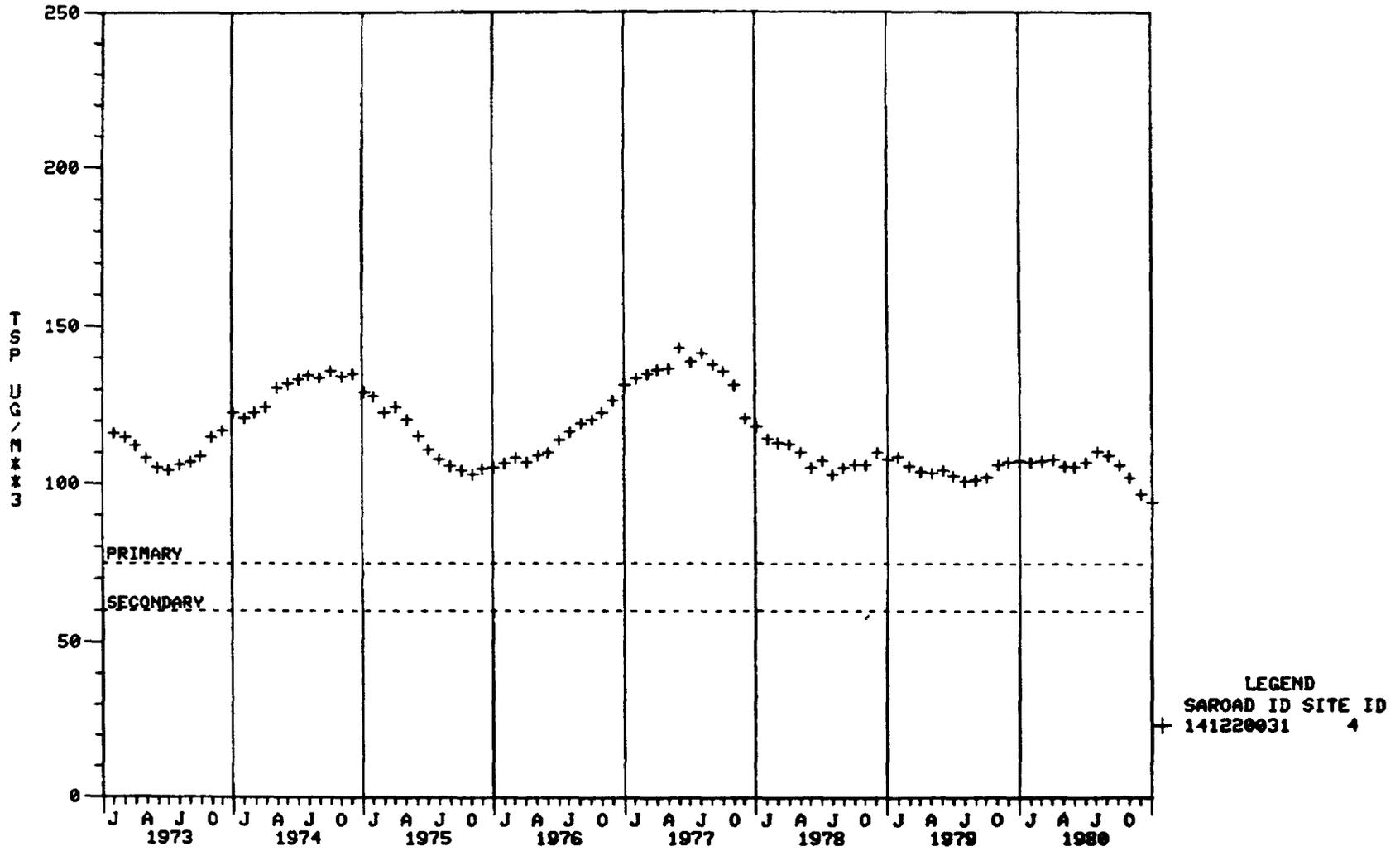
13-6

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR INTERLAKE INC. - CHICAGO, IL



13-7

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR INTERLAKE INC. - CHICAGO, IL



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INTERLAKE INC. - CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 141220010 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	137	113	116	103	113	106	102	108	53
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	79.0	78.9	85.1	80.0	80.5	71.7	70.9	79.4	69.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
HIGHEST 3Y LARSEN EXTRP:	323.3	292.2	335.3	307.6	343.7	314.9	284.9	295.5	335.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	270.0 720427	234.0 730224	350.0 740426	284.0 750518	310.0 761015	291.0 770128	209.0 780405	240.0 790508	180.0 800527
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	246.0 720519	196.0 730715	297.0 741213	272.0 750214	236.0 760512	277.0 770522	191.0 780417	200.0 790720	149.0 800310
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	1	0	2	2	1	2	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	17	8	12	8	11	12	4	6	1
RANGE									
0- 55:	54	38	41	27	36	51	50	35	21
66-130:	63	58	51	65	57	41	40	60	27
131-195:	14	15	20	9	13	9	11	11	5
196-250:	5	2	2	0	6	3	1	2	0
261-325:	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INTERLAKE INC. - CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 141220018 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	136	54	82	86	103	108	104	110	53
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	100.9	*****	72.5	73.0	90.7	82.8	84.7	88.7	95.9
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	*****	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	457.8	*****	334.1	290.8	390.6	341.4	308.3	362.9	552.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	454.0 720523	254.0 730206	257.0 740601	170.0 750518	360.0 761015	292.0 770522	250.0 780628	272.0 790530	377.0 800801
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	366.0 720521	245.0 730227	211.0 740628	167.0 750319	317.0 760512	285.0 770519	199.0 780417	248.0 790322	373.0 800906
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	8	0	0	0	4	2	0	1	3
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	25	10	6	5	14	13	12	13	10
RANGE									
0- 55:	26	15	34	37	26	40	29	31	14
66-130:	73	27	38	38	57	51	57	56	24
131-195:	20	9	8	11	12	9	15	15	9
196-250:	9	3	2	0	4	6	3	7	3
251-325:	5	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	1
326-390:	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
391-455:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INTERLAKE INC. - CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 141220022 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	136	87	84	98	115	113	88	84	52
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	134.0	162.8	153.4	148.0	175.1	170.4	121.2	125.6	118.5
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	562.4	700.6	750.0	562.0	710.5	837.8	540.9	480.1	419.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	397.0 720501	463.0 730510	540.0 740613	381.0 751105	474.0 760714	1106.0 771118	517.0 780613	325.0 790310	231.0 801005
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	320.0 720817	422.0 730718	506.0 740228	367.0 750226	452.0 761223	688.0 771031	278.0 780601	234.0 790906	226.0 800310
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	9	19	9	10	21	19	2	5	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	59	44	47	50	79	68	33	36	20
RANGE									
0- 55:	11	2	7	4	5	4	12	7	5
66-130:	47	27	21	37	19	27	33	33	23
131-195:	50	28	27	27	45	47	31	34	16
196-250:	19	11	20	20	25	16	10	5	7
251-325:	8	10	2	8	13	6	1	5	0
326-390:	0	5	3	2	4	3	0	0	0
391-455:	1	3	2	0	3	3	0	0	0
>455:	0	1	2	0	1	7	1	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR INTERLAKE INC. - CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 141220031 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	136	98	97	97	117	114	92	104	55
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	115.5	122.4	129.1	105.4	131.2	118.2	107.9	107.3	94.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	490.8	556.5	411.8	379.1	575.4	546.0	345.6	369.2	362.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	332.0 720525	342.0 731209	357.0 740228	282.0 751105	681.0 760912	385.0 770715	249.0 780908	230.0 790310	212.0 800626
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	309.0 720222	299.0 731025	318.0 741026	229.0 750304	494.0 761129	351.0 770531	244.0 780309	220.0 790927	188.0 800930
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	7	7	2	1	4	8	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	40	34	35	17	51	34	19	21	9
RANGE									
0- 55:	16	9	5	10	10	10	10	10	9
56-130:	61	42	41	54	42	58	50	60	32
131-195:	43	26	39	29	44	28	28	29	13
196-250:	9	14	10	3	17	10	4	5	1
261-325:	6	6	1	1	1	4	0	0	0
326-390:	1	1	1	0	1	4	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 INTERLAKE INC. - CHICAGO, IL  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	141220010	141220018	141220022	141220031				
SITE ID #	1	2	3	4				
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	342.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	422.	0.	0.	297.
NE COUNT:	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	304.	373.	342.	387.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	272.	0.	275.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	272.	0.	317.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	293.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	350.	0.	0.	0.	320.	0.	279.
SSE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	297.	0.	0.	688.	329.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	285.	0.	681.	0.
SSW COUNT:	1	0	1	1	8	6	2	1
AVE TSP:	277.	0.	292.	285.	324.	362.	289.	282.
SW COUNT:	1	0	0	0	9	2	2	1
AVE TSP:	284.	0.	0.	0.	320.	357.	284.	299.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	1	2	14	6	3	4
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	377.	275.	345.	376.	286.	341.
W COUNT:	2	0	1	0	9	5	4	1
AVE TSP:	301.	0.	360.	0.	377.	363.	359.	351.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	6	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	435.	299.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	269.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	601.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	4	3	4	6	54	31	12	10
AVE TSP:	291.	306.	333.	299.	366.	350.	343.	321.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 INTERLAKE INC. - CHICAGO, IL  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900.

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	141220010	141220010	141220022	141220031				
SITE ID #	1	2	3	4				
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	1	2	2	4	0	3
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	221.	252.	171.	212.	0.	239.
NNE COUNT:	0	1	1	2	4	4	2	2
AVE TSP:	0.	196.	162.	184.	324.	193.	162.	225.
NE COUNT:	0	2	3	8	2	9	1	6
AVE TSP:	0.	172.	210.	206.	287.	257.	158.	175.
ENE COUNT:	4	4	7	8	1	7	1	6
AVE TSP:	187.	188.	200.	217.	201.	201.	159.	186.
E COUNT:	0	10	0	8	0	11	2	10
AVE TSP:	0.	190.	0.	218.	0.	202.	194.	184.
ESE COUNT:	0	4	0	2	1	9	1	6
AVE TSP:	0.	199.	0.	190.	195.	182.	205.	177.
SE COUNT:	0	4	2	1	2	6	3	3
AVE TSP:	0.	223.	157.	151.	200.	235.	163.	241.
SSE COUNT:	0	3	1	2	4	6	2	4
AVE TSP:	0.	217.	164.	177.	311.	230.	163.	173.
S COUNT:	2	3	4	1	23	15	11	6
AVE TSP:	165.	192.	172.	160.	197.	175.	226.	163.
SSW COUNT:	5	2	6	2	39	29	28	7
AVE TSP:	188.	162.	203.	246.	215.	218.	192.	203.
SW COUNT:	2	1	3	0	21	23	21	16
AVE TSP:	233.	168.	162.	0.	256.	217.	214.	200.
WSW COUNT:	2	3	3	3	19	27	18	16
AVE TSP:	169.	210.	262.	247.	310.	243.	219.	226.
W COUNT:	3	3	2	5	25	19	12	12
AVE TSP:	252.	185.	288.	177.	263.	247.	248.	206.
WNW COUNT:	0	2	0	3	13	19	5	9
AVE TSP:	0.	207.	0.	175.	304.	196.	182.	176.
NW COUNT:	0	2	1	2	7	13	2	3
AVE TSP:	0.	180.	246.	182.	212.	193.	185.	184.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	5	8	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	267.	183.	0.	166.
ALL COUNT:	18	44	34	49	168	209	109	110
AVE TSP:	199.	194.	203.	205.	249.	215.	207.	197.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - INTERLAKE STEEL, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #2, #3, #4  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: None

### Trends in geometric means:

Recent trend graphs of 12-month running geometric means for stations #1, #2, #3, and #4 continue the general pattern established earlier. Stations #3 and #4 are in phase to substantial detail, following roughly a 3-year peak-to-peak cycling; values at station #3 are consistently larger than those at station #4. The Spearman correlation coefficients for these records (-0.40 for #3, -0.44 for #4) indicate a slight negative trend for the long term. Peak values as well as minimum values are in general decline.

The recent trend graphs for stations #1 and #2 are everywhere much lower than those of stations #3 and #4, and are generally in phase. The Spearman correlation coefficients for these stations (-0.35 for #1, 0.30 for #2) indicate a divergence in trend, but both trends are slight.

### Attainment status:

None of the stations discussed here are in attainment of primary TSP standards.

### Pollution roses:

Recent pollution roses for stations #1, #2, #3, and #4 continue the general pattern established earlier in that largest average TSP values under steady winds come from directions containing the facility. Little impact of the Interlake BOF shop can be detected since there are no stations within close proximity.

### Standard exceedance roses:

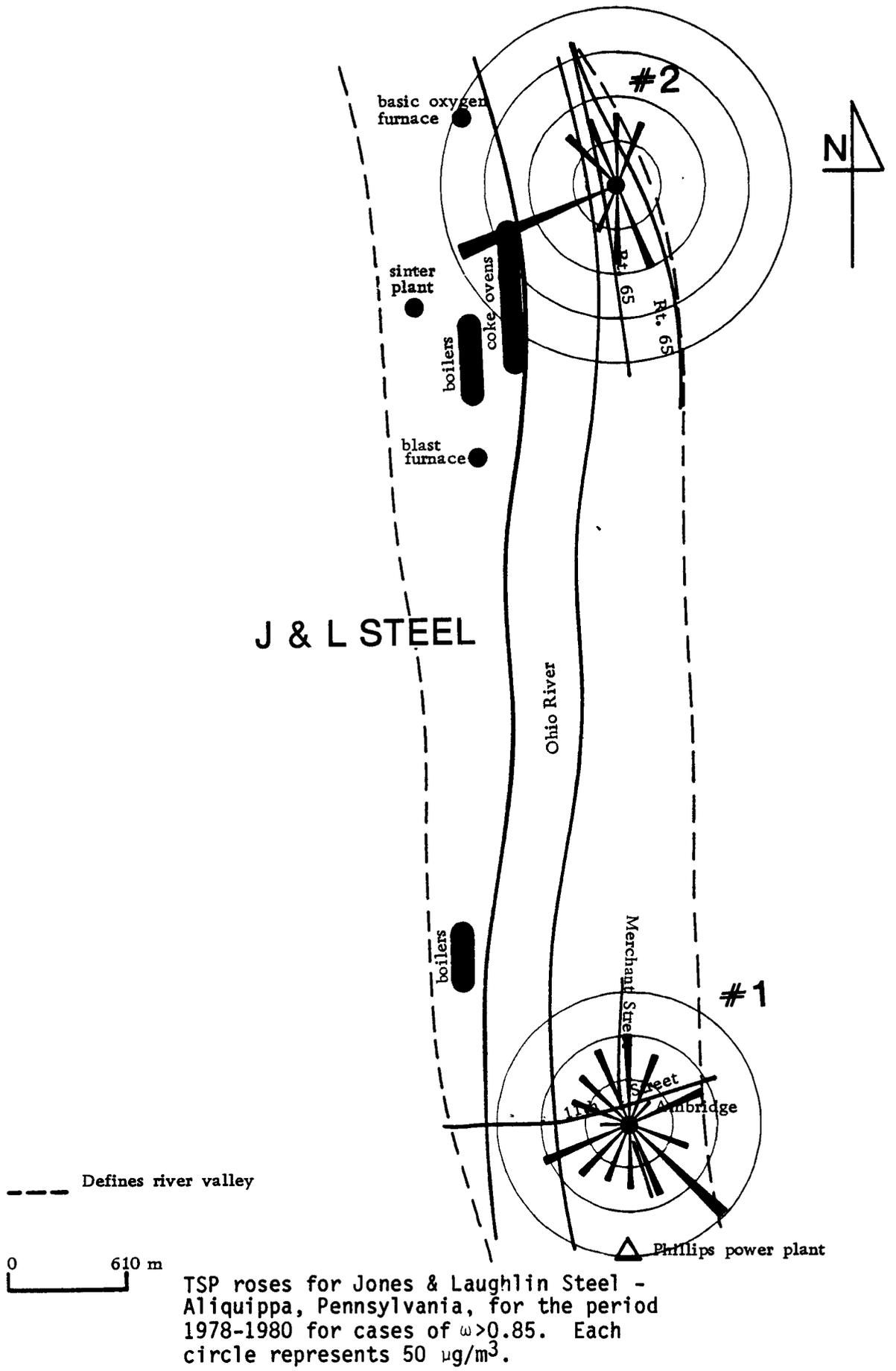
Stations #3 and #4 received the largest number of excursions past the 24-hour primary standard under steady winds during 1973-1980. Roughly half of the exceedance cases at stations #3 and #4 occurred with wind directions that would have transported Interlake emissions to these stations; the other half occurred with wind directions from the Republic mill. Stations #1 and #2 suffered a much lower frequency of primary excursions under steady winds (4 each), and station #2 recorded only one such excursion that may have involved plant emissions; station #1 recorded none out of its four. Both of these stations are much farther from the Interlake facilities than #3 or #4.

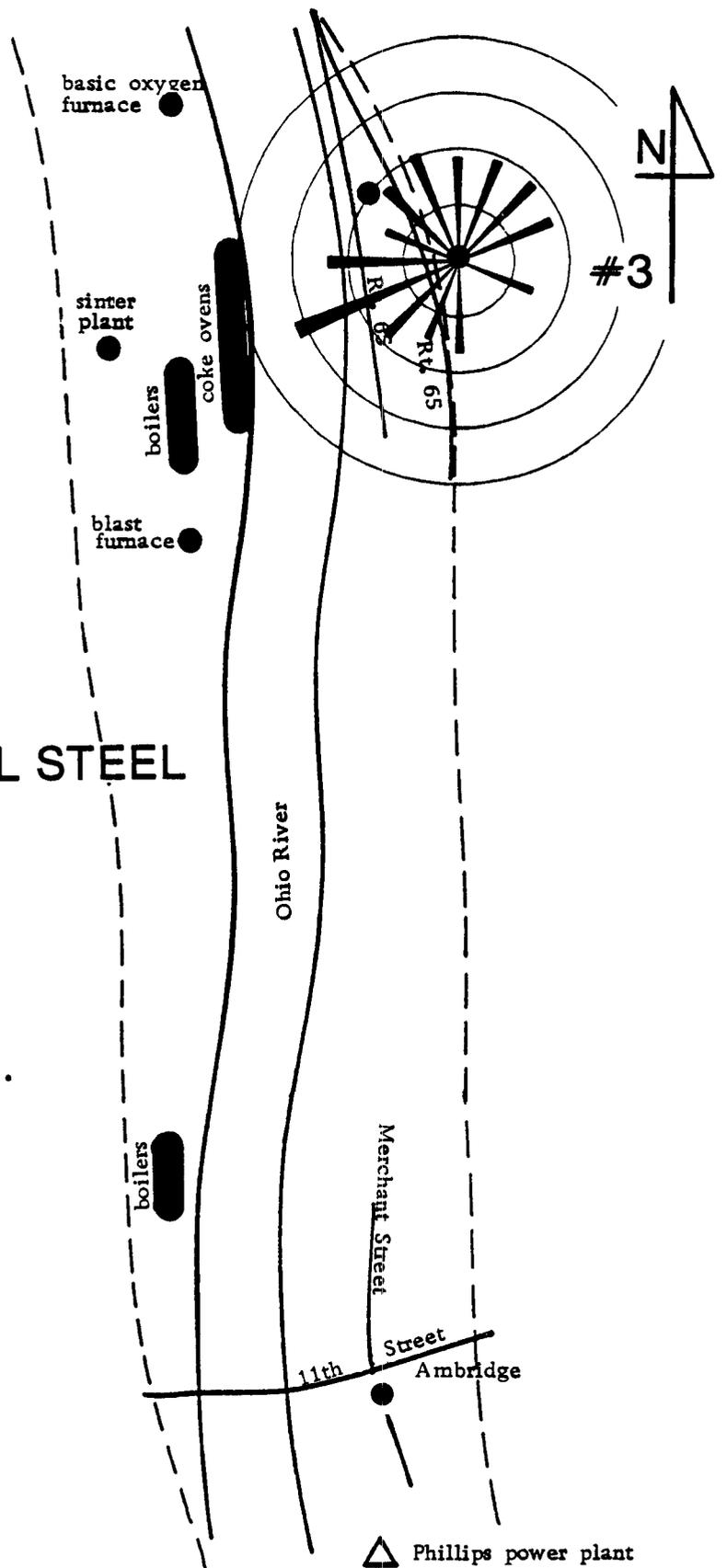
JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL  
Aliquippa, Pennsylvania  
EPA Region III

HI-Vol Monitoring Sites - J & L Steel, Aliquippa, PA

SAROAD #	Site Name	Plant Location from Site		Elevation		Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
		Bearing (clockwise)	Distance (km)	Height of HI-Vol Inlet Above Ground (m)	Elevation Diff. Site-Plant (m)		Name	Direction/Distance (m) Volume		
#1	Ambridge Post Office*	316°	<u>Boilers</u>	1.2	5	12	Building roof (gravel)	Merchant Street	WSW/9	Paved road, moderate traffic
			<u>Rest of Plant</u>		5	0			SE/6	Paved road, light traffic
		348°	From	3.4				NE/55	Paved road, light traffic	
		353°	To	5.1				11th Street NNW/122	Paved road, moderate traffic	
#2	Baden (Copams)*	192°	<u>Boilers</u>	3.9	1	15	Small gravel plot		SSE/9	Paved road, light traffic
			<u>Rest of Plant</u>		1	3			Rt. 65 W/8	Paved road, Heavy traffic
		298°	From	1.0				Rt. 65 ENE/122	Paved road, heavy traffic	
		207°	To	1.5						
#3	State Street School Harmony & State Streets	203°	<u>Boilers</u>	3.6	5	55	Roof top	Harmony Street State St.	N/84 E/152	
			<u>Rest of Plant</u>							
		230°	from	1.6						
		310°	to	1.5						

\* Denotes critical site.





# J & L STEEL

## Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
2, 3	II	B	E
1	II	D	VG

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

--- Defines river valley

0 610 m

TSP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel - Aliquippa, Pennsylvania, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

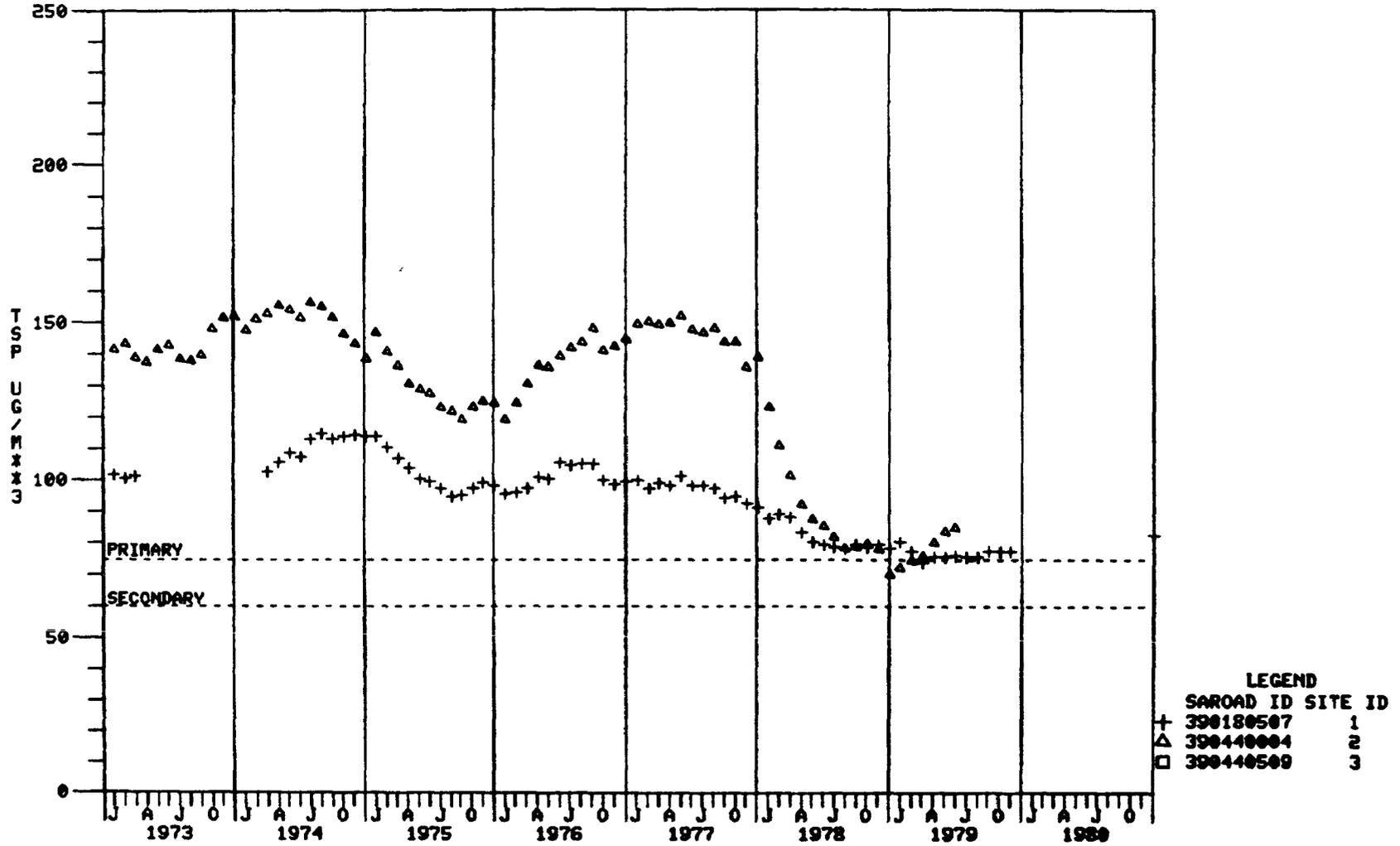
NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Jones & Laughlin Steel--Aliquippa, PA

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>		
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>
N	11	7	3
NNE	49	41	8
NE	2	0	2
ENE	2	0	2
E	0	0	0
ESE	1	0	1
SE	1	0	0
SSE	3	2	0
S	4	1	3
SSW	2	1	1
SW	3	0	2
WSW	4	1	3
W	1	0	1
WNW	3	0	1
NW	5	2	3
NNW	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	94	58	31

14-6

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J & L STEEL - ALIQUIPPA, PA



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - ALIQUIPPA, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 390180507 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	59	29	59	42	59	61	60	45	46
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	104.2	*****	114.0	98.4	99.7	91.3	78.2	*****	82.5
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	*****	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	*****	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	336.1	*****	365.0	310.8	324.7	278.9	268.0	*****	233.4
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	206.0 720104	184.0 730808	245.0 740228	290.0 750205	234.0 760623	256.0 770119	208.0 781104	195.0 790930	159.0 801030
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	182.0 720110	175.0 731025	201.0 740105	226.0 751003	222.0 760418	232.0 770419	184.0 780526	151.0 790509	147.0 801123
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	10	2	18	7	11	6	2	2	1
RANGE									
0- 65:	8	4	4	5	10	14	18	12	12
66-130:	31	21	32	26	34	39	36	29	32
131-195:	19	4	19	9	12	6	5	4	2
196-250:	1	0	4	1	3	2	1	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - ALIQUIPPA, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 390440004 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	58	56	58	55	59	61	60	15	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	146.2	151.8	138.2	124.5	144.4	138.6	69.9	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	556.2	450.0	585.7	427.1	612.9	517.6	304.9	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	393.0 720116	289.0 730110	285.0 740429	328.0 750106	440.0 760611	359.0 770218	192.0 780824	192.0 790421	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	358.0 720310	267.0 730227	270.0 740610	279.0 750118	422.0 760319	316.0 770131	154.0 780520	137.0 790539	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	5	2	3	2	4	7	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	28	33	27	20	32	26	2	2	0
RANGE									
0- 55:	3	3	3	6	3	4	27	1	0
56-130:	21	12	20	21	19	22	25	12	0
131-195:	16	26	19	22	23	24	8	2	0
196-250:	13	13	13	4	10	4	0	0	0
261-325:	1	2	3	1	0	5	0	0	0
326-390:	3	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
391-455:	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - ALIQUIPPA, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 390440509 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	39
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	147.0	306.0
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	790212	901030
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	145.0	171.0
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	790224	800801
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	9
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	27
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J & L STEEL - ALIQUIPPA, PA  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

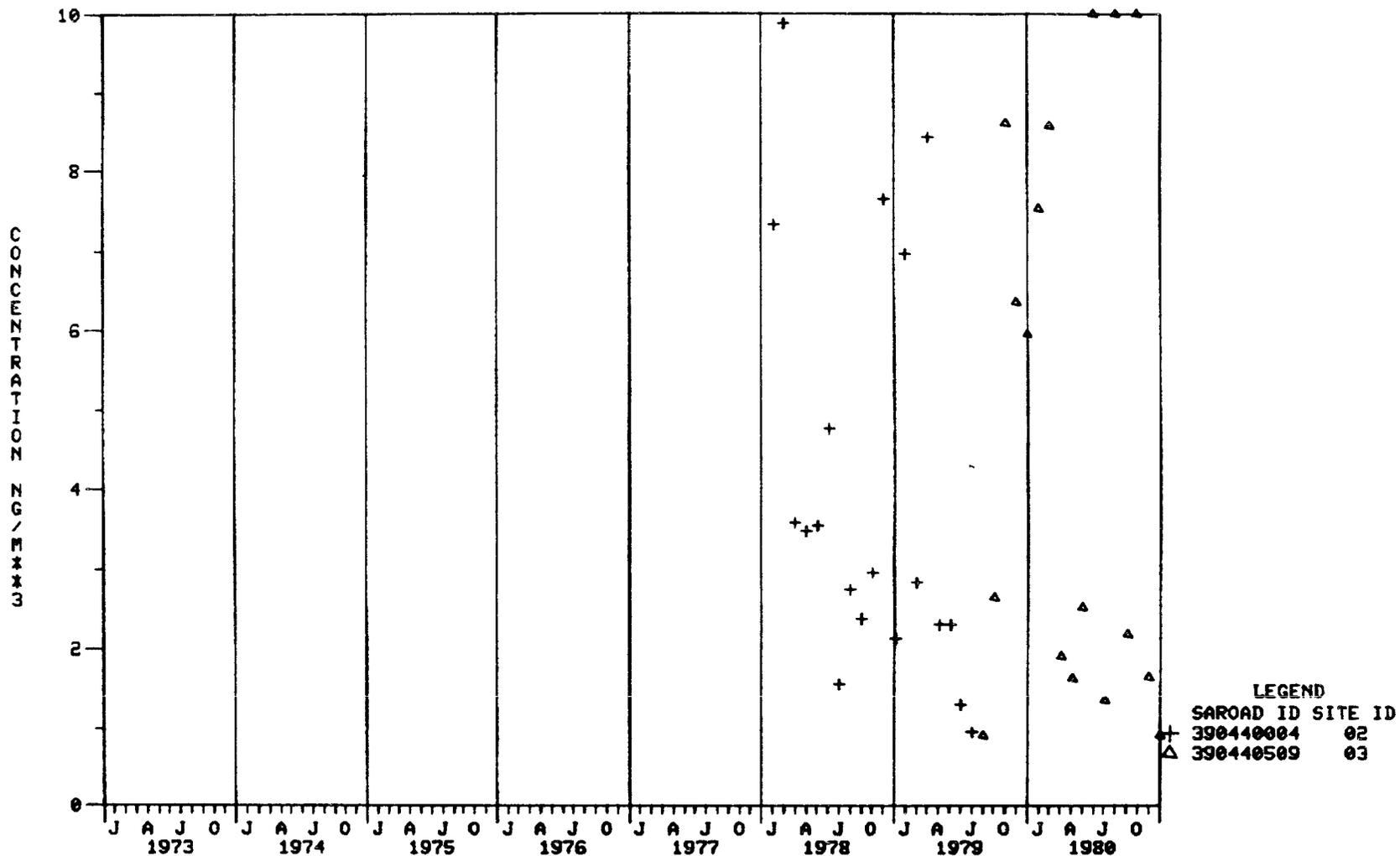
SAROAD #	390180507	390440004	390440509			
SITE ID #	1	2	3			
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	267.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	290.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	267.	328.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0	3	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	375.	0.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	0	1	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	270.	287.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	0	2	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	298.	307.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	2	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	278.	0.	306.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0	2	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	372.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	0	1	12	6	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	290.	319.	301.	306.	0.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE CASE FOR  
 J & L STEEL - ALIQUIPPA, PA  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $\gamma=0.850$

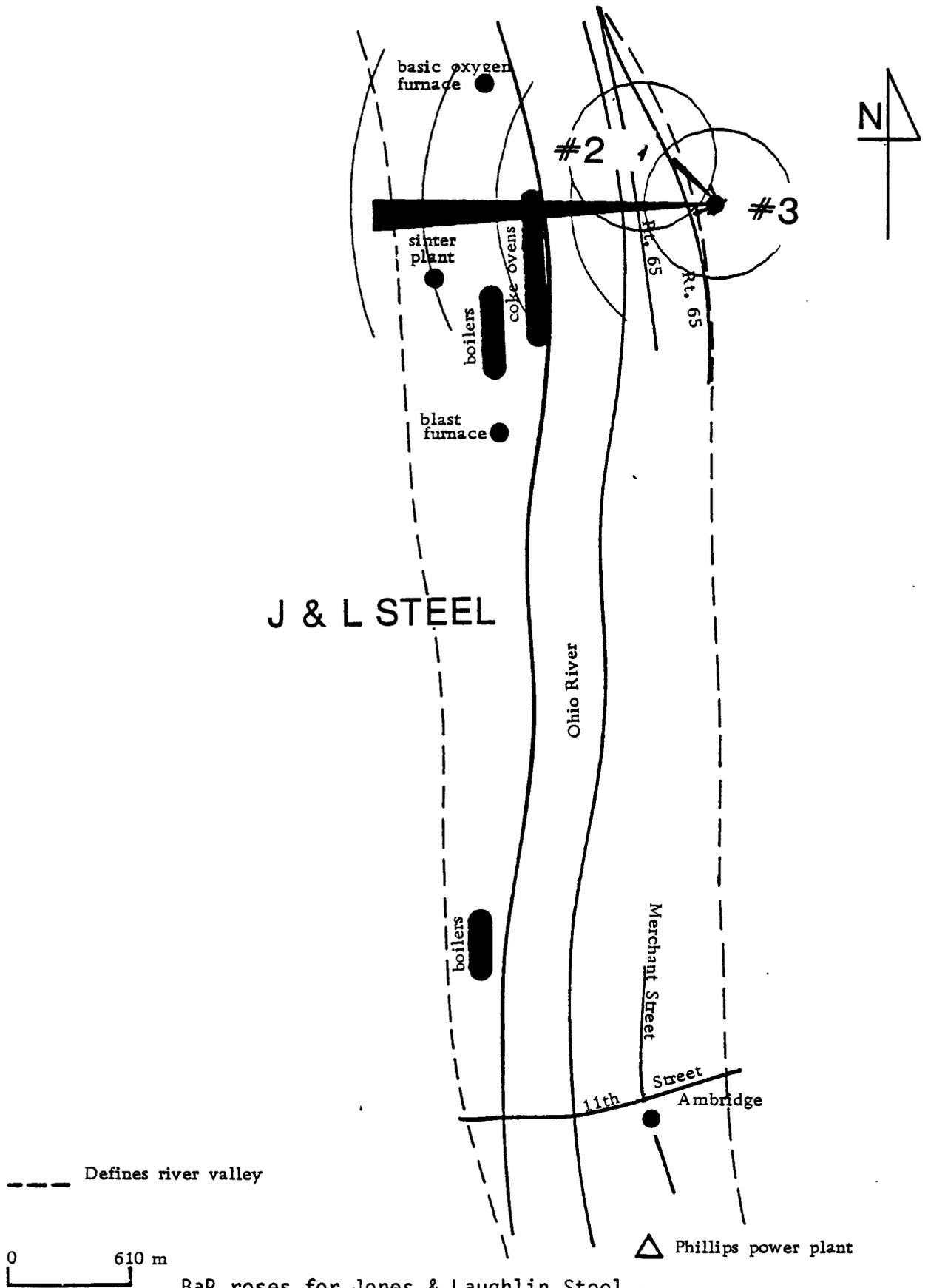
COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	390180507	390440004	390440509			
SITE ID #	1	2	3			
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	2	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	185.	160.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	1	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	208.	0.	154.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	1	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	189.	0.	186.	156.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	267.	151.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	159.	0.	216.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	1	1	2	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	182.	290.	207.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	2	3	3	4	0	0
AVE TSP:	192.	163.	214.	218.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	4	3	8	8	0	0
AVE TSP:	185.	182.	282.	180.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	5	7	14	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	183.	200.	207.	0.	160.
SW COUNT:	6	8	16	22	0	0
AVE TSP:	194.	175.	208.	199.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	2	1	13	7	1	0
AVE TSP:	193.	201.	218.	193.	306.	0.
W COUNT:	2	1	8	9	0	1
AVE TSP:	185.	176.	226.	176.	0.	171.
WNW COUNT:	1	0	7	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	155.	0.	185.	183.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	1	1	2	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	188.	154.	165.	157.	0.
NNW COUNT:	1	1	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	172.	168.	0.	224.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	23	26	68	74	2	2
AVE TSP:	188.	180.	217.	194.	232.	166.

BAP MONTHLY ARITHMETIC MEANS (NG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J & L STEEL - ALIQUIPPA, PA



14-12



BaP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel - Aliquippa, Pennsylvania, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $35 \text{ ng/m}^3$ .

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - J&L STEEL, ALIQUIPPA, PENNSYLVANIA

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1  
New stations: #3 (1979)  
Discontinued stations: #2 (1979)

### Trends in geometric means:

The cyclic pattern in running 12-month geometric means established earlier changed abruptly in early 1978. Values at site #2 declined rapidly throughout 1978 to meet those recorded at site #1.

The Spearman correlation coefficient for station #1 was -0.88, indicating a strong long-term negative trend. Station #2 indicated a moderate negative trend. Its Spearman correlation coefficient was -0.57.

### Attainment status:

Station #1 was not in attainment of primary TSP standards in 1978 and 1980; insufficient data was collected in 1979 to make any estimates. Station #2 was not in attainment of primary TSP standards in 1978; insufficient data was collected in 1979 to make any estimate. Station #3 provided insufficient data in 1979 and 1980 to estimate attainment status.

### Pollution roses:

Recent pollution roses for stations #1 and #2 continue the general pattern developed earlier. Impacts from plant emissions are most readily discerned from station #2. The average TSP levels associated with such impacts are less than the pre-1978 levels, but still substantially above nonplant directions. TSP levels from nonplant directions are relatively unchanged from pre-1978 and are not very different from those for any direction at site #1.

Although the record from site #3 is incomplete, its pollution rose compares favorably with that of station #2.

### Standard exceedance roses:

Two-thirds of the primary 24-hour standard exceedance cases at station #2 occurred with winds carrying mill emissions toward the station. The sole cases of primary standard exceedance at station #3 occurred with persistent winds blowing from the direction of the coke ovens.

**BaP:**

BaP was sampled at station #2 (1978-1979) and station #3 (1979-1980). Monthly averages were relatively high, especially during the operation of station #3 when values in excess of 20 ng/m<sup>3</sup> were not uncommon. The BaP pollution rose for station #3 indicates largest contributions (the westerly case was inflated by one episode in excess of 250 ng/m<sup>3</sup>) from the J&L coking facility. The BaP pollution rose for station #2 does not indicate a substantial impact.

JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL  
East Chicago, Indiana  
EPA Region V

Hi Vol Monitoring Sites - Jones and Laughlin, East Chicago, Indiana

	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
			Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance	Volume	
#1	151180001 *	Central Fire Station * 405 E. Columbus Drive	29°	3.4 km	10	180	0	Building Roof	E. Columbus Dr.	S	30 m	2-lane heavy
#2	151180003 *	Marktown* Broad and Pine Marktown	64°	1.8 km	4	180	0	Building Roof	Broad St.	E	12 m	2-lane moderate
									Pine Street	SE	12 m	2-lane moderate
#3	151180004 *	Field School * Block and James	330°	2.0 km	9	180	0	Building Roof	Block Ave.	SW	75 m	2-lane moderate
#4	151180006 *	Franklin School * Alder and 142nd	345°	5.5 km	9	180	0	Building Roof	Franklin	W	25 m	2-lane moderate
X #5	151180007	Roxanna Roxanna and Walsh	30°	6.4 km	4	180	0	Building Roof	Roxanna Dr.	S	15 m	2-lane moderate
X #6	151780001	Goldblotts 5206 Hohman	51°	7.5 km	15	180	0	Building Roof	Hohman Ave.	E	15 m	2-lane heavy
X #7	151780002	City Hall 5935 Calumet Ave.	35°	8.2 km	11	181	2	Building Roof	Calumet Ave.	W	25 m	2-lane heavy
X #8	151780004	Purdue 2233 171st St.	12°	9.2 km	10	184	3	Building Roof	Woodmar Ave.	W	75 m	2-lane moderate
									171st St.	S	45 m	2-lane moderate
X #9	151780005	Police and Fire Station 2211 Calumet Ave.	105°	6.8 km	5	180	0	Building Roof	Calumet Ave.	W	15 m	2-lane heavy
X #10	151780006	Hessville Fire Station 3323 165th Street	358°	7.8 km	5	181	2	Building Roof	165th St.	S	30 m	2-lane moderate
X #11	151780007	GSA Building 3200 Sheffield	73°	5.5 km	3	180	0	Building Roof	Paved Road	E	12 m	2-lane light
X #12	151780008	1300 141st Street	55°	5.2 km	5	178	-2	Building Roof	141st Street	N	15 m	2-lane moderate

\* Critical Site

(Continued)

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

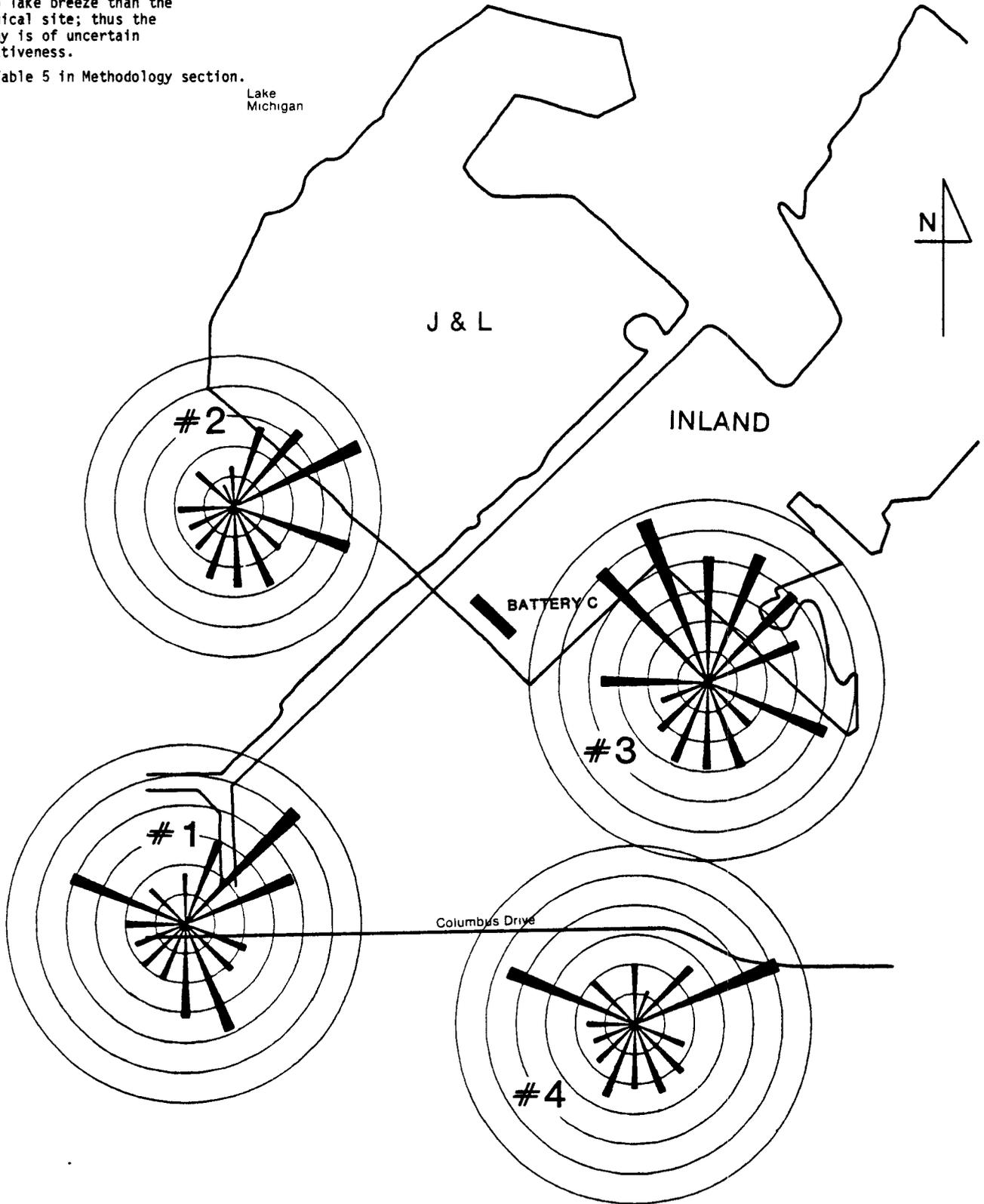
Hi Vel Monitoring Sites - Jones and Laughlin, East Chicago, Indiana

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
		Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance	Volume
#13	13000 Park Maintenance Building	Coking 75°	1.5 km	4.5	55	0	Rooftop Residential	Pine Ave.	E	17m
#14	14000 Mill Gate Inn	Coking 235°	1.6 km	4.3	179	1.5	Scaffold	Dickey Rd.	NE	14m
#15	15000 Wayne Adams Buick Dealer Car Wash	Unknown		5.2	Unknown	Unknown	Rooftop	Wetling St.	SE	65m
#16	16000 Field Elementary School	Coking 137°	1.5 km	9	180	0	Rooftop	Block Ave.	SW	76m

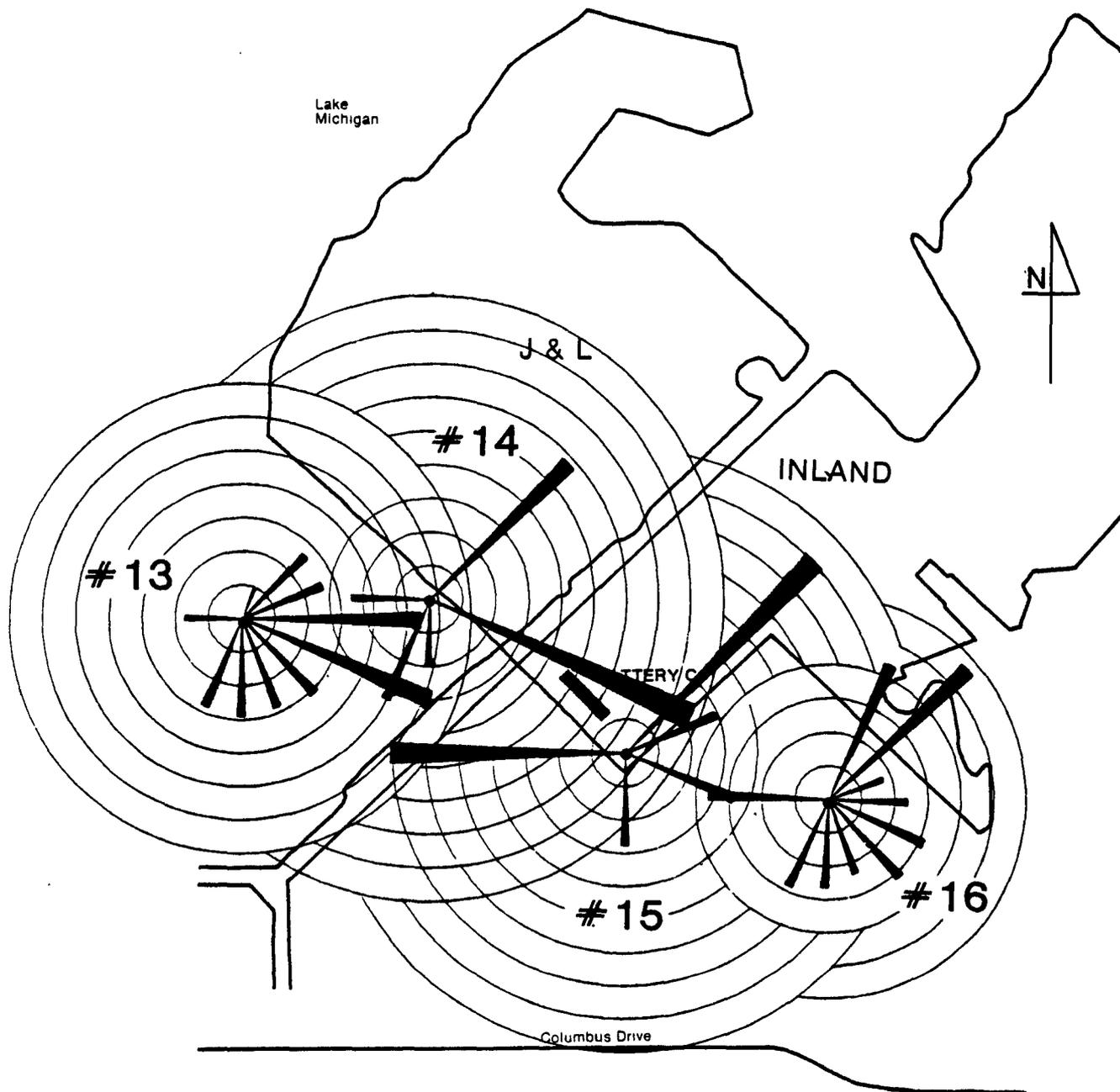
1, 2, 3, 4,  
13, 14, 15,  
16 VI G U

Comment: Monitor sites are less  
subject to lake breeze than the  
meteorological site; thus the  
meteorology is of uncertain  
representativeness.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



TSP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel - East  
Chicago, Indiana, for the period 1978-1980  
for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  
 $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .



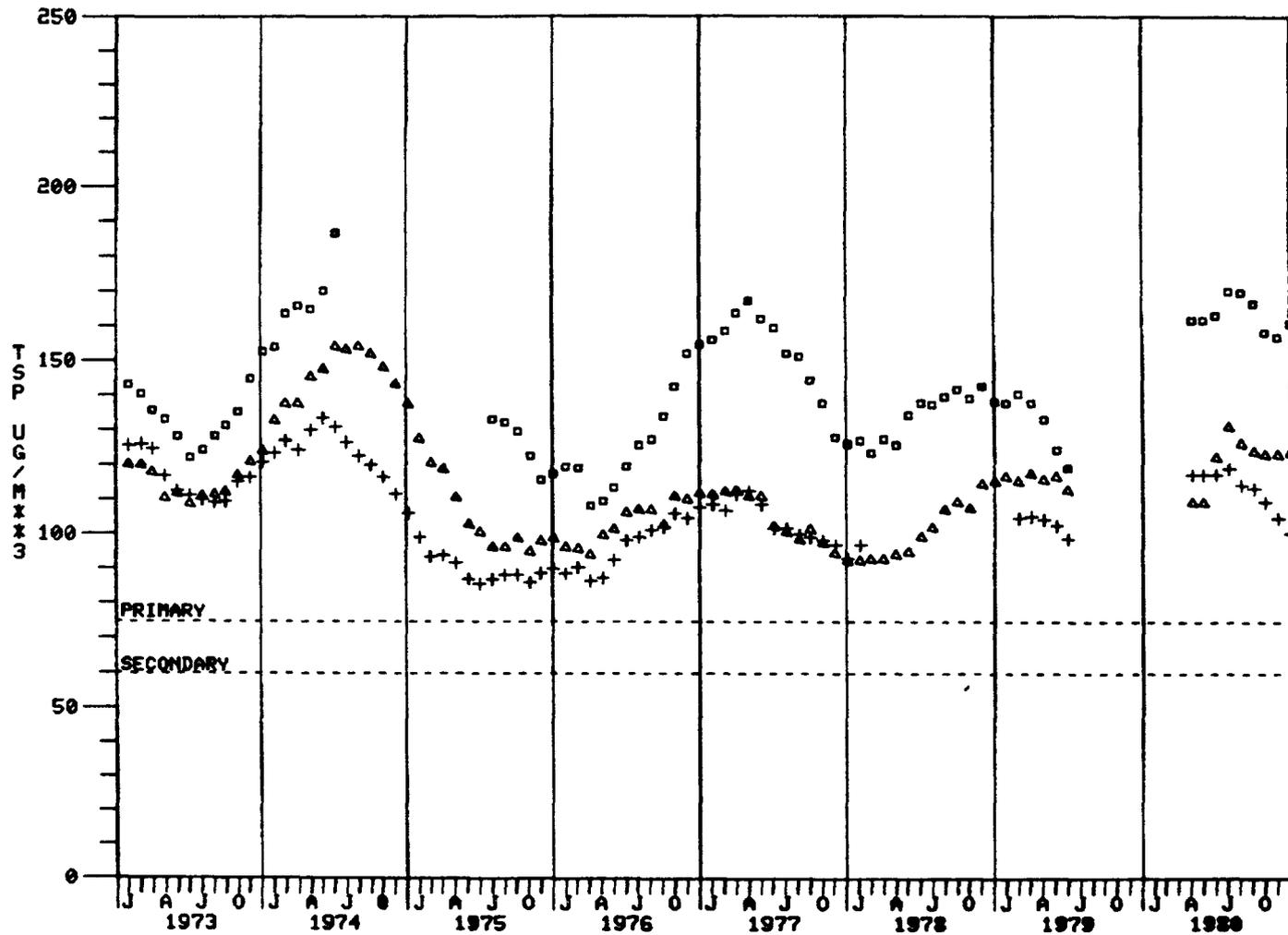
TSP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel - East Chicago, Indiana, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Special Study Sites. Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Jones & Laughlin Steel--East Chicago, IN

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>							
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#13</u>	<u>#14</u>	<u>#15</u>	<u>#16</u>
N	6	6	5	4	0	0	0	0
NNE	1	3	3	1	1	0	0	1
NE	1	6	6	1	4	3	4	4
ENE	2	3	3	1	1	0	1	1
E	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
ESE	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
SE	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	2
SSE	2	4	3	3	2	0	0	2
S	16	17	14	16	2	1	2	2
SSW	6	8	8	7	1	1	0	1
SW	6	8	7	7	0	0	0	0
WSW	3	4	2	1	0	0	0	0
W	4	9	8	4	1	1	1	1
WNW	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
NW	2	4	4	2	0	0	0	0
NNW	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	54	78	68	51	16	7	9	16

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL

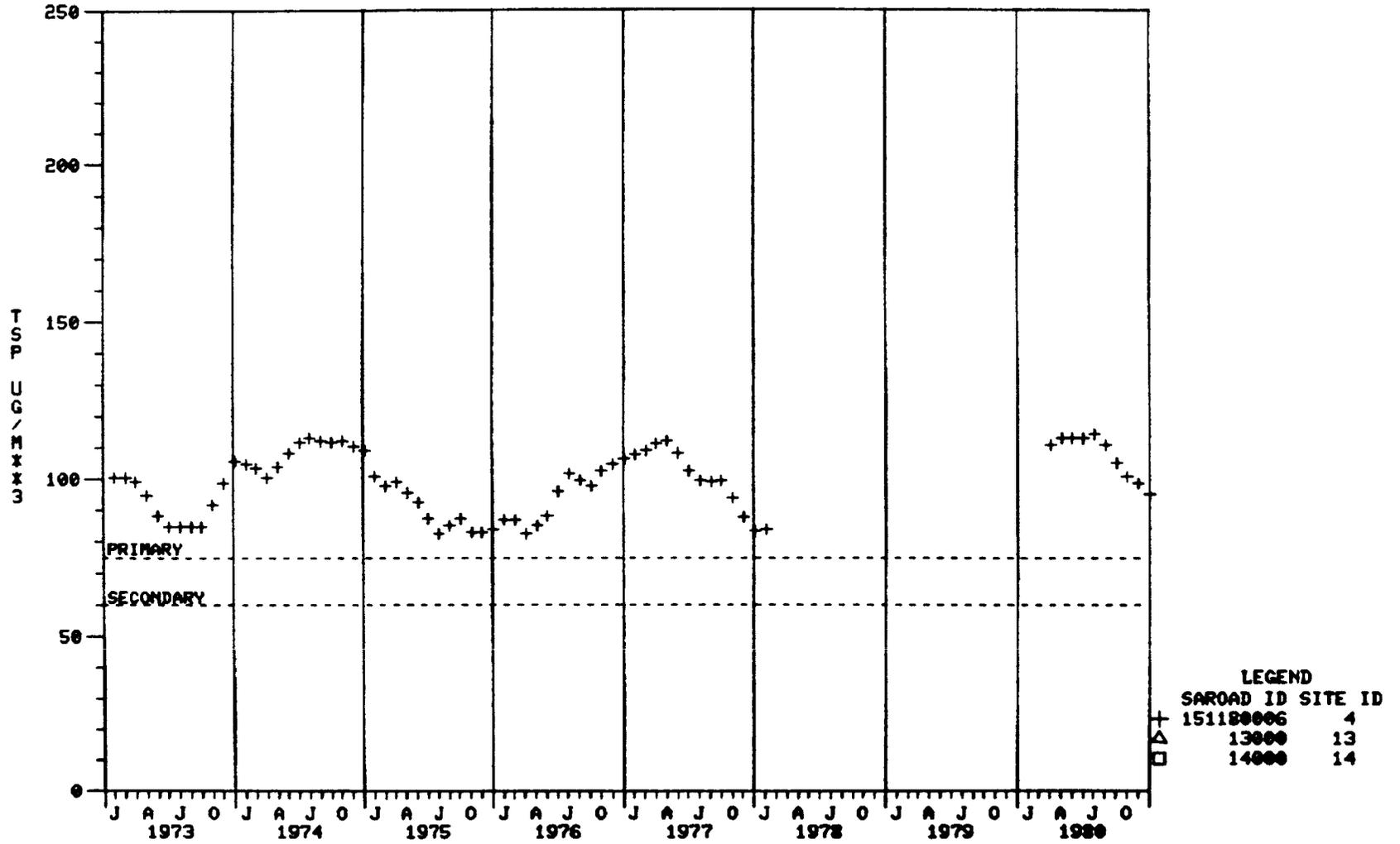


LEGEND  
 SAROAD ID SITE ID  
 + 151180001 1  
 Δ 151180003 2  
 □ 151180004 3

15-7

15-8

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 151180001 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	61	53	61	52	55	47	33	37	46
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	119.6	120.9	106.0	90.2	107.7	93.2	*****	*****	100.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	*****	*****	1.8
HIGHEST 3Y LARSEN EXTRP:	525.8	353.9	424.5	271.8	395.2	289.7	*****	*****	540.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	415.0 720521	313.0 731212	313.0 740529	210.0 750506	240.0 761015	191.0 771028	223.0 780619	290.0 791223	376.0 800110
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	344.0 720831	231.0 731019	269.0 740228	194.0 750319	220.0 760605	172.0 770419	212.0 780930	229.0 790912	265.0 800329
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	2
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	18	15	12	4	14	3	6	11	12
RANGE									
0- 65:	7	3	11	11	9	10	1	6	10
66-130:	27	26	27	34	28	29	22	17	20
131-195:	14	19	18	6	14	8	7	8	11
196-260:	7	4	3	1	4	0	3	5	3
261-325:	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
326-390:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
391-455:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 151180003 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	60	57	52	53	56	50	61	39	84
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	119.3	123.8	137.4	98.8	111.9	92.0	115.3	*****	123.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	*****	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	524.9	498.2	860.1	437.6	530.1	301.6	517.0	*****	539.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	488.0 720427	388.0 731212	412.0 740710	258.0 750729	445.0 760611	206.0 770419	393.0 780619	375.0 790322	329.0 800624
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	342.0 720328	383.0 730913	358.0 740716	257.0 750909	376.0 760605	193.0 770401	296.0 780408	298.0 790825	301.0 800221
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	5	2	9	0	3	0	2	3	5
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	21	18	23	10	14	5	19	9	29
RANGE									
0- 65:	4	4	6	12	7	10	11	8	10
66-130:	33	30	16	30	30	29	23	18	28
131-195:	16	13	12	4	11	10	19	8	35
196-250:	2	8	9	7	5	1	6	2	5
251-325:	3	0	5	0	0	0	1	2	5
326-390:	1	2	3	0	2	0	0	1	1
391-455:	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
>455:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 151180004 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	60	58	29	58	54	48	56	36	80
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	142.2	152.7	*****	117.4	155.0	126.0	138.1	*****	160.7
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.8	1.6	*****	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	*****	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	805.2	564.9	*****	612.1	589.8	407.0	628.8	*****	626.0
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	478.0 720515	430.0 730128	463.0 740628	701.0 750319	432.0 751015	301.0 770425	372.0 780520	335.0 790918	398.0 800421
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	411.0 720509	354.0 730814	451.0 740517	330.0 750307	420.0 760524	275.0 770413	286.0 780426	287.0 790310	374.0 800110
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	8	5	10	4	7	2	7	3	11
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	27	29	21	17	28	16	26	18	46
RANGE									
0- 65:	7	2	0	9	2	3	3	4	4
66-130:	15	19	8	25	16	22	22	10	16
131-195:	20	19	8	14	22	17	17	11	34
196-260:	10	13	3	6	7	4	7	8	15
261-325:	3	3	5	2	4	2	6	2	5
326-390:	3	1	3	1	1	0	1	1	4
391-455:	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1
>455:	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 151180006 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	59	57	59	53	57	45	37	33	44
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	98.2	105.5	109.2	83.9	106.5	83.3	*****	*****	95.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	*****	*****	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	698.9	368.5	408.6	321.8	416.7	256.3	*****	*****	354.6
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	365.0 720427	386.0 730110	254.0 740517	195.0 750512	295.0 760611	214.0 770413	236.0 780619	240.0 791229	260.0 800221
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	353.0 720521	308.0 730609	250.0 740628	173.0 750822	271.0 760406	153.0 770425	215.0 780905	236.0 790825	180.0 800720
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	6	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	17	7	14	5	11	2	7	9	5
RANGE									
0- 55:	19	7	7	17	9	11	8	4	8
56-130:	19	38	30	27	31	30	18	16	25
131-195:	13	8	18	9	9	3	7	9	10
196-260:	3	1	4	0	5	1	4	4	1
261-325:	4	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
326-390:	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 13000 SITE ID # 13  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST 3Y LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	384.0 800709
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	309.0 800624
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 14000 SITE ID # 14  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	577.0 800625
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	436.0 800624
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 15000 SITE ID # 15  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	733.0 800715
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	612.0 800702
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 16000 SITE ID # 16  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	371.7 800715
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	345.0 800527
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 (All Cases > 260 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	151180001	151180003	151180004	151180006	13000	14000
SITE ID #	1	2	3	4	13	14
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	0	0	5	1	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	341.	330.	269.
NNE	COUNT: 0	0	0	4	5	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	342.	287.	0.
NE	COUNT: 1	1	2	3	5	1
	AVE TSP: 265.	313.	302.	346.	311.	290.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0	3	1	1	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	316.	375.	264.	0.
E	COUNT: 0	0	0	5	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	344.	0.	463.
ESE	COUNT: 0	1	1	3	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	313.	329.	328.	0.	314.
SE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	1	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	271.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 0	0	1	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	349.	0.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 2	0	0	1	1	2
	AVE TSP: 333.	0.	0.	393.	374.	385.
SSW	COUNT: 0	0	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	279.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	386.
WSW	COUNT: 0	1	0	1	1	3
	AVE TSP: 0.	269.	0.	445.	305.	301.
W	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	1	4
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	287.	328.
WNW	COUNT: 0	0	1	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	295.	0.	0.	432.
NW	COUNT: 0	0	1	1	3	4
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	276.	266.	277.	409.
NNW	COUNT: 0	0	0	1	1	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	265.	286.	342.
ALL	COUNT: 3	3	9	16	20	29
	AVE TSP: 310.	298.	311.	339.	318.	333.
					318.	291.
					309.	299.
					373.	413.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	15000		16000	
SITE ID #	15		16	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	w>=X	w<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	281.
NE COUNT:	2	2	2	1
AVE TSP:	589.	392.	328.	335.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	284.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	312.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	2	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	569.	0.	371.
SSW COUNT:	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	301.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	283.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	318.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	316.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	598.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	341.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	2	15	2	3
AVE TSP:	589.	375.	328.	329.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	151180001	151180003	151180004	151180006	13000	14000						
SITE ID #	1	2	3	4	13	14						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X						
N	COUNT: 2	1	0	4	9	5	4	2	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 170.	193.	0.	185.	274.	220.	215.	199.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE	COUNT: 4	1	2	0	10	9	2	3	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 193.	164.	195.	0.	251.	245.	211.	164.	0.	0.	0.	210.
NE	COUNT: 2	7	6	8	6	9	1	6	1	0	2	2
	AVE TSP: 228.	192.	223.	238.	256.	258.	300.	207.	193.	0.	266.	268.
ENE	COUNT: 4	3	5	6	2	6	3	3	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 191.	170.	285.	235.	230.	190.	217.	157.	0.	174.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 0	2	0	11	0	6	0	4	0	3	0	2
	AVE TSP: 0.	179.	0.	273.	0.	258.	0.	210.	0.	276.	0.	298.
ESE	COUNT: 0	1	1	4	4	3	0	2	1	1	1	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	313.	329.	285.	205.	268.	0.	272.	309.	298.	436.	577.
SE	COUNT: 1	2	4	4	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 183.	200.	186.	209.	240.	234.	0.	166.	0.	168.	0.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 4	1	4	4	1	1	2	2	1	2	0	2
	AVE TSP: 196.	152.	220.	199.	233.	202.	197.	189.	154.	207.	0.	252.
S	COUNT: 9	3	9	11	7	8	3	2	1	4	0	2
	AVE TSP: 220.	193.	204.	203.	224.	247.	176.	208.	192.	187.	0.	223.
SSW	COUNT: 4	1	8	4	5	6	2	2	0	1	0	1
	AVE TSP: 180.	194.	195.	235.	174.	174.	213.	203.	0.	279.	0.	161.
SW	COUNT: 1	5	3	5	5	6	2	0	0	2	0	1
	AVE TSP: 158.	186.	172.	179.	171.	197.	275.	0.	0.	171.	0.	170.
WSW	COUNT: 3	5	2	4	5	10	2	2	0	1	0	1
	AVE TSP: 185.	196.	196.	249.	211.	233.	183.	225.	0.	164.	0.	174.
W	COUNT: 1	3	2	3	9	12	0	2	0	1	0	1
	AVE TSP: 159.	162.	179.	188.	212.	239.	0.	191.	0.	180.	0.	230.
WNW	COUNT: 1	1	1	3	5	8	1	2	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 204.	240.	295.	204.	203.	222.	228.	232.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 0	4	1	2	6	13	0	3	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	181.	276.	244.	248.	254.	0.	158.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 0	2	1	5	2	15	1	1	0	2	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	209.	232.	213.	220.	202.	177.	177.	0.	249.	0.	352.
ALL	COUNT: 36	42	49	78	82	119	23	37	4	19	3	15
	AVE TSP: 196.	190.	216.	226.	224.	229.	213.	197.	212.	215.	323.	264.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J + L STEEL - EAST CHICAGO, IL  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.900$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	15000		16000	
SITE ID #	15		16	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	254.	0.	175.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	218.	281.
NE COUNT:	3	3	2	3
AVE TSP:	443.	324.	328.	261.
ENE COUNT:	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	206.	0.	184.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	209.
ESE COUNT:	1	1	1	1
AVE TSP:	176.	284.	156.	256.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	197.
SSE COUNT:	0	2	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	270.	0.	202.
S COUNT:	1	3	1	1
AVE TSP:	163.	451.	163.	371.
SSW COUNT:	0	2	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	238.	0.	184.
SW COUNT:	0	2	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	253.	0.	176.
WSW COUNT:	0	3	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	318.	0.	208.
W COUNT:	0	2	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	316.	0.	212.
WNW COUNT:	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	558.	0.	248.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	278.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	5	23	5	20
AVE TSP:	334.	319.	239.	225.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - J&L STEEL, EAST CHICAGO, INDIANA

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #2, #3, #4  
New stations: #13,\* #14,\* #15,\* #16\* (all 1979)  
Discontinued stations: #13, #14, #15, #16 (all 1979)

### Trends in geometric means:

The cyclic pattern in running 12-month geometric means established earlier continues. The curves for stations #1, #2, #3, and #4 are essentially in phase with a general tendency for station #3 to have highest values, and stations #1, #2, and #4 much closer to each other and substantially below values for station #3.

Stations #1 and #2 evidenced a slight negative overall trend (Spearman correlation coefficients of -0.31 and -0.22, respectively). Stations #3 and #4 evidenced a slight positive trend (Spearman correlation coefficients of 0.24 and 0.18, respectively). However, visual inspection argues for essentially no trends. Insufficient information is available to determine the reason for the values at stations #1, #2, and #3 being higher in 1980 than in the early part of 1979.

Stations #13, #14, #15, and #16 had not been in service sufficiently long to generate suitable data to evaluate trends.

### Attainment status:

Where adequate data exists, stations #1, #2, #3, and #4 are not in attainment of primary TSP standards. Stations #13, #14, #15, and #16, despite their short period of record, also indicate nonattainment of the primary 24-hour standard.

### Pollution roses:

Among the continuing monitors, station #2 appears to be best situated to isolate contributions from the J&L facility. Stations #13 and #14 are also well placed to depict this impact. However, strict isolation depends upon relatively infrequent wind directions.

Patterns established in pre-1978 data essentially remain except that substantial TSP levels no longer seem to occur with northwesterly winds.

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\* Special study sites.

Standard exceedance roses:

Of 120 recorded excursions beyond primary 24-hour TSP standards at the stations discussed above, only 42 occurred under wind conditions deemed to be steady. At station #2, nine primary excursions occurred under steady winds. Five of these were associated with wind directions that largely involved the J & L facility; an additional excursion occurred under conditions that would involve the Inland Steel facility.

Of the special study sites, station #14 best differentiates the impacts of the two mills. One excursion at this site largely involved the J & L facility; the other excursion under steady winds largely involved the Inland Steel facility.

BaP:

As part of the special study conducted by EPA Region V, BaP was measured at stations #13, #14, #15, and #16 for 5 days in July 1979. The results were divided into "downwind," "with wind," and "background" categories. Downwind days were defined as having the 24-hour average wind direction within + 10° of the station orientation from the plant. With wind days had four or more hours within + 10°, while background days had winds away from the station for the entire day. The results are summarized below:

	<u>Downwind Station</u>	<u>With Wind Station</u>	<u>Background Station</u>
Range (ng/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.0-13.1	0.4-2.7	0.1-1.6
Geometric Mean	4.4	1.4	0.3

JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL  
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania  
EPA Region III

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites - J & L Steel, Pittsburgh, PA

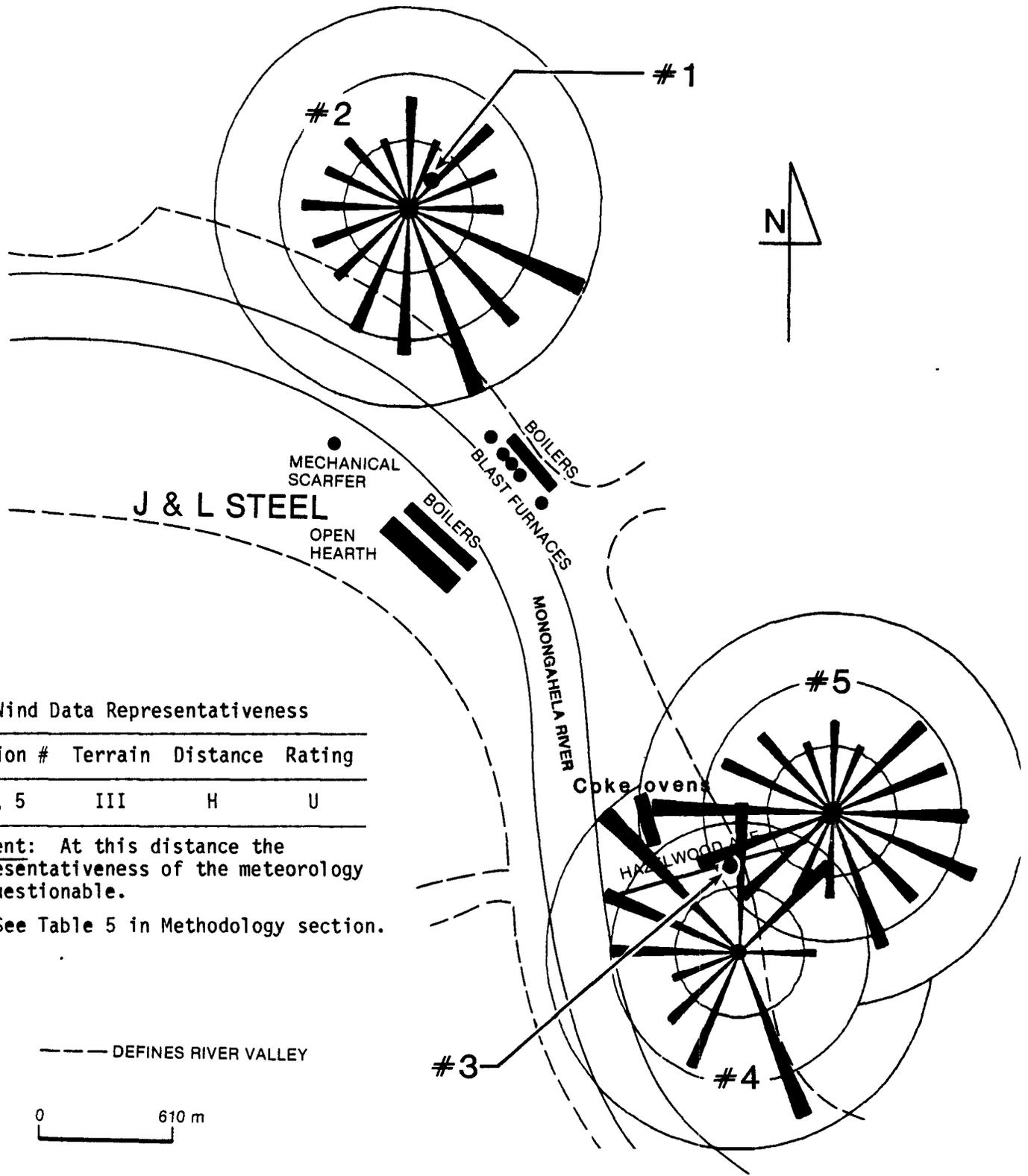
SAROAD #	Site Name	Plant Location from Site Bearing (clockwise) Distance (km)	Elevation		Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
			Height of HI-Vol Inlet Above Ground (m)	Elevation Diff. Site-Plant (m)		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume
#1 397260006G01	Oakland (old site)	<p><u>Rest of Plant</u></p> <p>From 198° 1.2</p> <p>To 160° 3.0</p> <p><u>Blast Furnaces</u></p> <p>160° 1.4</p>	13	49 coke ovens 52 rest of mill	building roof (gravel)	McKee Pl. NNE/153	paved road, moderate traffic	
						Forbes Ave. ESE/6	paved road, moderate traffic	
						5th Ave. NW/116	paved road, moderate traffic	11,606 vehicles/day
						Bld. of the Allies S/366	paved road, heavy traffic	20,780 vehicles/day
						Parkway East SSW/610	paved road, heavy traffic	42,462 vehicles/day
#2 397260027G01	Oakland (new site) 3333 Forbes Ave.	<p><u>Rest of Plant</u></p> <p>From 197° 1.1</p> <p>To 159° 2.9</p> <p><u>Blast Furnaces</u></p> <p>159° 1.3</p>	16	49 coke ovens 52 rest of mill	building roof (gravel)	NE/5	paved drive light traffic	
						Forbes Ave SE/9	paved road, moderate traffic	
						NW/11	paved drive, light traffic	
						5th Ave NW/92	paved road, mod. traffic, 11,606 vehicles/day	
						Bld. of the Allies S/275	paved road, heavy traffic, 20,780 vehicles/day	
						Parkway East SSW/488	paved road, heavy traffic, 42,462 vehicles/day	

(continued)

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites - J & L Steel, Pittsburgh, PA (continued)

SAROAD #	Site Name	Plant Location from Site Bearing (clockwise)	Distance (km)	Elevation		Site Description	Nearest Roadway								
				Height of HI-Vol Inlet Above Ground (m)	Elevation Diff. Site-Plant (m)		Name	Direction/Distance (m) Volume							
#3	397260012C01 Hazelwood (old site)* Hazelwood and Second Ave.	292°	0.5	10	6 coke ovens	building roof (asphalt paper)	Hazelwood Ave	N/8 paved road, light traffic							
								315°	2.0	9 rest of mill	Second Ave W/3	paved road, mod. traffic			
												317°	2.7	Mechanical Scarfer	
															332°
#4	397260004C01 Hazelwood (new site) 5001 Second Ave.	320°	0.7	4	3 coke ovens	trailer roof (asphalt roof with raised metal grate)	SW/15 Second Ave ENE/31	paved road, light traffic							
								320°	2.3	6 rest of mill	paved road, mod. traffic				
												320°	3.0	Mechanical Scarfer	
															334°
#5	397260022C01 Hazelwood 2 327 Hazelwood Ave. (Gladstone High School)	265°	.87	4.5	291	61	Trailer roof	Hazelwood Ave.	91						
									300°	1.85	Open Hearth				
												316°	2.35	Mechanical Scarfer	
															317°

\* Denotes critical site



Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
1, 4, 5	III	H	U

Comment: At this distance the representativeness of the meteorology is questionable.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

TSP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel - Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

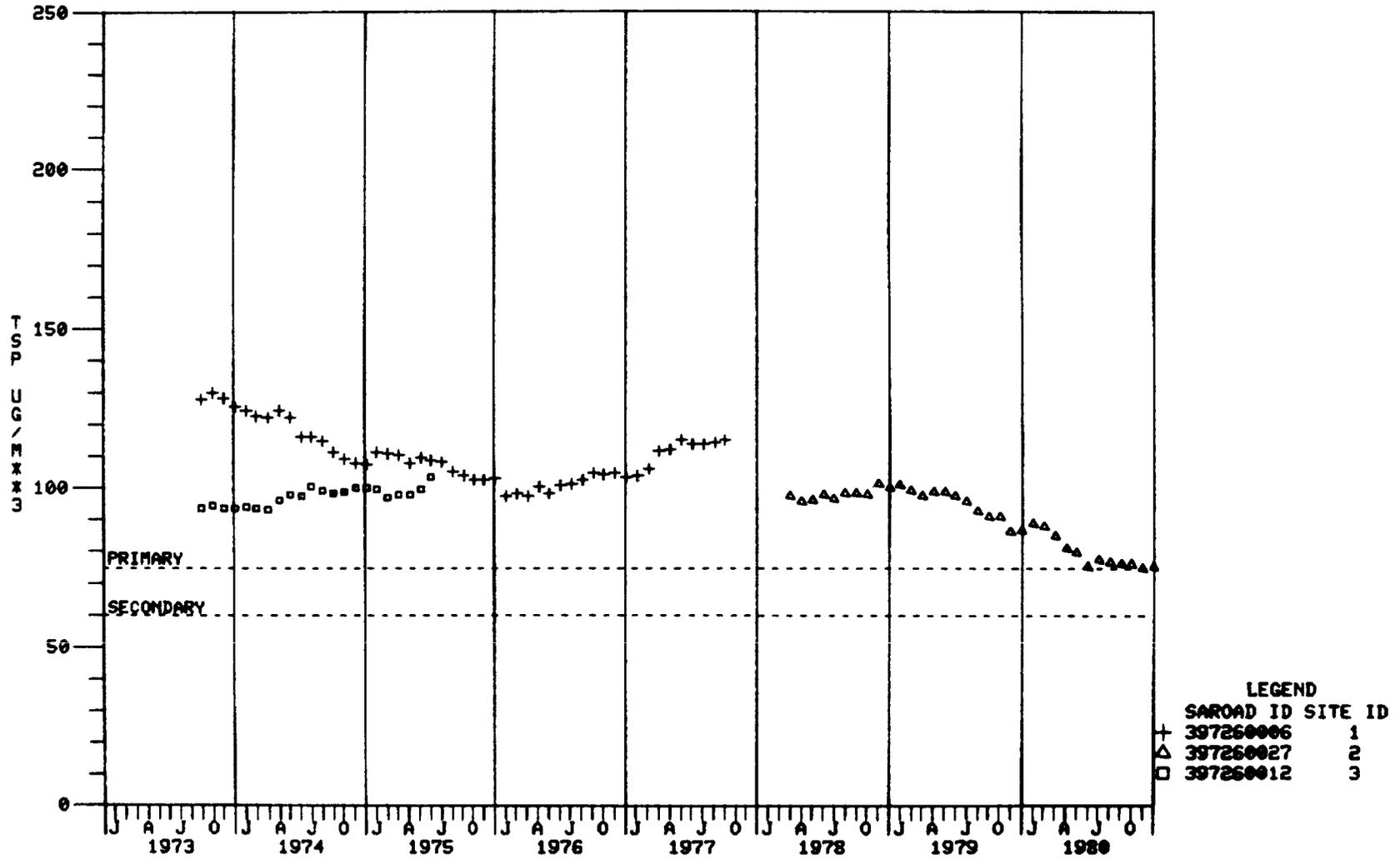
NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Jones & Laughlin Steel--Pittsburgh, PA

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>		
	<u>#2</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#5</u>
N	6	2	11
NNE	1	0	2
NE	6	3	5
ENE	2	0	1
E	2	1	4
ESE	2	0	6
SE	6	0	6
SSE	6	1	6
S	2	0	3
SSW	7	2	8
SW	10	1	9
WSW	8	3	9
W	16	5	27
WNW	6	2	11
NW	7	2	9
NNW	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4</u>
Total	89	22	121

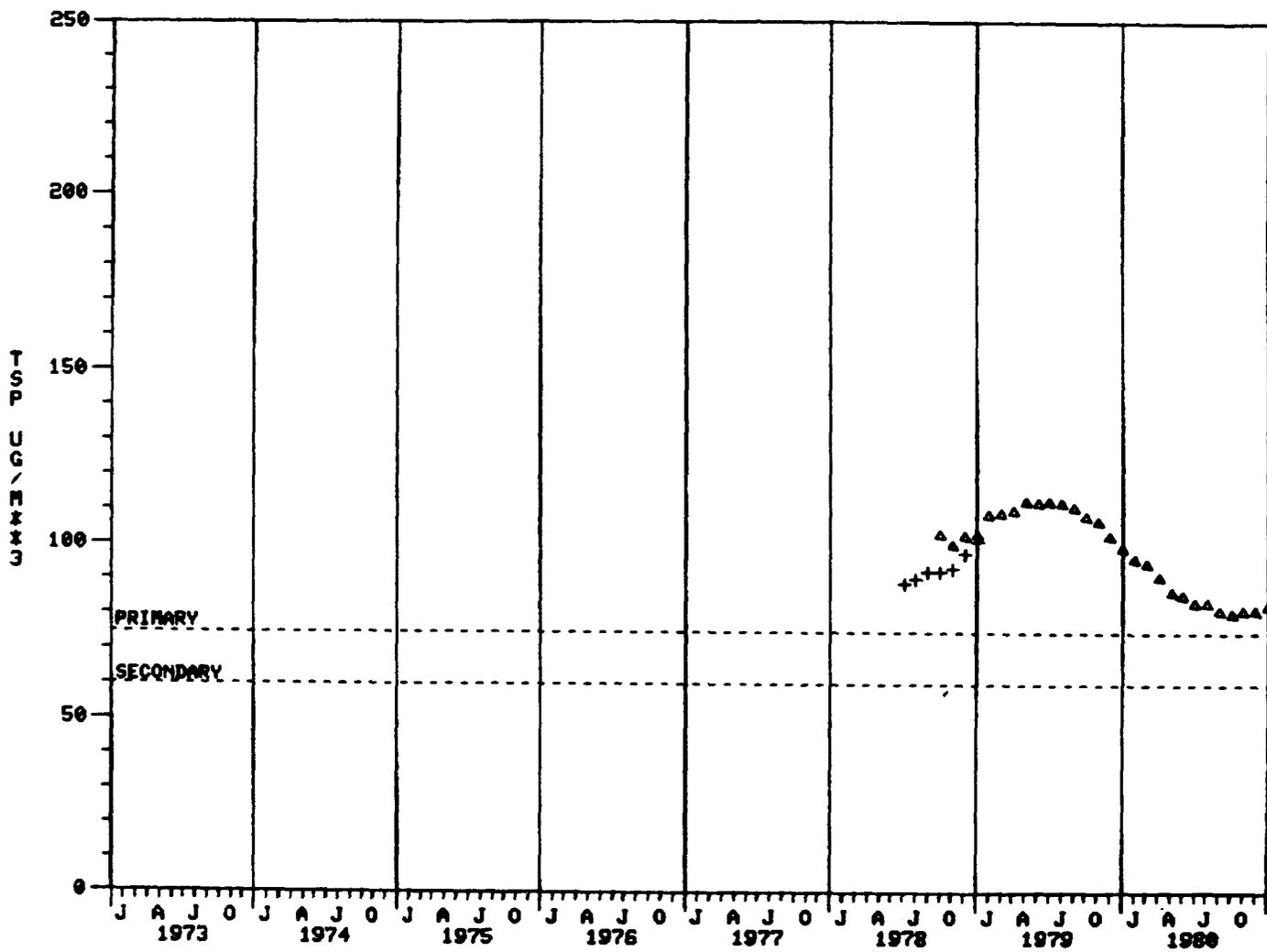
16-6

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA



16-7

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA



LEGEND  
SAROAD ID SITE ID  
+ 39726004 4  
Δ 39726022 5

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 397260006 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	57	77	113	116	48	0	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	125.7	107.3	102.9	103.6	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	386.6	373.1	325.9	358.4	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	***** 249.0 ***** 731025	327.0 740411	386.0 750109	263.0 760415	347.0 770418	*****	*****	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	***** 225.0 ***** 730719	279.0 741011	229.0 750801	250.0 760418	326.0 770212	*****	*****	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	2	1	1	5	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	18	19	23	29	15	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	4	11	13	17	4	0	0	0
66-130:	0	24	43	73	61	21	0	0	0
131-195:	0	23	19	20	33	14	0	0	0
196-260:	0	6	2	6	4	4	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 397260027 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	62	115	57	61
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	100.0	85.4	75.1
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.5	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	405.0	298.7	267.7
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	242.0 770715	257.0 780228	249.0 790220	158.0 801123
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	199.0 771025	259.0 781104	213.0 790322	162.0 800725
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	8	23	5	2
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	11	23	14	22
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	35	61	34	33
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	14	23	6	6
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	3	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 397260012 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	244	98	18	0	0	0	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	93.7	100.1	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	1.5	1.5	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEV EXTRP:	*****	322.6	336.5	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	331.0 731023	402.0 740216	211.0 750307	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	305.0 730904	278.0 741110	183.0 750124	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	29	15	2	0	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	48	14	1	0	0	0	0	0
66-130:	0	147	59	13	0	0	0	0	0
131-195:	0	36	21	3	0	0	0	0	0
196-260:	0	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 397260004 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	12	0	0	29	54	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	100.8	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.5	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	360.8	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	196.0 740403	*****	*****	116.0 771230	215.0 780228	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	188.0 740410	*****	*****	114.0 771025	210.0 780429	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	4	0	0	0	12	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	1	0	0	7	10	0	0
66-130:	0	0	5	0	0	22	26	0	0
131-195:	0	0	5	0	0	0	16	0	0
196-250:	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA  
 SAROAD STATION # 397260022 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	96	116	111
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	102.4	98.7	82.2
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.5	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	385.0	346.5	226.6
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	343.0 781104	285.0 790322	182.0 900726
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	315.0 780908	220.0 790421	165.0 900623
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	21	4
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	20	30
56-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	67	71
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	23	17
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE RCSE FOR  
 J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	397260006	397260027	397260012	397260004	397260022					
SITE ID #	1	2	3	4	5					
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	292.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	402.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	334.	0.	0.	0.	285.	0.	0.	0.	285.
SE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	327.	0.	0.	0.	331.	0.	0.	0.	291.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	267.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	314.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	290.
SSW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	279.	0.	0.	0.	270.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	273.	263.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	386.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	315.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	267.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	343.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	1	8	0	1	0	8	0	0	1	4
AVE TSP:	273.	319.	0.	267.	0.	302.	0.	0.	315.	302.

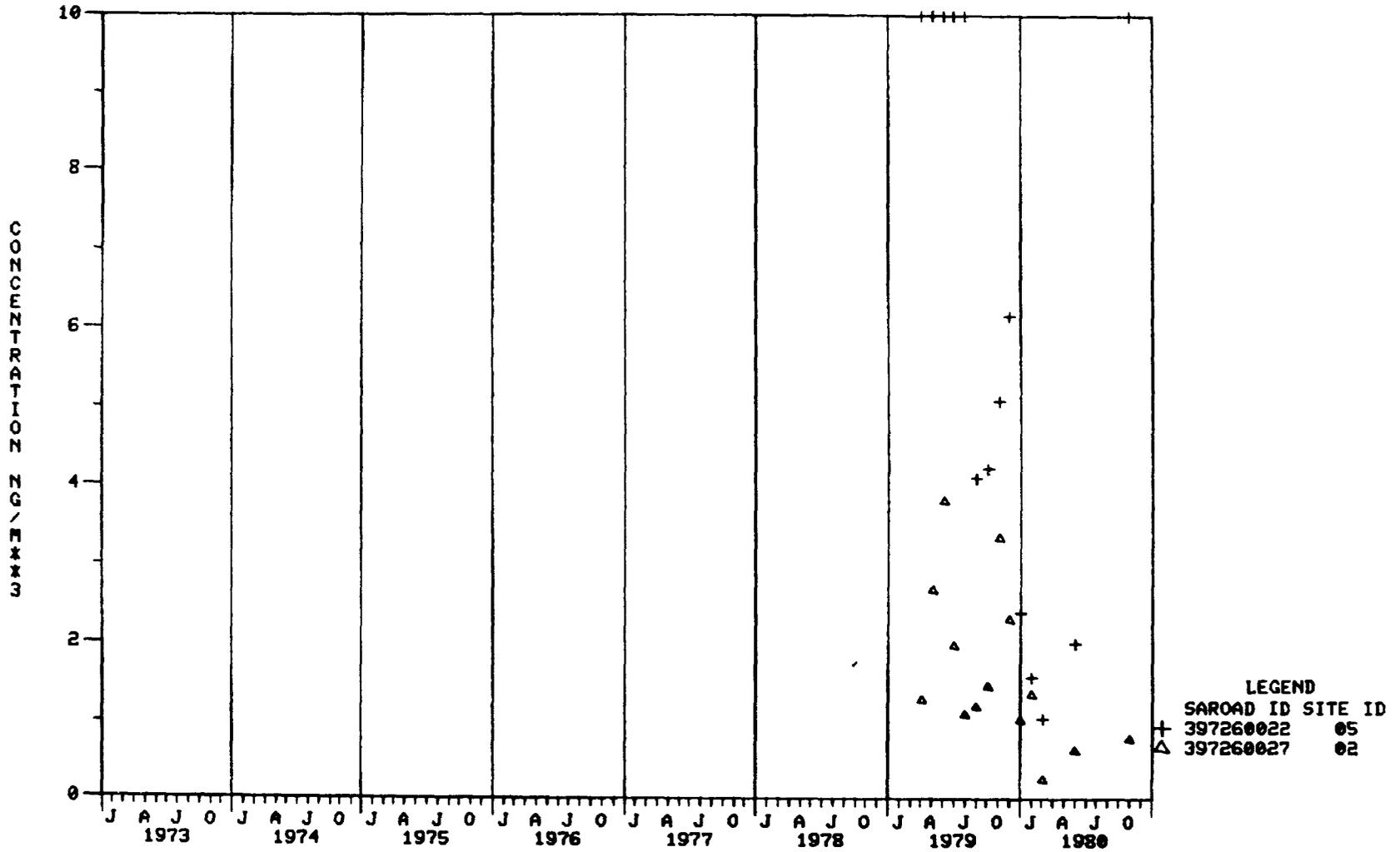
24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.900$

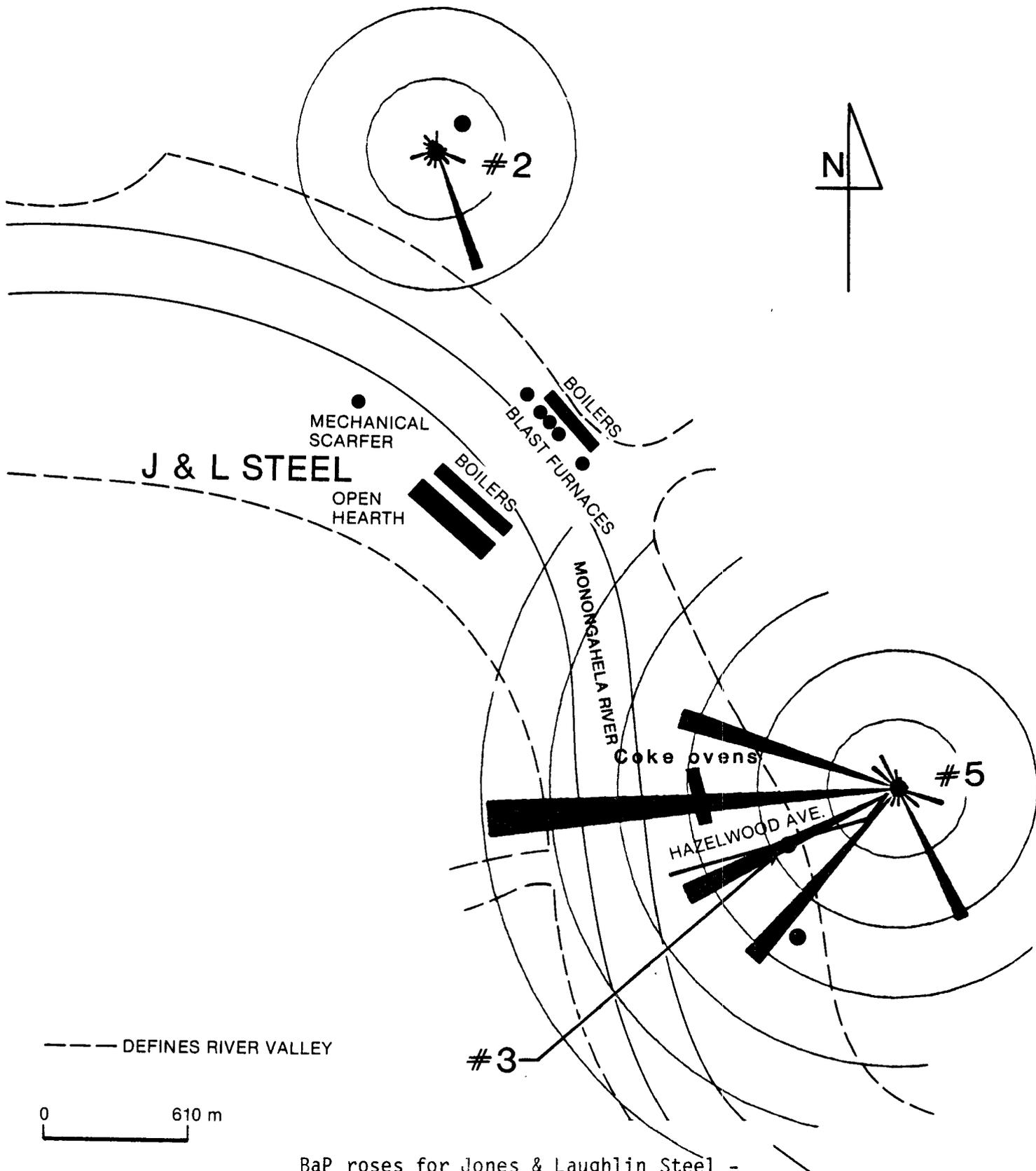
COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	397260006		397260027		397260012		397260004		397260022	
SITE ID #	1		2		3		4		5	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X								
N COUNT:	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	191.	192.	199.	0.	0.	0.	169.	0.	161.
NNF COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NF COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	161.	0.	0.	178.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	3	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	178.	0.	197.	0.	203.	0.	164.	0.	163.
E COUNT:	0	4	0	1	0	4	0	0	1	3
AVE TSP:	0.	166.	0.	156.	0.	241.	0.	0.	179.	175.
ESE COUNT:	1	7	0	2	1	4	0	0	1	3
AVE TSP:	190.	231.	0.	211.	235.	258.	0.	0.	161.	198.
SE COUNT:	2	5	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	3
AVE TSP:	202.	204.	164.	191.	0.	249.	0.	196.	0.	208.
SSF COUNT:	1	3	3	4	0	1	0	1	2	2
AVE TSP:	217.	196.	210.	198.	0.	179.	0.	215.	169.	189.
S COUNT:	1	13	3	4	0	3	0	1	0	4
AVE TSP:	163.	192.	188.	198.	0.	177.	0.	180.	0.	206.
SSW COUNT:	2	15	0	5	0	3	0	1	0	3
AVE TSP:	161.	193.	0.	175.	0.	209.	0.	185.	0.	174.
SW COUNT:	7	8	1	2	0	3	1	0	1	4
AVE TSP:	191.	206.	158.	163.	0.	231.	177.	0.	173.	159.
WSW COUNT:	4	10	0	2	1	3	0	2	0	5
AVE TSP:	174.	175.	0.	162.	248.	187.	0.	173.	0.	180.
W COUNT:	3	3	2	1	0	1	2	0	8	0
AVE TSP:	203.	242.	174.	178.	0.	186.	164.	0.	201.	0.
WNW COUNT:	1	4	0	0	1	4	1	1	1	0
AVE TSP:	153.	171.	0.	0.	192.	191.	155.	167.	152.	0.
NW COUNT:	1	3	0	1	5	1	0	3	0	2
AVE TSP:	163.	182.	0.	259.	175.	174.	0.	188.	0.	263.
NNW COUNT:	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	170.	0.	0.	0.	191.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	24	80	12	26	12	34	4	12	15	31
AVE TSP:	184.	194.	185.	188.	193.	210.	165.	182.	186.	189.

16-15

BAP MONTHLY ARITHMETIC MEANS (NG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J & L STEEL - PITTSBURGH, PA





BaP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel - Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.80$ . Each circle represents  $4 \text{ ng/m}^3$ .

UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - J&L STEEL, PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA

Stations used in update:

Continued operation:	None
New stations:	#2 (1977), #4 (1977), #5 (1978)
Discontinued stations:	#1 (1977), #3 (1975)

Trends in geometric means:

Strong downward trends are noted at stations #2 and #5 that have Spearman rank correlation coefficients of -0.83 and -0.79, respectively.

Attainment status:

Stations #2, #4, and #5 indicate primary standard nonattainment for the years 1978-1980.

Pollution roses:

Stations #2 and #4 indicate the best defined impact of the mill.

Standard exceedance roses:

At station #2, the one excursion over the primary 24-hour standard occurred with a south-southeast wind that blows from the mill toward the station. However, the wind on this day was not highly persistent from this direction. Only one of the five excursions over the primary standard at station #5 occurred with a northwest wind blowing from the mill to the station.

BaP:

BaP was sampled at stations #2 and #5. Monthly values for station #2 were generally lower than those for station #5. The BaP pollution rose for station #5 indicates that the highest contributions came from the direction of the J&L coking operation. Station #2 also indicates impact from the plant, but at substantially reduced values.

JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL

Cleveland, Ohio

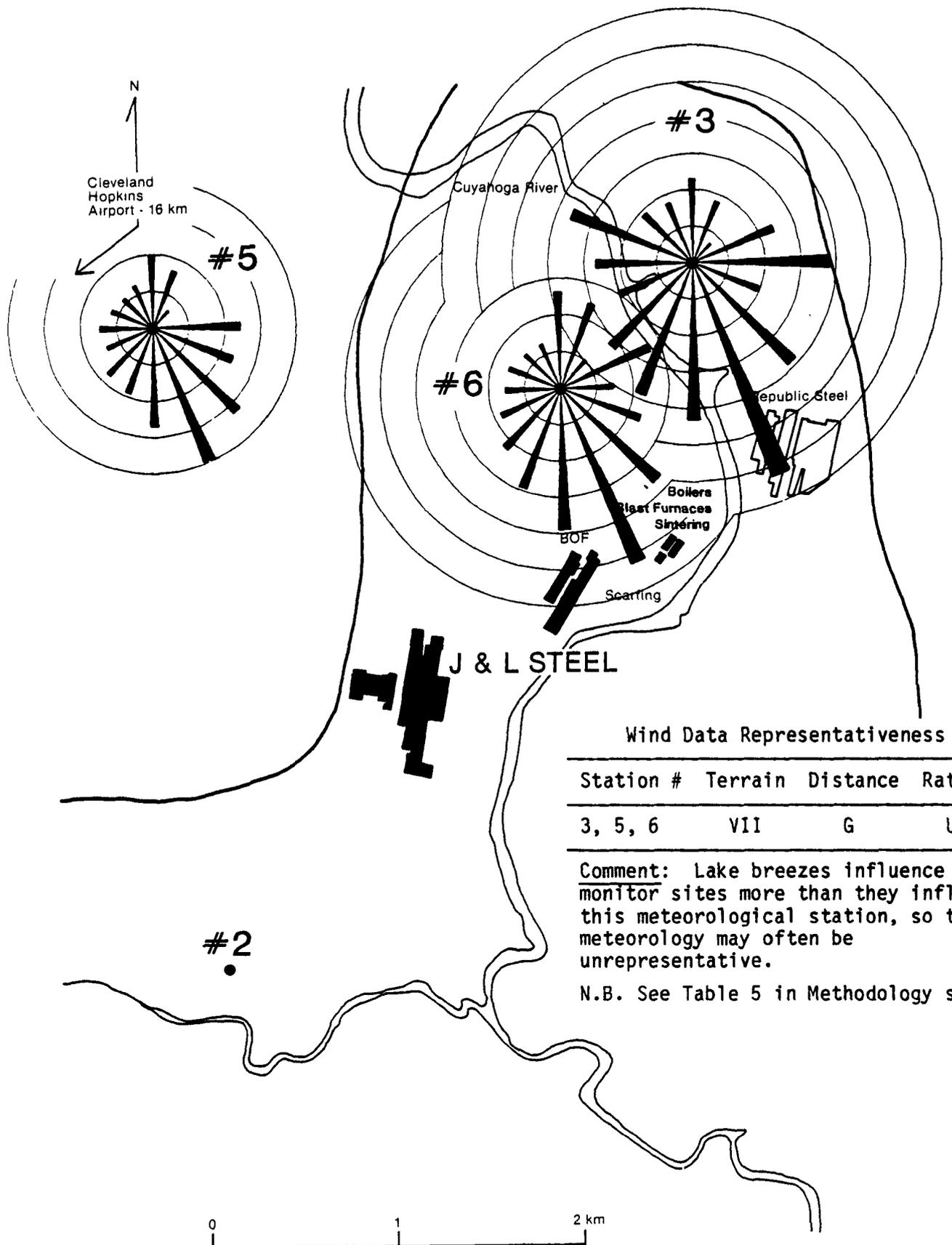
EPA Region V

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Jones and Laughlin Corporation - Cleveland, Ohio

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site			Elevation in Meters			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
		Bearing	Distance (km)		Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance	Volume	
X #1	36-1300-008-H01 Fire Station #13 4749 Broadway Avenue Cleveland, Ohio	BOF	251°	2.1	12	221	38	Rooftop Urban Commercial Industrial	Broadway Ave	SW	9 m	2 lane moderate to heavy
Scarfig		242°	2.2									
Blast furnaces		248°	1.4									
Sintering		248°	1.4									
Boilers		248°	1.4									
#2	36-1300-009-H01 Brooklyn YMCA 3881 West 25th Street Cleveland, Ohio	BOF	40°	2.6	15 before 1/11/75	222	40	Rooftop Urban Commercial Industrial	W 25th Street	W	30 m	4 lane moderate to heavy
Scarfig		48°	2.4									
Blast furnaces		48°	3.2									
Sintering		48°	3.2									
Boilers		48°	3.2									
#3	36-1300-013-H01 Air Pollution Control Laboratory 2785 Broadway Avenue Cleveland, Ohio	BOF	203°	1.9	6	186	3	Rooftop Industrial	Broadway Ave	S6W	30 m	2 lane moderate to heavy. Local truck traffic
Scarfig		198°	2.2									
Blast furnaces		182°	1.6									
Sintering		182°	1.6									
Boilers		182°	1.6									
								Railroad	N	152 m	2 tracks	
X #4	36-1300-026-H01 Harvard Yards 4150 East 49th Street Cleveland, Ohio	BOF	326°	2.9	4.5	218	35	Elevated Platform Parking lot Commercial	Railroad	S	122 m	2 tracks
Scarfig		322°	2.6									
Blast furnaces		340°	2.7									
Sintering		340°	2.7									
Boilers		340°	2.7									
#5	36-1300-027-H01 Paul L Dunbar Elementary School 2200 West 28th Street Cleveland, Ohio	BOF	123°	2.5	7.5	215	32.5	Rooftop Urban Residential	Railroad	SE	0.35km	multiple tracks in line be- tween steel mills and moni- toring lo- cation.
Scarfig		129°	2.8									
Blast furnaces		113°	3.0									
Sintering		113°	3.0									
Boilers		113°	3.0									
#6	36-1300-038-H01 St Theodosius Church 2547 St. Tikhon Avenue Cleveland, Ohio	BOF	180°	1.1	4.5	210	27	Rooftop Urban Residential	No major nearby roadways. Site overlooks steel facilities to the South and East.			
Scarfig		177°	1.5									
Blast furnaces		143°	1.2									
Sintering		143°	1.2									
Boilers		143°	1.2									
X #7	36-1300-041-H01 Washington Park Horticultural School 3875 Washington Park Cleveland, Ohio	BOF	311°	2.3	7.5	216	33.5	Rooftop Residential	Willow Freeway	E	0.3km	4 lane moderate to heavy
Scarfig		303°	2.0									
Blast furnaces		328°	2.0									
Sintering		328°	2.0									
Boilers		328°	2.0									

17-2

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.



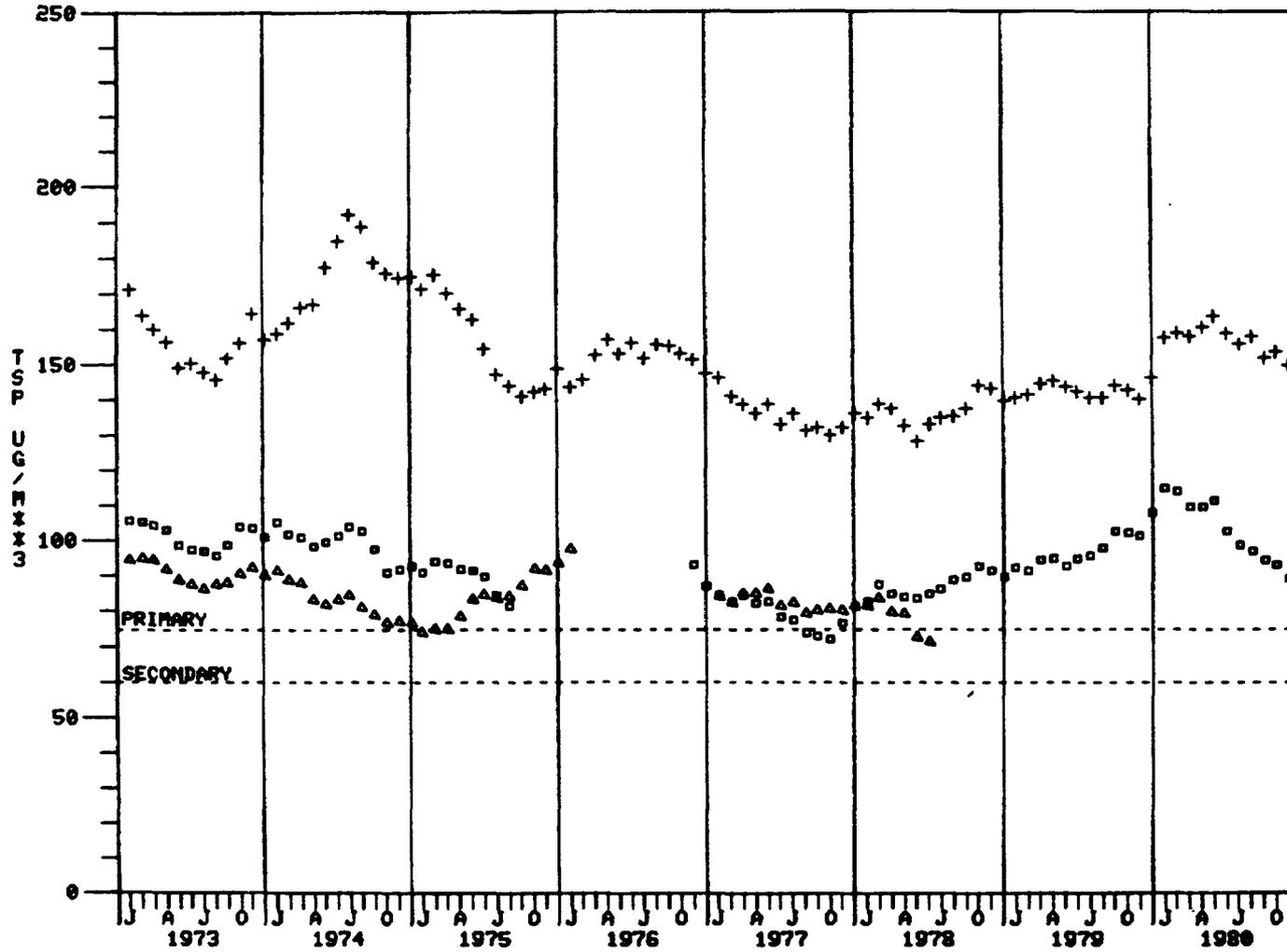
TSP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel - Cleveland, Ohio, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Jones & Laughlin Steel--Cleveland, OH

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>		
	<u>#3</u>	<u>#5</u>	<u>#6</u>
N	4	3	3
NNE	4	5	5
NE	1	1	1
ENE	2	0	2
E	1	1	1
ESE	1	1	1
SE	2	2	2
SSE	9	8	9
S	18	14	17
SSW	15	12	14
SW	21	19	21
WSW	9	8	9
W	5	4	5
WNW	3	4	4
NW	3	3	3
NNW	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Total	103	89	102

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J & L STEEL - CLEVELAND, OH



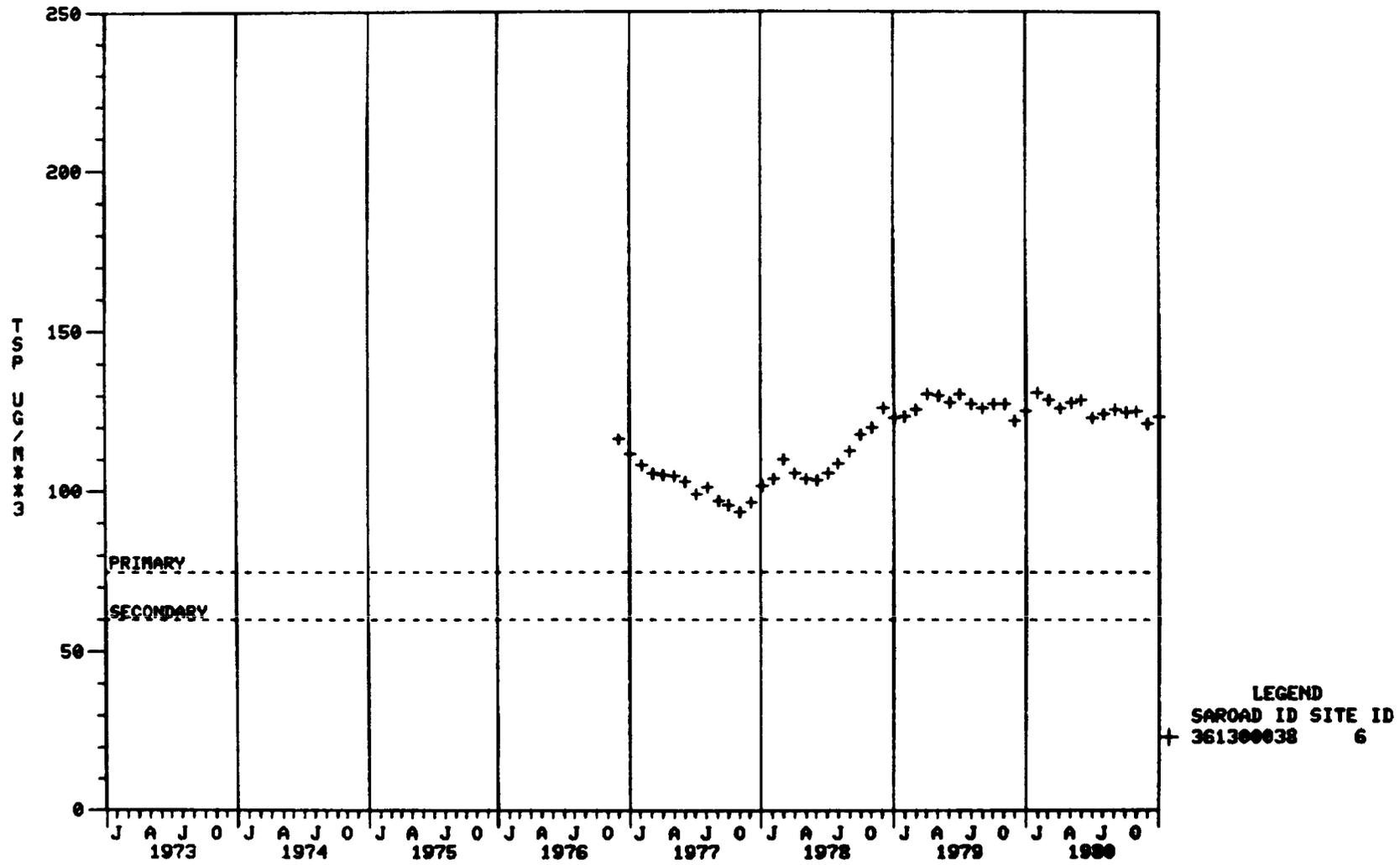
LEGEND

SAROAD ID	SITE ID
361300013	3
361300009	2
361300027	5

17-5

17-6

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR J & L STEEL - CLEVELAND, OH



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - CLEVELAND, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 361300009 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	93	85	68	51	115	89	13	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	94.7	90.2	76.4	93.4	*****	81.2	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	*****	1.6	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	406.2	369.3	276.1	389.6	*****	310.1	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	309.0 720524	359.0 730227	159.0 740517	284.0 750524	406.0 760602	276.0 770531	227.0 780309	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	238.0 720412	292.0 730416	155.0 740105	194.0 750512	269.0 760622	212.0 770326	159.0 780219	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	15	11	2	7	14	7	2	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	26	21	21	9	34	31	7	0	0
66-130:	43	47	38	30	60	44	4	0	0
131-195:	18	12	9	11	17	10	1	0	0
196-260:	5	3	0	0	2	3	1	0	0
261-325:	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
326-390:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - CLEVELAND, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 361300013 SITE ID # 93  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	75	76	72	67	179	85	64	64	61
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	169.9	157.1	174.9	148.8	147.2	135.9	139.6	146.0	149.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	854.0	900.7	943.7	690.3	668.4	677.5	964.1	663.1	617.9
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	407.0 720506	592.0 730416	534.0 740529	383.0 751208	618.0 760322	650.0 770531	473.0 780526	368.0 790918	694.0 801024
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	353.0 720527	353.0 730925	509.0 740606	340.0 750617	379.0 760608	350.0 770823	384.0 781011	352.0 790620	347.0 800110
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	19	18	19	11	23	8	11	9	5
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	59	44	46	34	90	35	34	33	31
RANGE									
0- 65:	6	5	4	5	11	9	7	3	4
66-130:	12	21	18	22	62	34	19	25	19
131-195:	22	19	10	17	49	15	13	16	22
196-260:	16	13	21	12	34	19	14	11	11
261-325:	15	15	11	7	16	3	6	4	3
326-390:	3	2	5	4	6	4	4	5	1
391-455:	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEFL - CLEVELAND, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 361300027 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	52	84	69	29	147	89	55	51	53
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	108.8	101.0	92.4	*****	87.1	81.5	89.6	107.8	88.8
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.8	1.9	*****	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	544.9	587.4	633.6	*****	539.3	443.3	421.2	483.2	424.5
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	279.0 720822	284.0 730407	321.0 740821	374.0 750128	344.0 760622	307.0 771109	311.0 780526	272.0 790322	235.0 800110
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	276.0 720831	253.0 730913	300.0 740411	236.0 750524	333.0 760420	262.0 770218	275.0 781104	267.0 790912	230.0 800328
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	3	1	4	1	5	2	2	2	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	19	21	17	9	27	14	9	17	9
RANGE									
0- 55:	13	21	24	11	48	31	16	9	19
56-130:	25	31	24	9	57	39	25	23	28
131-195:	14	18	11	7	30	10	12	12	13
196-250:	7	13	6	1	7	7	0	5	3
261-325:	3	1	4	0	3	2	2	2	0
326-390:	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J & L STEEL - CLEVELAND, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 361300038 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	3	28	145	74	66	65	61
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	111.8	101.7	122.9	125.2	123.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	*****	*****	*****	*****	687.5	577.0	544.5	637.9	614.5
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	207.0 741231	402.0 750617	392.0 767513	378.0 770531	444.0 780526	403.0 790322	357.0 801024
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	140.0 741219	377.0 750524	369.0 760820	303.0 770330	369.0 781104	335.0 790620	302.0 800110
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	4	15	3	3	7	4
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	1	11	49	19	23	25	25
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	1	2	27	18	8	9	9
66-130:	0	0	0	11	55	31	32	28	19
131-195:	0	0	1	9	39	13	12	11	20
196-260:	0	0	1	2	9	9	11	10	9
261-325:	0	0	0	2	10	2	1	5	3
326-390:	0	0	0	1	4	1	1	1	1
391-455:	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J & L STEEL - CLEVELAND, OH  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	361300013	361300009	361300027	361300038				
SITE ID #	3	2	5	6				
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	295.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	269.
NNE COUNT:	1	3	1	0	0	3	0	2
AVE TSP:	305.	316.	359.	0.	0.	282.	0.	370.
NE COUNT:	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	2
AVE TSP:	277.	0.	406.	0.	311.	270.	0.	323.
ENE COUNT:	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	280.	0.	284.	0.	0.	0.	310.
E COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	473.	0.	0.	0.	311.	0.	444.
ESE COUNT:	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	301.	332.	0.	0.	0.	374.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	303.	281.	0.	0.	0.	0.	321.	0.
SSE COUNT:	14	3	0	1	4	1	4	2
AVE TSP:	340.	273.	0.	269.	293.	344.	329.	322.
S COUNT:	15	2	1	1	2	0	7	2
AVE TSP:	335.	488.	292.	276.	292.	0.	321.	346.
SSW COUNT:	16	4	0	0	0	1	3	3
AVE TSP:	304.	306.	0.	0.	0.	275.	295.	333.
SW COUNT:	8	5	0	0	0	1	0	3
AVE TSP:	315.	321.	0.	0.	0.	262.	0.	289.
WSW COUNT:	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	308.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	289.
W COUNT:	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	271.	391.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	349.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	500.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	292.
ALL COUNT:	59	45	3	3	8	9	15	21
AVE TSP:	321.	333.	352.	276.	297.	298.	318.	323.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J & L STEEL - CLEVELAND, OH  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.250

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	361300013	361300009	361300027	361300038				
SITE ID #	3	2	5	6				
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 2	10	1	1	1	4	2	4
	AVE TSP: 173.	236.	183.	191.	180.	218.	197.	228.
NNE	COUNT: 4	11	4	7	2	9	3	7
	AVE TSP: 212.	234.	219.	200.	199.	228.	184.	244.
NE	COUNT: 2	3	2	2	3	1	1	3
	AVE TSP: 218.	227.	322.	170.	279.	270.	153.	266.
ENE	COUNT: 1	7	0	3	0	7	1	9
	AVE TSP: 155.	220.	0.	202.	0.	209.	195.	214.
E	COUNT: 1	4	0	0	0	4	0	4
	AVE TSP: 191.	268.	0.	0.	0.	215.	0.	252.
ESE	COUNT: 2	5	0	0	2	7	1	3
	AVE TSP: 301.	263.	0.	0.	223.	220.	187.	223.
SE	COUNT: 3	3	0	0	3	3	2	0
	AVE TSP: 250.	231.	0.	0.	199.	209.	285.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 22	9	0	1	18	10	10	6
	AVE TSP: 293.	243.	0.	269.	228.	212.	258.	255.
S	COUNT: 37	15	2	3	12	5	22	9
	AVE TSP: 261.	236.	222.	221.	200.	203.	240.	241.
SSW	COUNT: 46	19	4	0	4	4	21	9
	AVE TSP: 246.	207.	182.	0.	177.	196.	210.	244.
SW	COUNT: 35	20	0	3	3	6	9	8
	AVE TSP: 226.	234.	0.	169.	178.	202.	186.	228.
WSW	COUNT: 13	26	0	4	0	5	3	6
	AVE TSP: 195.	241.	0.	174.	0.	183.	170.	221.
W	COUNT: 4	13	0	2	0	4	1	3
	AVE TSP: 228.	247.	0.	160.	0.	195.	183.	160.
WNW	COUNT: 5	10	0	2	0	3	0	3
	AVE TSP: 172.	204.	0.	194.	0.	160.	0.	168.
NW	COUNT: 0	9	0	0	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	194.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	187.
NNW	COUNT: 1	5	0	2	0	2	0	2
	AVE TSP: 168.	334.	0.	191.	0.	183.	0.	251.
ALL	COUNT: 178	169	13	30	48	74	76	77
	AVE TSP: 242.	234.	221.	192.	212.	208.	220.	230.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - J&L STEEL, CLEVELAND, OHIO

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #3, #5, #6  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: #2 (1978)

### Trends in geometric means:

No strong trends in TSP levels were observed at any of the stations. The long-term Spearman rank correlation coefficient for station #3 indicates a slight downward trend (-0.45). At station #6, which most clearly displays mill impact, the coefficient is +0.74, indicating an upward trend since the station started in 1976. Stations #3 and #6 have very similar shapes for 1977-1980. The difference in coefficient is due solely to data prior to 1976 which are available for #3, but not available for #6. Only a very slight downturn is seen in 1980 at station #6, whereas station #3, which is more greatly impacted by the Republic mill, and station #5, a background site, both show more pronounced downtrends in 1980.

### Attainment status:

Stations #3, #5, and #6 show primary standard nonattainment during the period from 1978-1980.

### Pollution roses:

Well-defined impact of the mill is indicated by stations #3, #5, and #6. The roses have approximately the same configuration as the previous analysis period. Station #3 indicates a stronger influence of the Republic plant than of the J&L mill.

### Standard exceedance roses:

At station #3; the cases of primary 24-hour standard exceedances occurred most frequently from the directions south-southeast, south, and south-southwest, which includes all of the J&L mill as well as the Republic plant. Exceedances occur most frequently at station #6 when the wind blows from the south, the direction of the BOF shop and scarfer.

JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL

Youngstown, Ohio

EPA Region V

HIVol Monitoring Sites - Jones and Laughlin's Youngstown Sheet and Tube Campbell Works, Ohio

	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (meters)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
			Bearing	Distance (km)	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance	Volume
#1	36-7760-005-109-101	Fire Station #7 145 Madison Youngstown, Ohio	Open hearths 139° Boilers 135° Coke ovens 137°	6.0 6.5 7.0	10.5	300	44	Rooftop Residential	Elm Street W 9 m Ohio Edison Power SW 1km	2 lane Moderate	
#2	36-7760-004-101	Fire Station #9 1900 Midlothian Blvd. Youngstown, Ohio	Open hearths 73° Boilers 80° Coke ovens 90°	1.8 2.3 2.4	7.5	326	70	Rooftop Residential Commercial	Midlothian Blvd S 15 m	2 lane Moderate	
X #3	36-7760-003-101	Fire Station #13 641 Sherwood Avenue Youngstown, Ohio	Open hearths 98° Boilers 98° Coke ovens 101°	6.2 6.8 7.0	9	329	73	Rooftop Residential	Glenwood Ave W 30 m Sherwood Ave N 20 m	2 lane Light 2 lane Light	
#4	36-6480-001-101-F05	Struthers City Hall 6 Elm Street Struthers, Ohio	Open hearths 326° Boilers 352° Coke ovens 2°	1.2 0.9 0.5	6	274	18	Rooftop Residential	No major roadways Youngstown N 0.5 km Sheet & Tube Coking Operations		
#5	36-0960-001-F05 101	Campbell City Hall 351 Tenny Street Campbell, Ohio	Open hearths 203° Boilers 176° Coke ovens 172°	1.2 1.3 1.7	9	326	70	Rooftop Residential	No major roadways Republic Steel W 2 km J & L's Campbell Works S & SW 1.0 km		

18-2

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

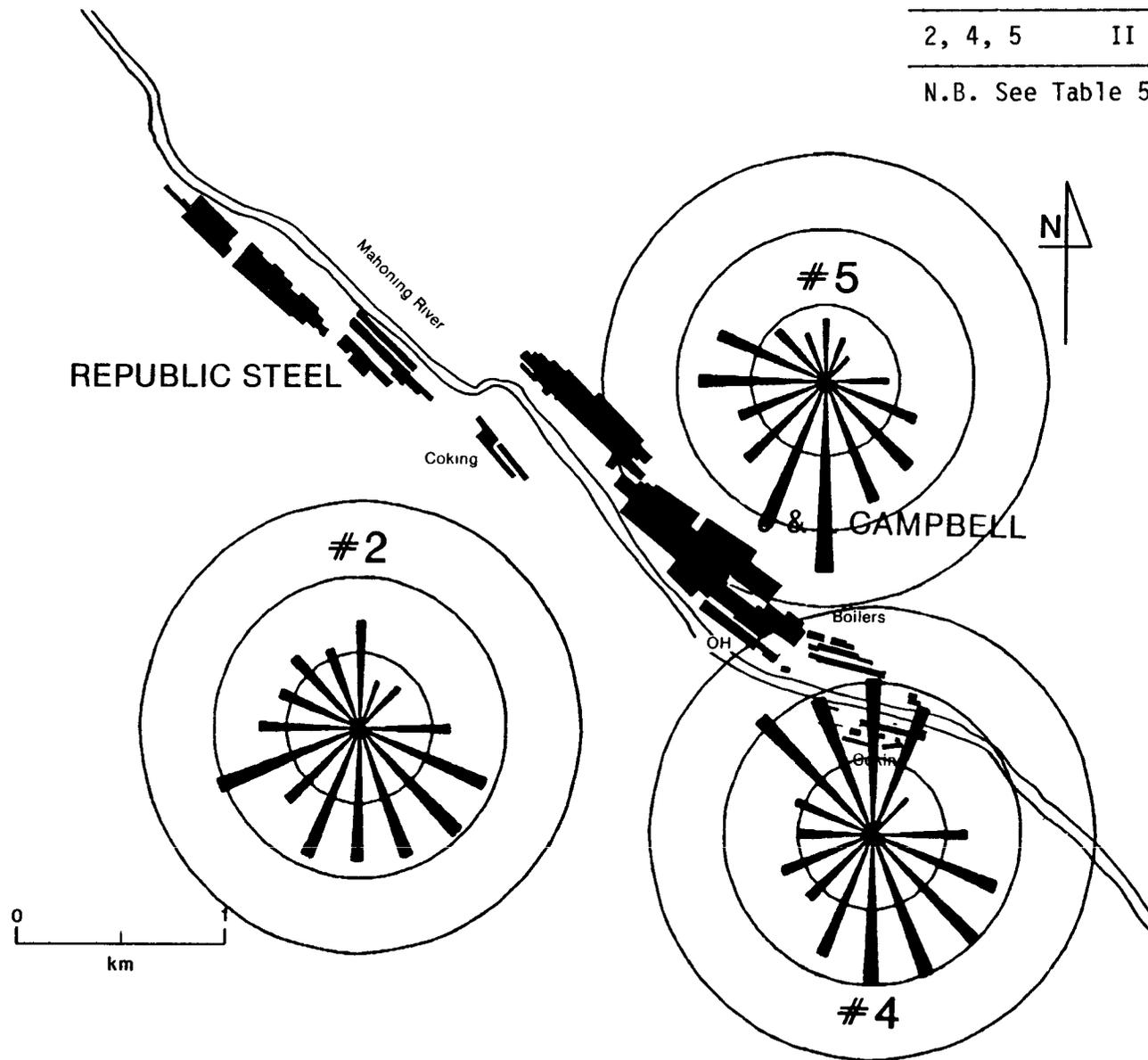
HIVol Monitoring Sites - Jones and Laughlin's Youngstown Sheet and Tube Brier Hill Works - Youngstown, Ohio

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (meters)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			Volume
		Bearing	Distance (km)	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance		
#6	36-7760-006-102-F05 Fire Station #5 1524 Oakland Avenue Youngstown, Ohio	315°	1.6	4.5	294	23	Rooftop	W. Federal St	SW	100m	2 lane
							Residential	Oakland Ave	SW	30m	Moderate
							Industrial	U.S. Steel	SW	0.8 km	Heavy
#1	36-7760-005-109-101 Fire Station #7 145 Madison Youngstown, Ohio	305°	3.7	10.5	300	29	Rooftop	Elm Street	W	9m	2 lane
							Residential	Ohio Edison Power	SW	1 km	Moderate
#3	36-7760-003-101 Fire Station #13 641 Sherwood Avenue Youngstown, Ohio	352°	5.9	9	329	58	Rooftop	Glenwood Ave	W	30 m	2 lane
							Residential	Sherwood Ave	N	20 m	Light
#7	36-2480-001-101 Girard City Hall 100 W. Main Street Girard, Ohio	153°	3.5	8	277	6	Rooftop	W. Main	S	20 m	2 lane
							Urban	State St.	E	150 m	Moderate
							Commercial	Railroad	W	100 m	heavy multiple tracks

Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
2, 4, 5	II	G	G

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section



18-4

TSP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel (Campbell Works)-Youngstown, Ohio for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES  
 Jones & Laughlin Steel (Campbell Works)--Youngstown, OH

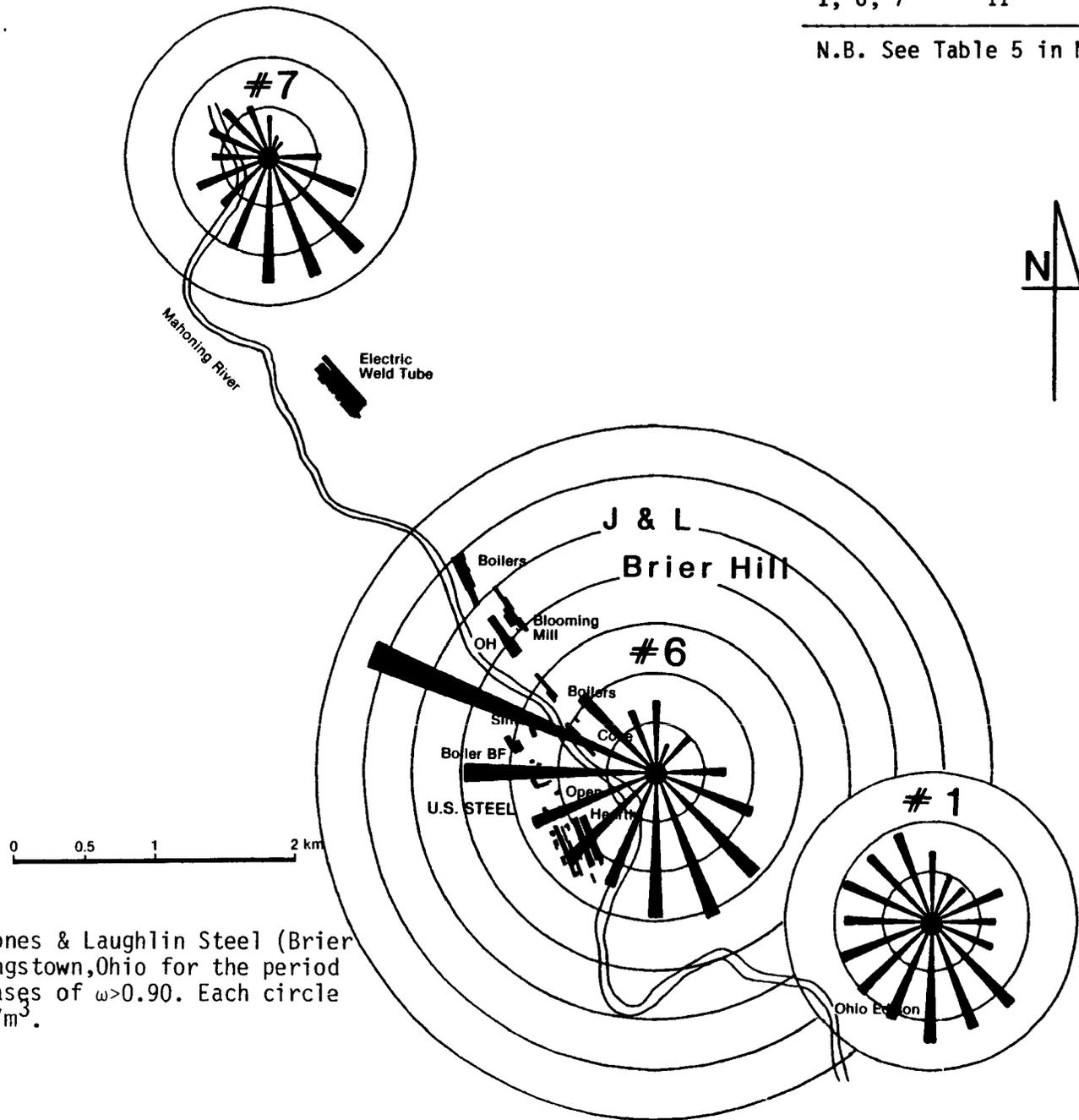
<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>		
	<u>#2</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#5</u>
N	1	1	1
NNE	1	1	1
NE	1	1	1
ENE	0	0	0
E	2	3	3
ESE	2	2	2
SE	9	8	8
SSE	3	3	3
S	5	5	6
SSW	7	7	7
SW	10	10	10
WSW	4	5	5
W	8	9	9
WNW	4	5	5
NW	4	4	4
NNW	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
Total	63	66	67

Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
1, 6, 7	II	F	VG-G

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section

18-6



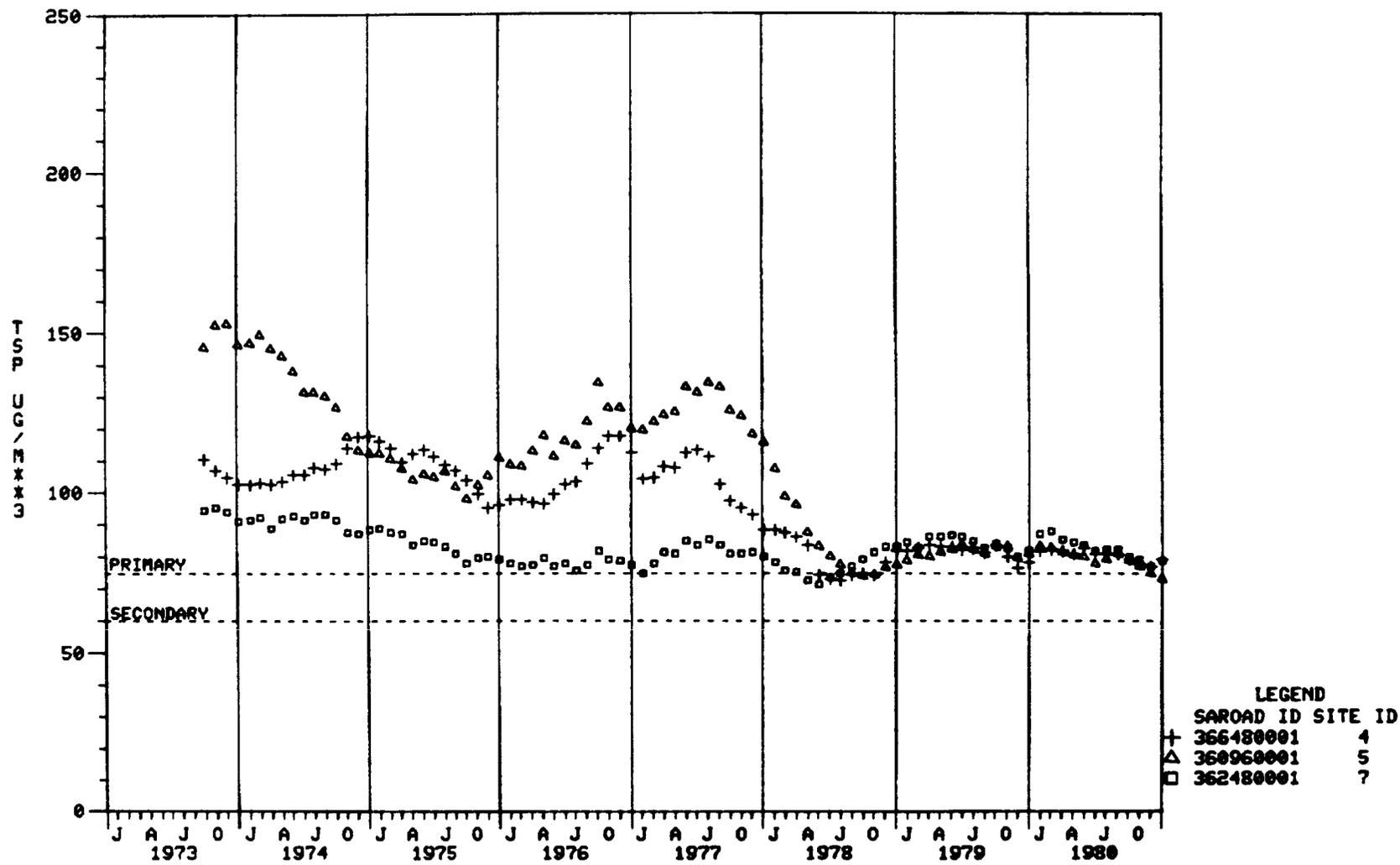
TSP roses for Jones & Laughlin Steel (Brier Hill Works)-Youngstown, Ohio for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $w > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES  
 Jones & Laughlin Steel (Brier Hill Works)--Youngstown, OH

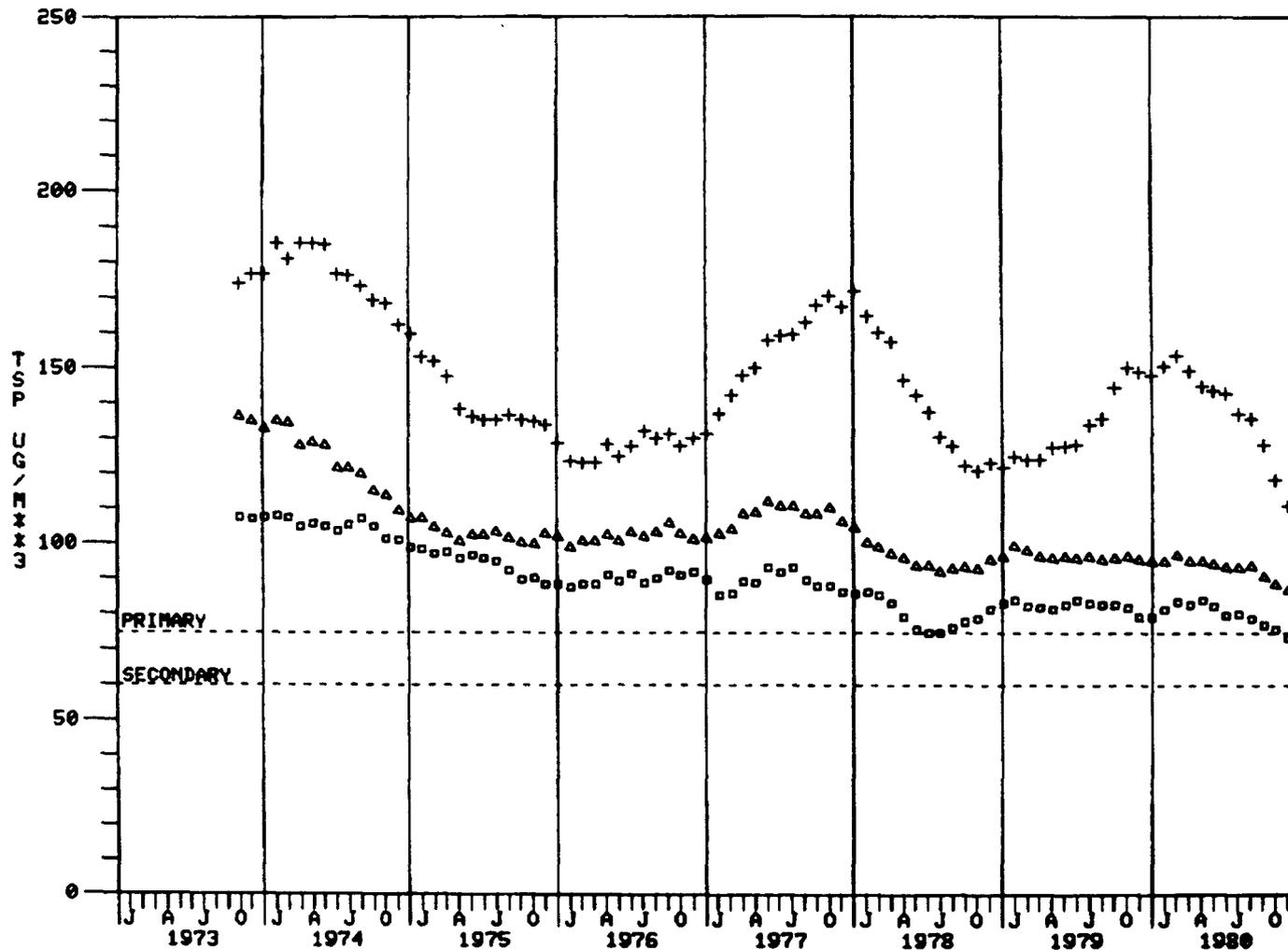
<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>		
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#6</u>	<u>#7</u>
N	13	1	1
NNE	6	1	1
NE	7	1	1
ENE	4	0	0
E	10	3	2
ESE	10	2	2
SE	14	9	8
SSE	8	3	3
S	20	6	6
SSW	30	7	7
SW	34	8	9
WSW	20	4	5
W	28	9	9
WNW	18	5	5
NW	17	4	4
NNW	<u>15</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	254	65	64

18-8

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH



TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH



LEGEND  
 SAROAD ID SITE ID  
 + 367760006 6  
 Δ 367760005 1  
 □ 367760004 2

18-9

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 367760005 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	58	153	244	240	247	244	242	233
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****		132.1	106.9	101.6	101.1	104.3	96.3	94.6	86.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****		1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****		426.2	449.5	376.5	378.4	396.8	395.9	315.6	268.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	335.0 730301	365.0 741028	383.0 751119	281.0 750509	320.0 771024	257.0 780309	228.0 790330	228.0 800203
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	287.0 730302	241.0 740105	295.0 750514	244.0 750513	319.0 770329	241.0 781102	225.0 790306	205.0 801120
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	3	1	8	1	6	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	20	38	45	46	53	48	28	11
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	3	23	45	42	34	48	44	45
56-130:	0	23	70	136	124	135	126	147	157
131-195:	0	22	48	47	59	60	58	44	29
196-250:	0	7	11	8	14	12	12	7	2
251-325:	0	2	0	7	1	6	0	0	0
326-390:	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 367760004 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	54	60	58	59	60	60	55	57
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	107.5	98.7	88.2	89.4	85.6	83.0	79.1	74.4	
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	292.1	270.5	215.9	292.2	300.7	261.1	250.2	204.8	
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	***** *****	229.0 730227	223.0 740195	159.0 751027	246.0 760822	212.0 770302	209.0 780526	229.0 790315	138.0 800116
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	***** *****	185.0 731212	187.0 740821	150.0 750124	211.0 760418	194.0 770531	202.0 781104	211.0 790509	130.0 800403
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	10	4	1	6	6	3	2	0
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	4	6	7	13	18	17	16	17
56-130:	0	33	40	44	37	30	36	34	39
131-195:	0	16	13	7	7	11	5	3	1
196-260:	0	1	1	0	2	1	2	2	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 366480001 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	59	61	54	57	60	60	58	58
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	102.3	117.9	95.9	112.8	88.4	81.8	78.3	79.0	
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	439.7	505.6	347.7	680.5	727.7	349.7	294.5	283.6	
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	***** 611.0 ***** 730323	448.0 740312	287.0 750512	511.0 760524	419.0 770507	234.0 781104	219.0 790322	196.0 800421	
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	***** 334.0 ***** 730227	306.0 740204	245.0 750313	484.0 760518	419.0 770525	200.0 780526	156.0 790720	173.0 800527	
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	2	2	1	6	5	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	12	18	6	16	15	7	5	4
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	11	8	10	10	21	17	21	17
66-130:	0	33	29	32	24	22	33	29	35
131-195:	0	11	13	9	13	8	7	7	5
196-260:	0	2	9	2	4	4	3	1	1
261-325:	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	0	0
326-390:	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	1	0	0	*	0	0	0
>455:	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 360960001 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	61	60	58	59	59	61	59	60
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	146.3	112.0	110.7	119.8	115.6	77.2	90.7	73.2	
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	825.8	619.1	587.8	740.7	578.1	430.0	243.5	223.2	
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	***** *****	668.0 731019	485.0 740306	367.0 751214	494.0 760909	366.0 770419	294.0 781104	182.0 790220	130.0 800801
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	***** *****	469.0 730416	376.0 741119	314.0 750418	398.0 760903	302.0 770531	214.0 780414	150.0 790322	127.0 800726
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	10	5	4	6	3	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	27	17	19	20	19	8	1	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	4	8	10	10	7	23	18	22
66-130:	0	21	29	27	24	25	26	34	38
131-195:	0	14	13	10	9	15	9	7	0
196-250:	0	12	5	7	10	9	2	0	0
261-325:	0	6	2	3	1	2	1	0	0
326-390:	0	1	2	1	3	1	0	0	0
391-455:	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH  
 SAROAD STATION # 367760006 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	58	61	59	56	62	59	60	59
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****		176.3	159.7	128.6	131.2	171.8	121.8	148.0	110.0
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****		1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****		655.8	615.8	395.1	589.7	702.1	486.2	567.0	490.6
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	409.0 730428	390.0 741207	358.0 750301	309.0 760418	602.0 770513	354.0 781104	497.0 790702	387.0 800203
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	365.0 731106	387.0 740318	279.0 750512	297.0 761120	460.0 770302	251.0 780327	428.0 790906	302.0 800128
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	11	8	3	4	8	1	5	4
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	38	35	22	25	38	22	28	15
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	2	2	2	8	1	6	2	8
66-130:	0	9	16	29	16	15	24	21	31
131-195:	0	22	24	22	21	20	20	21	14
196-260:	0	14	11	3	7	18	8	11	2
261-325:	0	6	2	2	4	1	0	2	3
326-390:	0	4	6	1	0	3	1	1	1
391-455:	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH  
 SARJAD STATION # 362480001 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	60	60	59	60	61	53	60	59
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****		90.4	88.4	79.0	77.4	80.0	82.9	81.8	78.5
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****		1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****		319.2	376.9	255.7	297.7	333.5	424.3	398.4	289.7
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	233.0 731025	274.0 741207	227.0 751120	203.0 760915	242.0 770212	289.0 781104	272.0 790322	170.0 800110
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	197.0 730416	263.0 740411	182.0 750512	176.0 760418	225.0 770419	173.0 780309	209.0 790316	167.0 800116
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	5	9	2	5	6	7	9	3
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	15	13	22	25	23	19	22	19
66-130:	0	30	34	30	24	29	21	25	33
131-195:	0	13	10	6	10	6	12	9	7
196-250:	0	2	1	1	1	3	0	3	1
251-325:	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE RCSE FOR  
 J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH  
 (All Cases > 260 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	367760006	367760005	367760004	366480001	360960001	362480001						
SITE ID #	6	1	2	4	5	7						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	515.	290.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	397.	419.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	397.	334.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	267.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	281.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	312.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	272.
SE COUNT:	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	390.	0.	263.	267.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	274.	0.
SSE COUNT:	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	0
AVE TSP:	270.	0.	0.	324.	0.	0.	0.	0.	314.	346.	263.	0.
S COUNT:	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	310.	278.	383.	0.	0.	0.	0.	408.	311.	0.	289.
SSW COUNT:	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	7	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	287.	326.	327.	261.	0.	0.	0.	287.	383.	387.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	301.	280.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	335.	274.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	5	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	353.	298.	0.	281.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	332.	361.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	353.	381.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	484.	304.	0.	338.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	22	22	9	10	0	0	7	9	17	12	2	2
AVE TSP:	338.	347.	292.	299.	0.	0.	443.	315.	360.	328.	269.	281.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 J + L STEEL - YOUNGSTOWN, OH  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	367760006	367760005	367760004	366480001	360960001	362480001						
SITE ID #	6	1	2	4	5	7						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	3	0	1	0	0	2	7	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	182.	0.	187.	0.	0.	515.	226.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	1	3	0	1	0	1	3	6	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	205.	212.	0.	248.	0.	209.	325.	233.	0.	0.	0.	171.
NE COUNT:	0	1	0	3	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	166.	0.	167.	0.	229.	357.	229.	0.	0.	0.	173.
ENE COUNT:	0	1	0	5	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	227.	0.	187.	0.	173.	0.	179.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	1	2	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	217.	156.	246.	0.	186.	0.	188.	0.	0.	0.	173.
ESE COUNT:	2	2	4	6	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	176.	192.	228.	188.	0.	173.	0.	219.	0.	0.	0.	272.
SE COUNT:	6	5	10	14	0	1	0	3	0	0	4	4
AVE TSP:	223.	199.	193.	180.	0.	187.	0.	159.	0.	0.	194.	184.
SSE COUNT:	9	12	9	25	2	3	3	2	6	9	4	5
AVE TSP:	202.	191.	190.	203.	171.	172.	183.	190.	254.	240.	200.	187.
S COUNT:	5	17	11	28	2	4	4	7	5	16	3	9
AVE TSP:	217.	203.	196.	192.	178.	188.	174.	182.	276.	222.	213.	189.
SSW COUNT:	10	11	18	25	1	2	2	2	14	10	2	4
AVE TSP:	195.	219.	201.	187.	178.	190.	174.	244.	302.	246.	195.	175.
SW COUNT:	7	18	23	17	1	1	0	3	14	13	1	1
AVE TSP:	181.	205.	192.	183.	155.	211.	0.	178.	252.	210.	170.	176.
WSW COUNT:	17	16	13	10	5	1	1	0	5	9	2	1
AVE TSP:	241.	201.	190.	192.	181.	153.	166.	0.	207.	192.	183.	171.
W COUNT:	16	16	4	21	1	0	0	2	2	3	0	1
AVE TSP:	252.	254.	189.	170.	162.	0.	0.	189.	194.	209.	0.	163.
WNW COUNT:	9	17	6	10	0	1	0	6	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	319.	283.	162.	182.	0.	162.	0.	215.	0.	165.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	1	12	4	8	0	1	1	5	0	2	0	1
AVE TSP:	186.	188.	163.	199.	0.	152.	171.	190.	0.	180.	0.	180.
NNW COUNT:	0	5	2	5	0	1	6	9	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	177.	172.	182.	0.	246.	248.	240.	0.	338.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	83	140	106	183	12	20	24	59	46	65	16	30
AVE TSP:	231.	216.	191.	189.	175.	186.	259.	209.	263.	220.	196.	185.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - J&L STEEL, YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #2, #4, #5, #6, #7  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: None

### Trends in geometric means:

Stations #2, #4, and #5, in the vicinity of the J&L Campbell Works, all had Spearman rank correlation coefficients (-0.91, -0.77, and -0.78, respectively) that indicated strong downward trends in TSP levels. In the vicinity of the Brier Hill Works, station #1 has a Spearman rank correlation coefficient of -0.84, indicating a long-term downtrend. Station #6 has had a series of downward and upward trends.

### Attainment status:

All stations showed primary standard nonattainment in 1978 and 1979. However, stations #2 and #5 did not exhibit primary standard violations in 1980.

### Pollution roses:

Roses for all stations have configurations similar to those in the previous study; however, the magnitudes of the average concentrations associated with many of the high impact direction sectors are generally lower.

### Standard exceedance roses:

Primary standard exceedances associated with persistent winds most frequently occur with winds from the west and west-northwest at station #6; these directions include the Brier Hill coke ovens and the U.S. Steel boilers, sinter, and blast furnaces. The vast majority of the primary exceedance cases at stations #4 and #5 occurred with wind directions from the Campbell Works; in fact, 17 out of the 29 cases occurred with persistent winds ( $\omega > 0.90$ ) from these directions (south-southeast through southwest) at station #5.

KAISER STEEL  
Fontana, California  
EPA Region IX

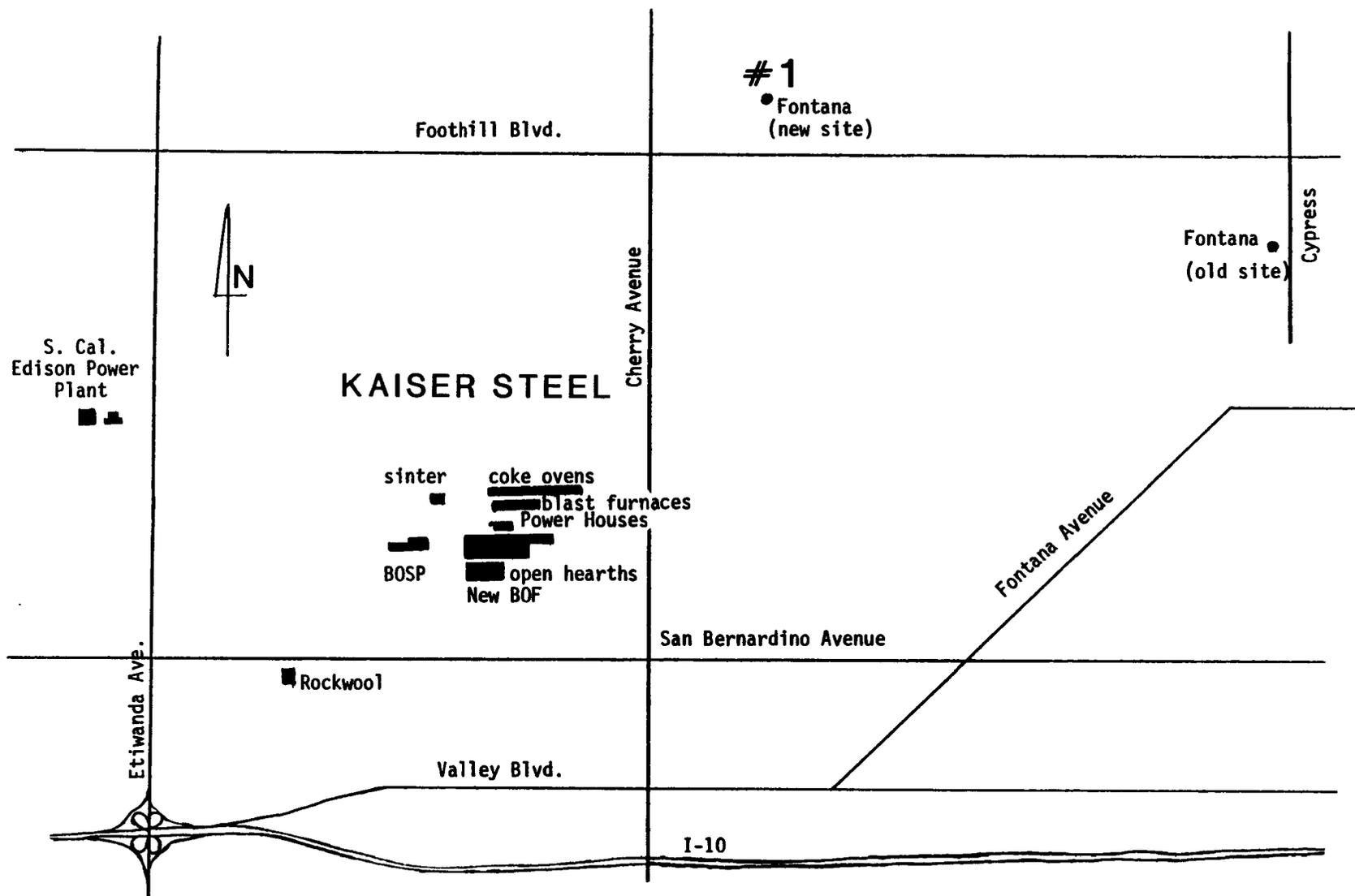
HIVol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Kaiser Steel - Fontana, California

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			Volume
		Bearing	Distance (km)	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)		
#1	14838 Foothill Blvd. Fontana	210°-221°	2.9-3.6	3	446	111	Trailer roof	Foothill Blvd.	S	350	4 lane Moderate
	8384 Cypress Fontana (before 6/73)	249°-255°	5.0-5.9	4	448	113	Building roof	Cypress	E	60	2 lane light
X #2	Ontario International Airport, Ontario	74°-77°	10.2-11.1	unknown	291	-44	unknown	unknown			
X #3	Riverside Co. Bldg. 5888 Mission Blvd. Rubidoux	317°-321°	12.2	4	244	-91	Building roof	Mission Blvd.	NE	38	6 lane Heavy
X #4	City Hall 172 W. 3rd Street San Bernardino	263°	19.9	28	316	-19	Building roof	3rd	S	75	All
								4th	N	75	4
								Arrowhead	W	75	Lane
								Mountain View	E	75	Moderate
X #5	Civic Center 155. D Street Upland	95°	13.8	4	380	45	Building roof	D Street	S	22	2 lane light
X #6	Post Office 3rd Street & Arrow Hwy Upland	95°	13.5	6	383	48	Building roof	Arrow Hwy	S	45	4 lane Moderate
								3rd Street	W	15	2 lane Moderate
X #7	State site 36-166	241°-245°	9.9	1	433	98	ground-level at edge of airplane parking area	Miro Way	S	12	2 lane Very light

\* Critical Site.

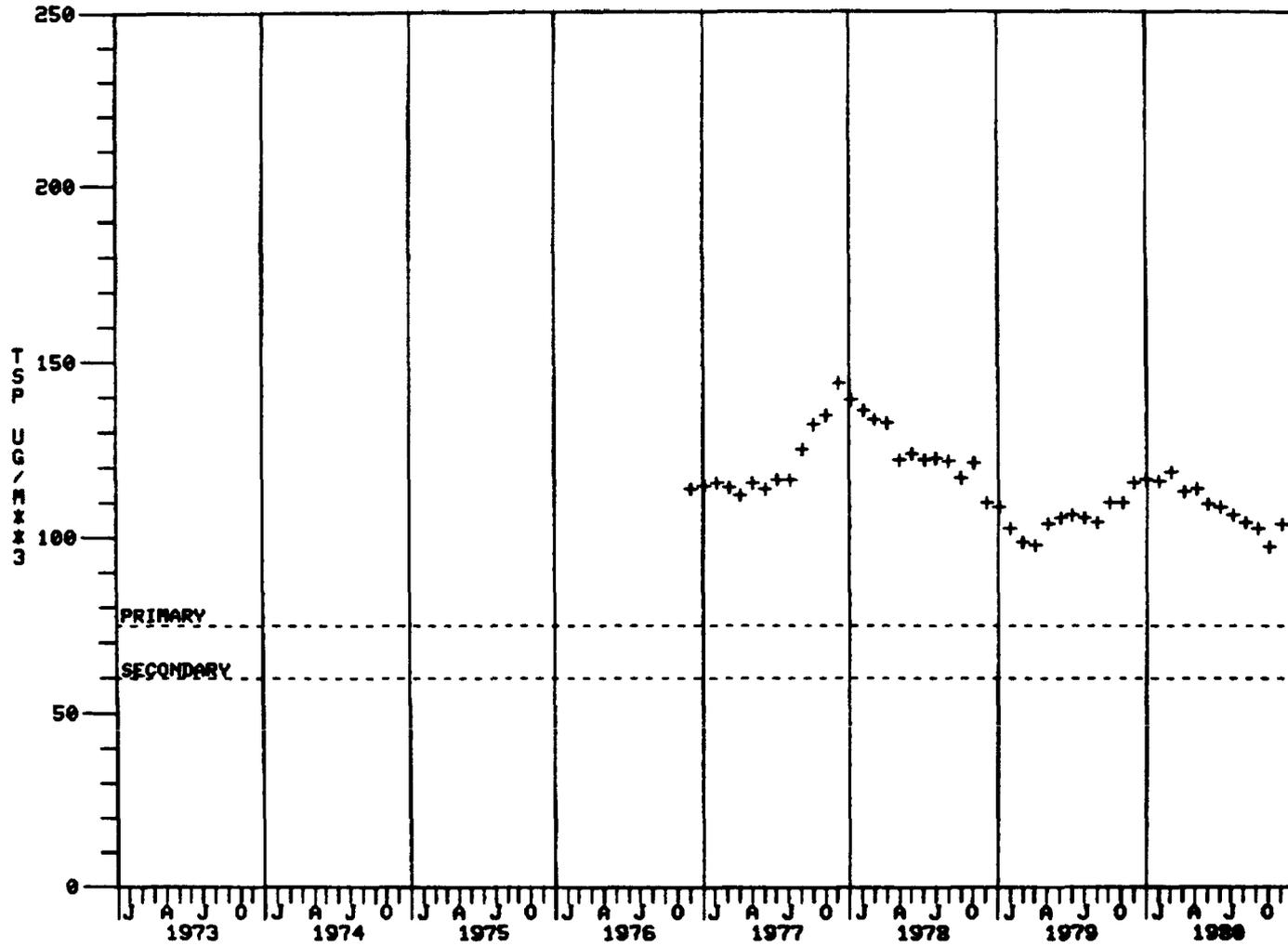
X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

19-3



Location of TSP monitoring sites in the vicinity of Kaiser Steel - Fontana, California.

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR KAISER STEEL - FONTANA, CA



19-4

LEGEND  
SAROAD ID SITE ID  
52680001 1

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR KAISER STEEL - FONTANA, CA  
 SAROAD STATION # 052680001 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	47	54	58	50	51
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	115.0	139.2	108.7	116.4	103.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	580.7	844.6	868.3	885.0	800.9
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	338.0 761003	288.6 770218	379.0 781005	320.0 790912	417.0 801005
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	319.0 760717	276.0 771103	325.0 780201	279.0 790526	385.0 801105
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	3	4	4	4	3
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	18	31	19	23	17
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	6	5	12	9	13
66-130:	0	0	0	0	20	14	19	21	17
131-195:	0	0	0	0	16	19	13	14	11
196-250:	0	0	0	0	2	12	10	12	7
261-325:	0	0	0	0	2	4	3	4	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - KAISER STEEL, FONTANA, CALIFORNIA

Stations used in update:

Continued operation:	#1
New stations:	None
Discontinued stations:	None

Trends in geometric means:

Station #1, with a Spearman rank correlation coefficient of -0.58, displays an overall downtrend.

Attainment status:

Station #1 remained in nonattainment throughout the period 1978-1980.

Pollution roses:

None were generated due to lack of appropriate wind data.

Standard exceedance roses:

None were generated due to lack of appropriate wind data.

LONE STAR STEEL  
Lone Star, Texas  
EPA Region VI

PLANT HISTORY UPDATE - LONE STAR STEEL - LONE STAR, TEXAS

No analysis of TSP data is possible due to the lack of relevant monitoring data. The nearest TSP station is approximately 40 km from the Lone Star mill.



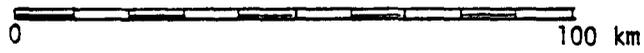
455160001  
●  
Texarkana

453770001  
●  
Mount  
Pleasant

Lone Star  
■  
Steel

455240002  
●  
Tyler

452180001  
●  
Longview  
(Gregg County)



TSP Monitors in Relation to Lone Star Steel - Lone Star, Texas

NATIONAL STEEL  
Weirton, West Virginia  
EPA Region III

Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of National Steel Corporation - Weirton, West Virginia

21-2

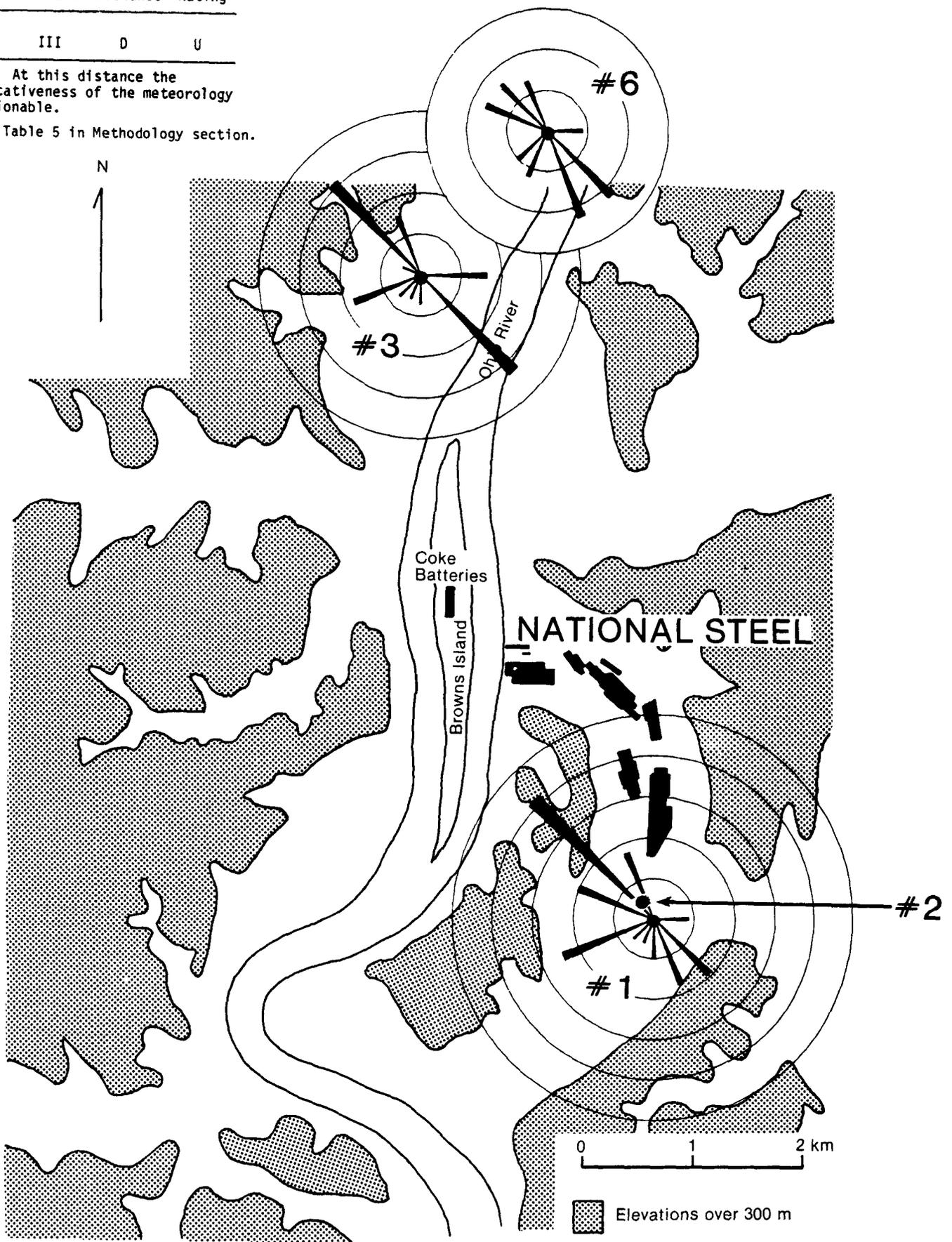
	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (meters)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
			Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume
#1	50-2000-003-F02	Weirton Fire Station Weirton, West Virginia	<u>Browns Island</u> Coke Battery 325°	3.0 km	9	218	-4.5	Rooftop Urban Commercial	Main Street Cove Road Railroad	W 150 N 120 S & E 120	4-lane heavy 2-lane moderate 2-3 tracks RR Yard to S
			<u>Mainland</u> Coke Battery 333° Blast Furnaces 345° BOF 4° Sintering 342°	2.75 km 2.4 km 1.4 km 2.1 km							
#2	50-2000-002-F02	Weirton Library 3442 Main Street Weirton, West Virginia	NOTE: Library site is approximately 100 meters west of Weirton Fire Station. Library site discontinued and moved to Fire Station July 1975. No significant location change relative to plant point sources.		10.5	221	-1.5	Rooftop Urban Commercial	Main Street Cove Road Railroad	W 45 N 90 E 230	4-lane heavy 2-lane moderate 2-3 tracks
#3	36-6620-003-I01	SC Dennis School Toronto, Ohio	<u>Browns Island</u> Coke Battery 173°	3.4 km	7.5	245	23	Rooftop Residential	Route 7 Titanium Metals	W 250 SE 700	4-lane moderate to heavy
			<u>Mainland</u> Coke Battery 165° Blast Furnaces 156° BOF 152° Sintering 158°	3.5 km 3.9 km 5.0 km 4.1 km							
X #4	36-6420-004-I02	Garfield School 936 North 5th Street Steubenville, Ohio	<u>Browns Island</u> Coke Battery 1.5°	5.6 km	9	218	-4.5	Rooftop Urban Residential	Route 7 Railroad Ohio River Federal Paper Board Paper Incinerator	E 30 E 45 E 90 S 400	4-lane heavy 2-tracks moderate barge traffic
			<u>Mainland</u> Coke Battery 6° Blast Furnaces 13° BOF 23° Sintering 17°	5.6 km 5.6 km 5.0 km 5.5 km							
#6	36-6620-001	Fire Department 6025 4th Street Toronto, Ohio	<u>Browns Island</u> Coke Battery 190° Blast Furnaces 190° BOF 168° Sintering 171°	3.65 4.59 5.6 4.68	8.2	220	-2	Rooftop	4th Street	W	

X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
1, 3,			
6	III	D	U

Comment: At this distance the representativeness of the meteorology is questionable.

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



TSP roses for National Steel - Weirton, West, Virginia, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

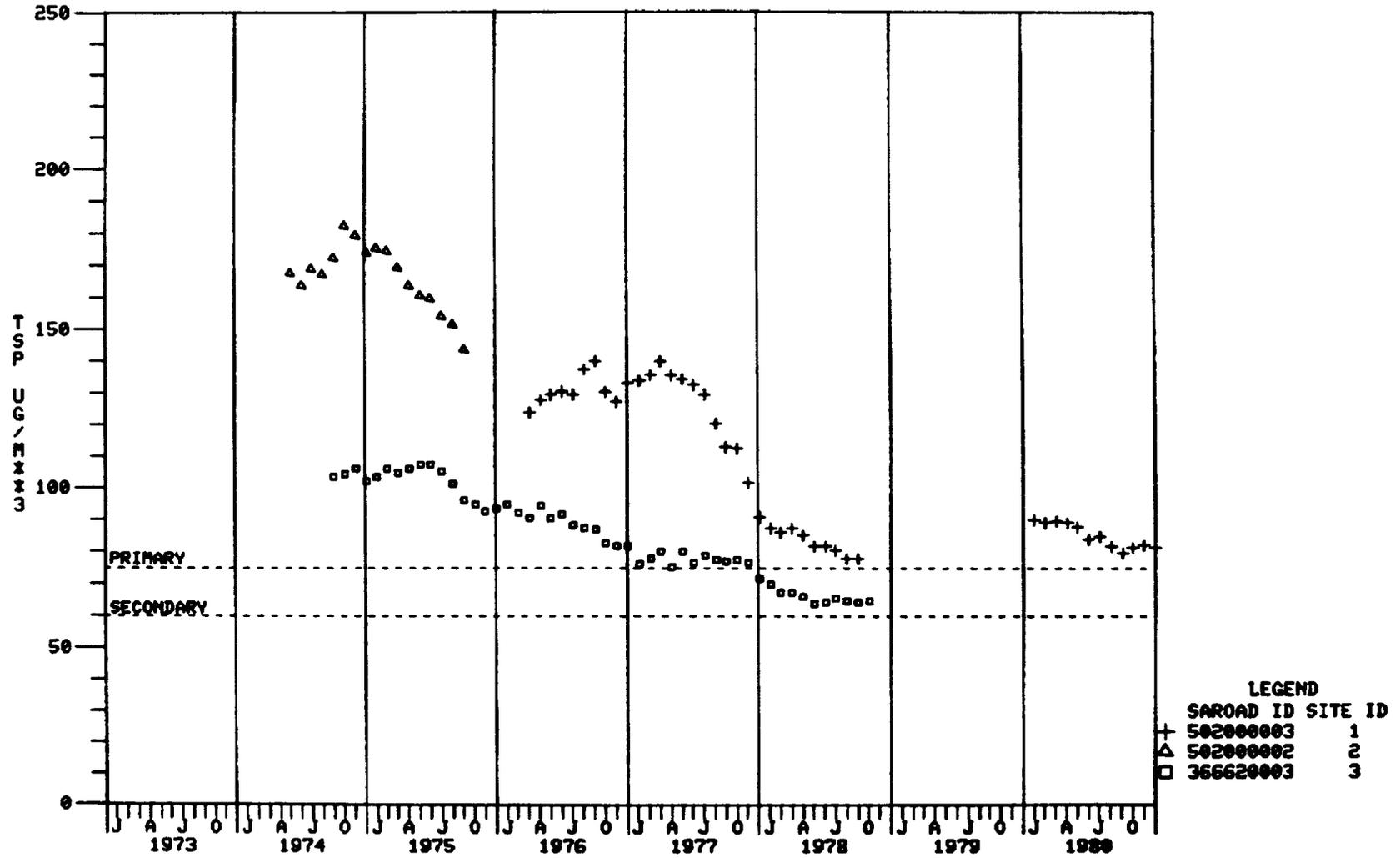
NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

National Steel--Weirton, WV

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>		
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#6</u>
N	0	0	0
NNE	0	0	0
NE	0	0	0
ENE	0	0	0
E	1	1	1
ESE	0	0	0
SE	8	2	13
SSE	5	0	5
S	2	2	0
SSW	1	1	1
SW	2	1	1
WSW	1	1	0
W	0	0	0
WNW	2	1	2
NW	1	1	1
NNW	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
Total	26	12	27

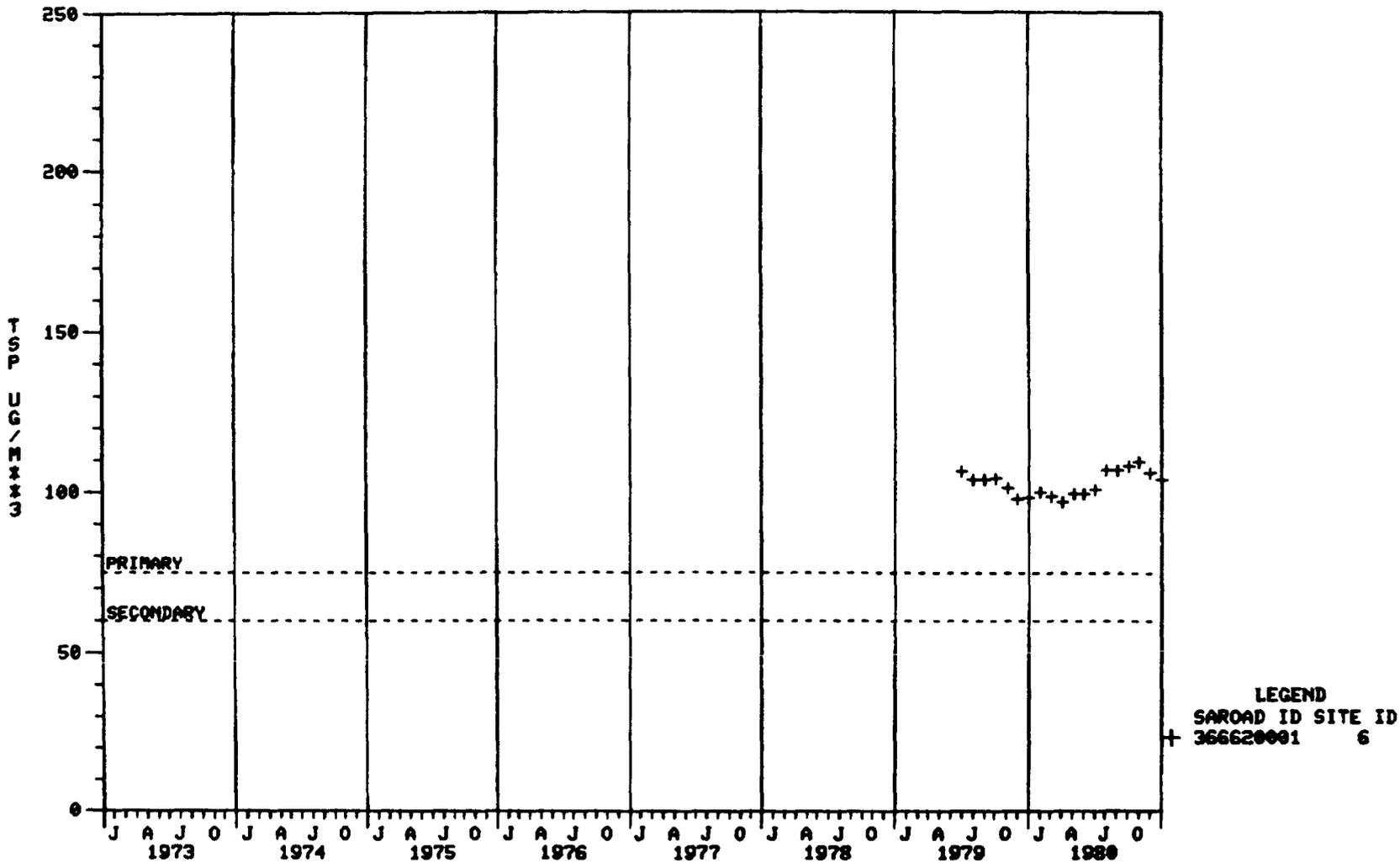
TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR NATIONAL STEEL - WEIRTON, WV

21-5



21-6

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR NATIONAL STEEL - WEIRTON, WV



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - WEIRTON, WV  
 SAROAD STATION # 502000003 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	36	65	37	27	38	43
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	133.0	90.7	*****	*****	81.1
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.7	1.6	*****	*****	1.3
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	587.6	349.3	*****	*****	194.1
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	377.0 751119	366.0 760907	237.0 770413	208.0 780408	202.0 790509	135.0 800515
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	344.0 751118	361.0 760413	194.0 770531	185.0 780601	157.0 791018	133.0 800526
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	6	7	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	12	25	5	5	7	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	4	7	12	7	9	12
66-130:	0	0	0	14	25	17	12	20	29
131-195:	0	0	0	10	19	7	7	9	2
196-250:	0	0	0	2	9	1	1	1	0
261-325:	0	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - WEIRTON, WV  
 SAROAD STATION # 502000002 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	38	20	57	28	0	0	0	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	174.0	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	1.5	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	554.9	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	307.0 720607	278.0 730910	370.0 740909	450.0 750220	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	295.0 720824	234.0 730827	345.0 740708	351.0 750123	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	4	1	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	18	11	40	15	0	0	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	3	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0
66-130:	12	5	13	8	0	0	0	0	0
131-195:	15	5	16	9	0	0	0	0	0
196-260:	4	8	20	6	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - WEIRTON, WV  
 SAROAD STATION # 366620003 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	60	52	56	61	33	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	101.3	93.6	81.9	71.6	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	521.7	429.5	439.0	364.0	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	440.0 740803	289.0 750723	263.0 760418	227.0 770419	211.0 780520	*****	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	266.0 740920	256.0 750717	252.0 760406	205.0 770212	203.0 780713	*****	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	18	9	9	6	6	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	11	13	20	25	17	0	0
66-130:	0	0	26	28	22	28	9	0	0
131-195:	0	0	16	6	10	5	4	0	0
196-260:	0	0	5	3	3	3	3	0	0
261-325:	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - WEIRTON, WV  
 SAROAD STATION # 356620001 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	61	61
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	98.3	103.7
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.7	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	451.3	392.0
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	464.0 781104	329.0 790220	299.0 800620
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	180.0 781023	285.0 790509	258.0 800912
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	12	13
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	10
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	29	33
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	13	11
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 NATIONAL STEEL - WEIRTON, WV  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	502000003	502000002	366620003	502000005	366620001					
SITE ID #	1	2	3	5	6					
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	464.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	329.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	440.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	320.	370.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	300.	0.	0.	266.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	299.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	304.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	281.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	3
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	300.	326.	440.	266.	0.	0.	0.	364.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 NATIONAL STEEL - WEIRTON, WV  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 x=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	502000003		502000002		366620003		502000005		366620001	
SITE ID #	1		2		3		5		6	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	174.	0.	184.	0.	160.	0.	0.	0.	173.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	249.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	232.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	180.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	156.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	160.	0.	0.	0.	464.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	156.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESF COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	203.
SF COUNT:	3	3	1	0	4	4	0	0	3	5
AVE TSP:	168.	172.	211.	0.	189.	191.	0.	0.	183.	211.
SSE COUNT:	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	174.	0.	0.	227.	191.	0.	0.	192.	201.
S COUNT:	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	168.	176.	0.	0.	0.	158.
SSW COUNT:	0	1	3	7	1	2	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	237.	201.	207.	440.	176.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	234.	262.	155.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	237.	183.	217.	266.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W COUNT:	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	151.	0.	0.	211.	0.	190.	0.	0.	0.	298.
WNW COUNT:	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	152.	0.	0.	304.	0.	165.	0.	0.	0.	180.
NW COUNT:	1	1	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	208.	164.	216.	247.	178.	0.	0.	0.	0.	152.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	168.	170.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	176.
ALL COUNT:	6	9	17	21	12	17	0	0	4	22
AVE TSP:	168.	179.	219.	222.	208.	184.	0.	0.	186.	209.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - NATIONAL STEEL, WEIRTON, WEST VIRGINIA

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1  
New station: #6 (1978)  
Discontinued stations: #2 (1975), #3 (1978)

### Trends in geometric means:

Strong downward trends in TSP levels were detected particularly at stations #1 and #3, as indicated by the Spearman rank correlation coefficients of -0.82 and -0.96. However, these downtrends ended in 1978. At station #1, geometric means for periods ending in early 1980 were higher than those of the latter half of 1978.

### Attainment status:

Station #1 remained in nonattainment for the primary TSP standard through 1978-1980. Station #3 indicated attainment of the primary annual standard in 1977, but the station was shut down in 1978. However, station #6, which replaced #3, indicated nonattainment in 1979 and 1980.

### Pollution roses:

The only station indicating mill impact is station #1. It is uncertain whether the mill actually has little impact on other stations or whether the roses show this result due to complex wind flow in the valley regime in which the mill and stations are located.

### Standard exceedance roses:

None of the primary 24-hour standard exceedances can be directly related to the mill based on wind direction.

NATIONAL STEEL  
Granite City, Illinois  
EPA Region V

National Steel - Granite City

22-2

	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
			Bearing	Distance	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance	Volume	
#1	142960006	City Hall * 2000 Edison Avenue	Coke 106° Blast Furn 115° Sinter 125° BOF 140°	2.3 km 2.0 km 1.9 km 1.2 km	8	130	3 3 3 3	Roof mount	Edison Avenue	SE	15	Heavy
#2	142960007	Fire Station #1 23rd & Madison	Coke 120° Blast Furn 140° Sinter 152° BOF 186°	1.7 km 1.5 km 1.5 km 1.2 km	8	126	2 2 2 2	Roof mount	23rd Street Madison Ave	SW NW	15 15	Moderate Heavy
X #3	142960008	Lake School 2301 E. 23rd Street	Coke 230° Blast Furn 230° Sinter 230° BOF 248°	1.0 km 1.5 km 2.0 km 2.5 km	4	126	0 0 0 0	Roof mount	23rd Street	SW	30	Heavy
#4	142960009	Dallas Residence 2001 E. 20th Street	Coke 85° Blast Furn 95° Sinter 115° BOF 180°-270°	1.6 km 1.3 km 0.8 km 0.1 km	5	126	0 0 0 0	Roof mount	20th Street	NW	9	Moderate
#5	142960010	Air Products 15th & Madison	Coke 85° Blast Furn 90° Sinter 98° BOF 90°	2.7 km 2.3 km 2.0 km 1.2 km	8	126	0 0 0 0	Roof mount	15th Street Madison Ave	SW SE	30 30	Light Heavy
X #6	142960011	Fire Station #2 Roosevelt Ave & Rock Rd	Coke 118° Blast Furn 123° Sinter 130° BOF 90°	3.6 km 3.5 km 3.4 km 1.2 km	3	126	0 0 0 0	Roof mount	Roosevelt Ave Rock Road			
#7	142960014	Norfolk & Western N & W railroad	Coke 20° Blast Furn 330° Sinter 270° BOF 285°	0.6 km 0.3 km 0.4 km 2.5 km	3	126	0 0 0 0		dirt road	W	15	Light
X #8	142960015	Frohhardt School Johnson Avenue	Coke 196° Blast Furn 200° Sinter 202° BOF 214°	2.9 km 3.3 km 3.6 km 3.8 km	5	128	5 5 5 5	Roof mount	Johnson Ave.	N	25	Light
#9	142960016	Lincoln & Nameoki * (Farmers Market) 23rd & Nameoki	Coke 190° Blast Furn 215° Sinter 215° BOF 245°	0.5 km 1.0 km 1.5 km 1.8 km	5	126	0 0 0 0	Roof mount	23rd Street Nameoki Rd	N W	120 120	Moderate Moderate

\* Critical Sites

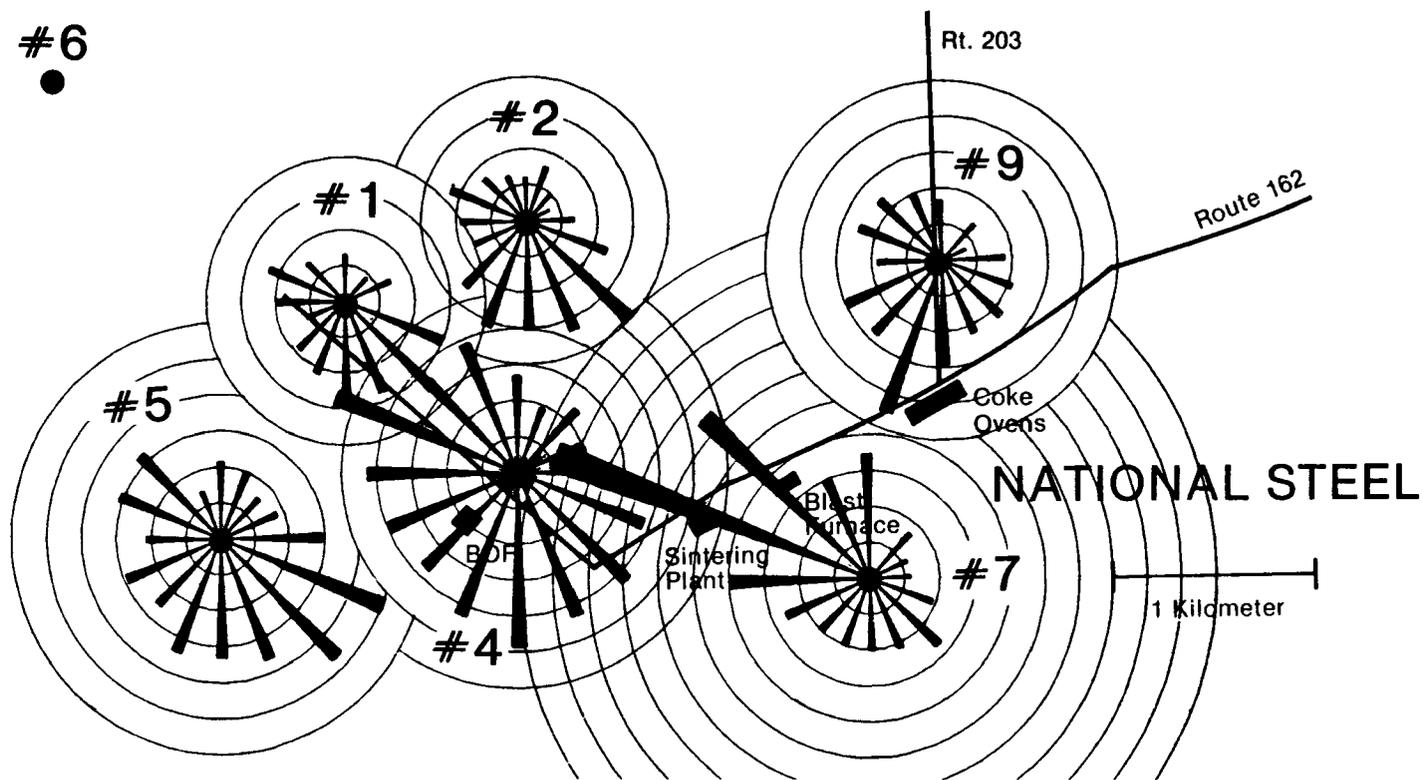
X-- Indicates that data from this station were included in the original 1973-1977 analysis; however, no strong mill impact on TSP was noted at this site. Based on the likelihood that this situation has not changed, data from this site were not employed in the 1978-1980 update.



### Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
1, 2, 4			
5, 7, 9	I	G	VG-G

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.



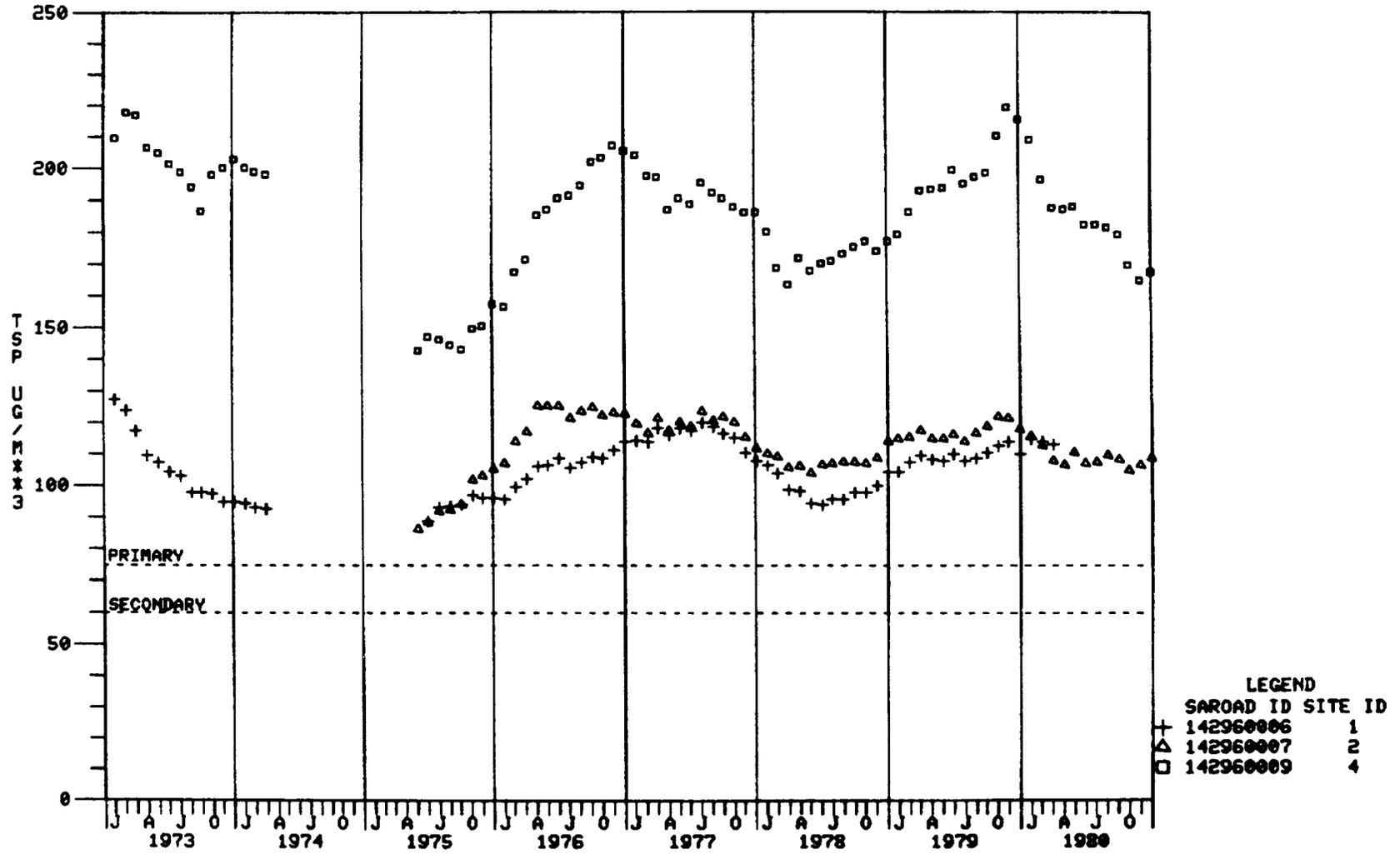
TSP roses for National Steel - Granite City, Illinois, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \text{ g/m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

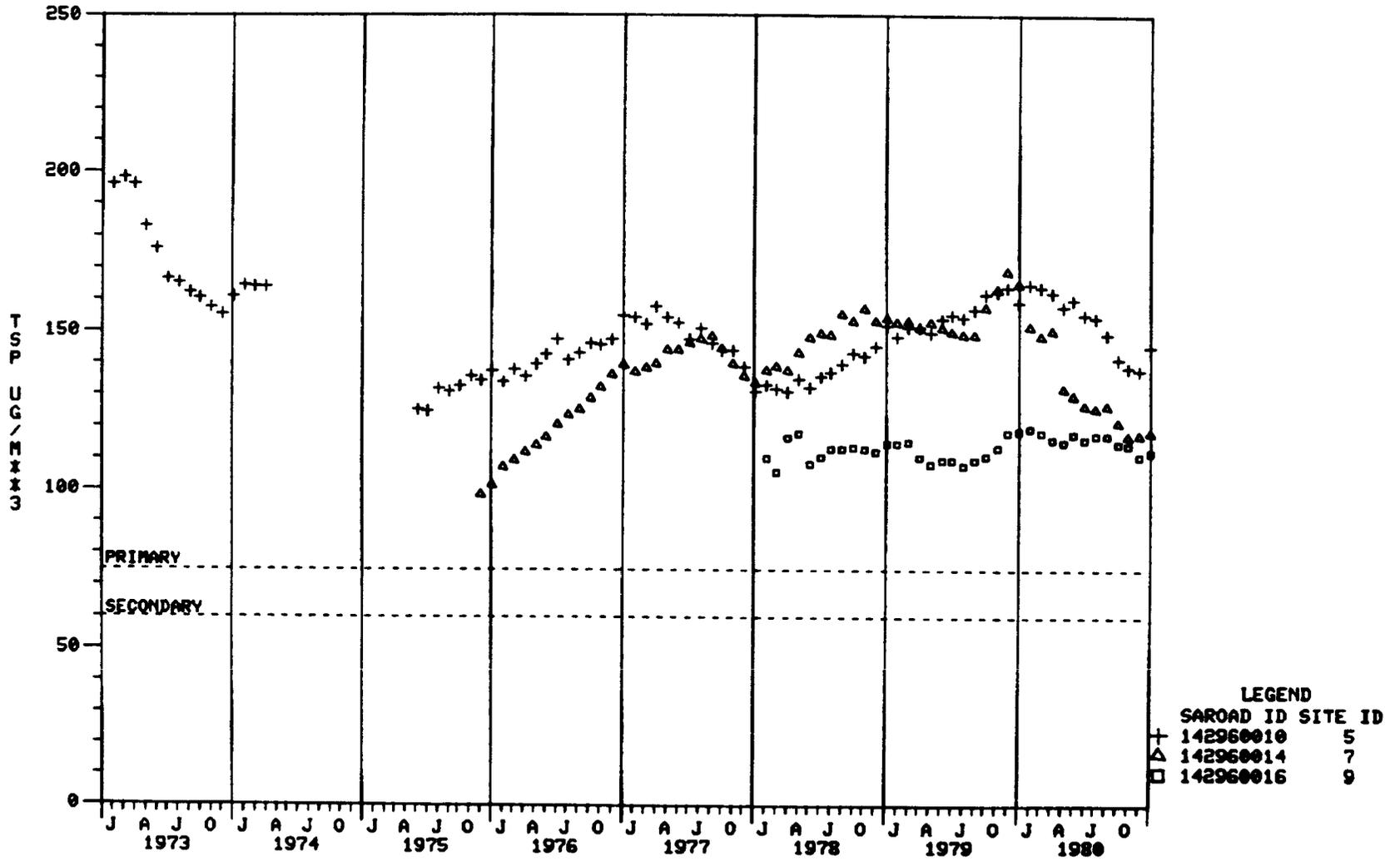
National Steel--Granite City, IL

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>					
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#5</u>	<u>#7</u>	<u>#9</u>
N	2	5	7	6	6	6
NNE	0	1	3	1	0	0
NE	2	2	3	2	2	2
ENE	2	1	1	1	1	1
E	0	2	2	1	2	2
ESE	4	4	10	6	6	6
SE	6	7	8	6	7	8
SSE	4	9	16	10	10	7
S	5	11	14	11	11	11
SSW	1	2	3	2	2	2
SW	1	2	2	2	2	2
WSW	1	2	2	2	3	3
W	3	6	10	6	6	6
WNW	6	10	14	10	10	11
NW	5	6	10	5	4	6
NNW	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
Total	42	71	107	72	73	75

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR NATIONAL STEEL - GRANITE CITY, IL



TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR NATIONAL STEEL - GRANITE CITY, IL



22-6

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - GRANITE CITY, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 142960006 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	58	59	17	56	59	59	55	56	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	127.9	95.0	*****	96.1	113.9	107.8	104.5	109.8	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.4	*****	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	391.3	241.1	*****	307.8	341.6	337.0	380.6	341.1	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	282.0 720427	196.0 730709	219.0 741008	199.0 751003	225.0 750430	238.0 770308	197.0 780408	239.0 790312	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	257.0 720831	184.0 730116	168.0 741107	177.0 751009	221.0 761015	231.0 770314	192.0 780526	222.0 790316	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	20	5	2	4	17	13	13	10	0
RANGE									
0- 55:	4	9	5	10	5	5	8	5	0
56-130:	25	42	6	34	30	35	29	33	0
131-195:	23	7	4	11	20	16	17	12	0
196-250:	5	1	1	1	4	3	1	6	0
261-325:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - GRANITE CITY, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 142960007 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	20	53	59	54	61	61	50
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	105.4	122.8	111.6	114.1	117.9	108.7
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	405.0	454.7	539.1	393.4	445.4	379.1
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	182.0	306.0	322.0	385.0	229.0	292.0	242.0
	*****	*****	741107	751003	760224	770302	781228	790322	800527
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	154.0	241.0	271.0	276.0	219.0	270.0	219.0
	*****	*****	740821	751021	760406	770308	780719	790316	800825
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	2	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	2	12	23	17	18	23	11
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	4	9	5	9	8	8	8
66-130:	0	0	12	23	27	24	28	23	22
131-195:	0	0	4	18	16	11	19	24	15
196-250:	0	0	0	2	9	7	6	4	5
261-325:	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	2	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - GRANITE CITY, IL  
 SARGAD STATION # 142960009 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	50	60	17	59	60	55	61	93	122
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	205.2	202.3	*****	157.5	205.3	186.0	177.0	215.4	167.5
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.5	*****	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	945.9	716.5	*****	441.7	675.5	881.3	760.1	1020.2	524.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	754.0 720614	577.0 731019	233.0 740827	353.0 751021	753.0 760224	592.0 771221	430.0 781222	936.0 791205	375.0 801108
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	551.0 720712	547.0 730516	222.0 740920	307.0 750325	527.0 760319	485.0 770308	398.0 780414	661.0 790520	362.0 800310
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	17	17	0	3	14	16	13	32	18
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	36	47	8	33	47	34	42	70	78
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	3
66-130:	10	7	7	12	9	15	14	11	28
131-195:	12	17	5	29	22	15	17	18	47
196-260:	11	18	5	14	15	9	16	30	33
261-325:	9	10	0	2	7	8	10	13	14
326-390:	3	5	0	1	2	2	0	11	4
391-455:	2	0	0	0	3	2	3	3	0
>455:	3	2	0	0	2	4	0	5	7

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - GRANITE CITY, IL  
 SAROAD STATION # 142960010 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	39	55	19	61	61	54	56	59	59
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	199.5	160.9	*****	137.6	154.7	130.9	151.8	159.0	145.1
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.5	*****	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	741.7	498.4	*****	435.0	522.8	456.8	594.4	660.2	479.5
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	522.0 720830	344.0 731218	276.0 741107	325.0 750729	314.0 760430	323.0 770308	416.0 780905	448.0 790912	323.0 800421
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	500.0 720426	308.0 731212	257.0 740821	312.0 751003	310.0 760512	265.0 770218	341.0 780824	410.0 790831	301.0 801223
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	9	6	1	2	7	2	5	5	3
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	29	35	5	28	32	22	25	36	25
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	1	3	4	2	2	1	3	3
66-130:	8	14	9	17	16	27	22	17	22
131-195:	8	25	5	31	24	14	12	18	19
196-260:	14	9	2	7	12	9	16	15	12
261-325:	5	5	1	1	7	2	3	1	3
326-390:	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0
>455:	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 NATIONAL STEEL - GRANITE CITY, IL  
 (All Cases > 260 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SARCAD #	142960006	142960007	142960009	142960010	142960014	142960016						
SITE ID #	1	2	4	5	7	9						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	455.	363.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	269.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	359.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	300.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	398.	0.	319.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	385.	0.	0.	0.	380.	315.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	3	0	1	2	3	4	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	274.	0.	358.	308.	338.	358.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0	2	1	10	1	2	1	2	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	314.	271.	366.	291.	290.	278.	407.	0.	0.	341.
S COUNT:	0	0	1	0	12	12	1	3	0	0	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	276.	0.	339.	306.	323.	360.	0.	0.	0.	301.
SSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	2	6	0	1	0	3	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	277.	370.	0.	301.	0.	455.	302.	351.
SW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	347.	0.	0.	0.	274.	0.	0.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	3	11	0	2	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	401.	388.	0.	278.	0.	0.	0.	272.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	7	10	0	2	3	7	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	349.	379.	0.	275.	351.	349.	417.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	11	4	0	3	11	7	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	363.	310.	0.	285.	492.	353.	0.	288.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	2	8	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	335.	322.	0.	289.	307.	404.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	287.	0.	281.	0.	309.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	0	0	7	1	48	65	8	23	26	25	2	6
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	302.	271.	353.	348.	335.	311.	402.	364.	360.	309.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 NATIONAL STEEL - GRANITE CITY, IL  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.900

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	142960006	142960007	142960009	142960010	142960014	142960016						
SITE ID #	1	2	4	5	7	9						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 0	1	0	0	5	7	1	4	6	5	0	2
	AVE TSP: 0.	156.	0.	0.	205.	200.	184.	205.	222.	215.	0.	182.
NNF	COUNT: 0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	170.	151.	211.	172.	192.	225.	155.	0.	0.
NE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	0	5	1	3	0	3	0	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	202.	153.	187.	0.	251.	0.	171.
ENE	COUNT: 0	0	0	0	3	3	4	2	0	3	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	0.	0.	179.	168.	189.	261.	0.	175.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 1	0	0	0	1	3	2	3	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 153.	0.	0.	0.	205.	248.	174.	252.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE	COUNT: 4	1	2	2	11	6	8	5	2	2	0	1
	AVE TSP: 169.	176.	270.	170.	202.	195.	263.	235.	203.	171.	0.	167.
SF	COUNT: 12	2	13	5	14	15	12	9	3	1	2	1
	AVE TSP: 179.	214.	205.	187.	221.	216.	239.	287.	227.	170.	182.	217.
SSE	COUNT: 6	3	11	10	20	13	16	11	4	3	2	3
	AVE TSP: 187.	187.	226.	182.	287.	213.	216.	201.	286.	172.	208.	232.
S	COUNT: 3	8	11	12	23	34	15	18	4	9	6	10
	AVE TSP: 188.	186.	195.	200.	273.	246.	199.	232.	159.	183.	188.	218.
SSW	COUNT: 1	0	3	9	6	16	3	12	0	8	2	7
	AVE TSP: 161.	0.	175.	178.	226.	270.	207.	197.	0.	290.	273.	213.
SW	COUNT: 2	1	0	5	3	26	1	9	1	7	1	1
	AVE TSP: 185.	170.	0.	192.	193.	280.	176.	189.	175.	197.	163.	230.
WSW	COUNT: 0	5	1	9	7	29	1	12	1	12	2	5
	AVE TSP: 0.	174.	159.	167.	306.	271.	228.	201.	248.	204.	174.	211.
W	COUNT: 2	1	1	0	13	28	4	9	11	17	2	5
	AVE TSP: 188.	161.	237.	0.	286.	261.	211.	198.	254.	263.	296.	196.
WNW	COUNT: 2	6	3	4	20	17	7	12	13	19	3	4
	AVE TSP: 170.	180.	182.	190.	288.	218.	213.	215.	451.	262.	102.	221.
NW	COUNT: 0	3	0	2	8	11	3	11	12	17	1	1
	AVE TSP: 0.	185.	0.	186.	244.	218.	227.	200.	277.	235.	221.	220.
NNW	COUNT: 0	0	1	1	2	7	1	7	2	11	1	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	0.	175.	152.	225.	215.	236.	219.	225.	225.	157.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 33	31	46	60	137	222	80	128	61	118	22	41
	AVE TSP: 179.	182.	206.	183.	257.	243.	216.	215.	287.	231.	205.	211.

UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - NATIONAL STEEL, GRANITE CITY, ILLINOIS

Stations used in update:

Continued operation:	#1, #2, #4, #5, #7, #9
New stations:	None
Discontinued stations:	None

Trends in geometric means:

None of the stations exhibits major long-term positive or negative trends as the Spearman rank correlation coefficients range from +0.39 to -0.17. Trends in TSP at all of the stations indicate gradual increases in 1978 and 1979 and a rather sharp decline in 1980.

Attainment status:

All stations continued to show nonattainment of the primary standards throughout 1978-1980.

Pollution roses:

Roses for all stations were quite similar to ones in the previous analysis with the exception of station #7, which indicated more well-defined impact of the blast furnace and sinter plant in the newer data.

Standard exceedance roses:

The greatest number of primary standard exceedances occurred at stations #4 and #7. Many of the exceedances at station #4 are likely due to emissions from the BOF and from the nearby roadway running between the station and the BOF. At station #7, the exceedances are concentrated in the directions from the sinter and blast furnaces.

NATIONAL STEEL  
Detroit, Michigan  
EPA Region V

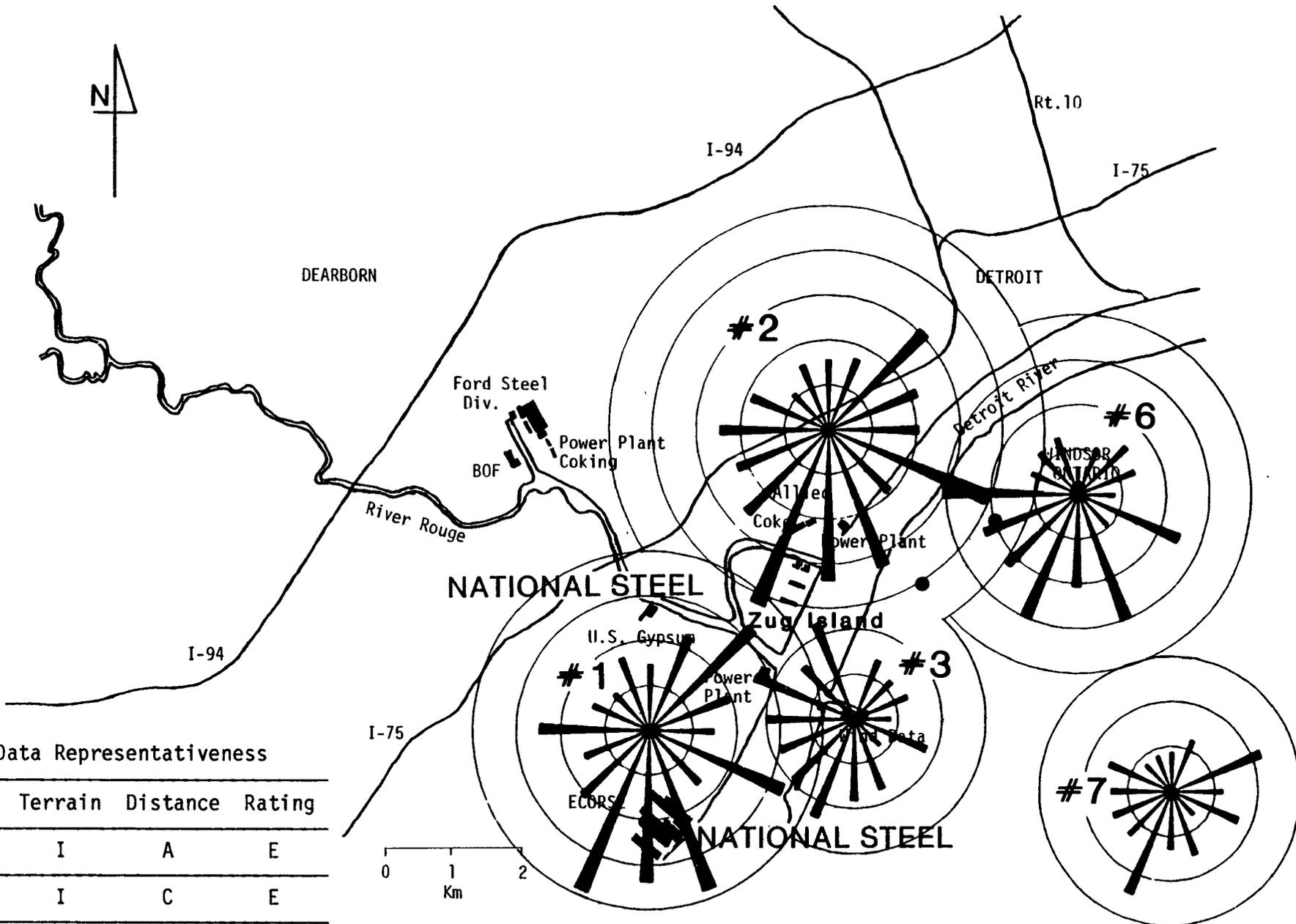
Hi-Vol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of National Steel - Detroit, Michigan

23-2

SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site Bearing      Distance (km)	Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway		
			Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (mi)	Volume
#1	234420005 315 Genesee River Rouge	Blast Furn, Boilers 42°      3.0 km Coking    45°      2.7 km BOF #1    180°     1.9 km BOF #2    158°     1.6 km Open Hearth 163°      1.4 km EAF        176°     2.0 km	4	178	1	Trailer top (residential)	Genesee	NW      6	2 lane light
#2	231180015 6601 W. Fort * Detroit	Blast Furn, Boilers 179°      1.9 km Coking    184°     2.2 km BOF #1, BOF #2, Open Hearth, EAF    195-200°      6.0 km	4	179	2	Trailer top (residential)	Rademacher W. Fort	ENE    9 NNW   30	2 lane light 4 lane Moderate
#3	12032 Morton Dock * Windsor, Ontario	Blast Furn, Boilers 338°      2.3 km Coking    330°     2.0 km BOF #1, BOF #2, 237°      3.2 km EAF        233°     3.5 km Open Hearth 241°      2.9 km	4	177	0	Trailer top	Morton	S        300	---
#4	12015 Hwy 18 & Prospect * Windsor, Ontario	Blast Furn, Boilers 281°      1.7 km Coking    270°     1.9 km BOF #1, BOF #2, EAF, O. H. 223-227°      5.0 km	6	178	1	Building roof	---	---    11	---
#5	12016 College & South Streets Windsor, Ontario	Blast Furn, Boilers 258°      2.8 km Coking    252°     3.1 km BOF #1, BOF #2, EAF, O. H., 224-227°      6.5 km	4	180	3	Trailer top (residential)	---	---    12	Light
#6	12014 College & California Streets Windsor, Ontario	Blast Furn, Boilers 253°      4.5 km Coking    249°     4.8 km BOF #1, BOF #2, EAF, O. H. 228-231°      8.1 km	1	181	4	Ground level on grassy field	---	---    9	Light
#7	12037 St. Hubert's School Windsor, Ontario	Blast Furn, Boilers, Coking 294-297°      6.6 km BOF #1, BOF #2, EAF, O. H. 261-266°      7.7 km	4	182	5	Building roof	---	---    30	Heavy

\* Critical sites

23-3



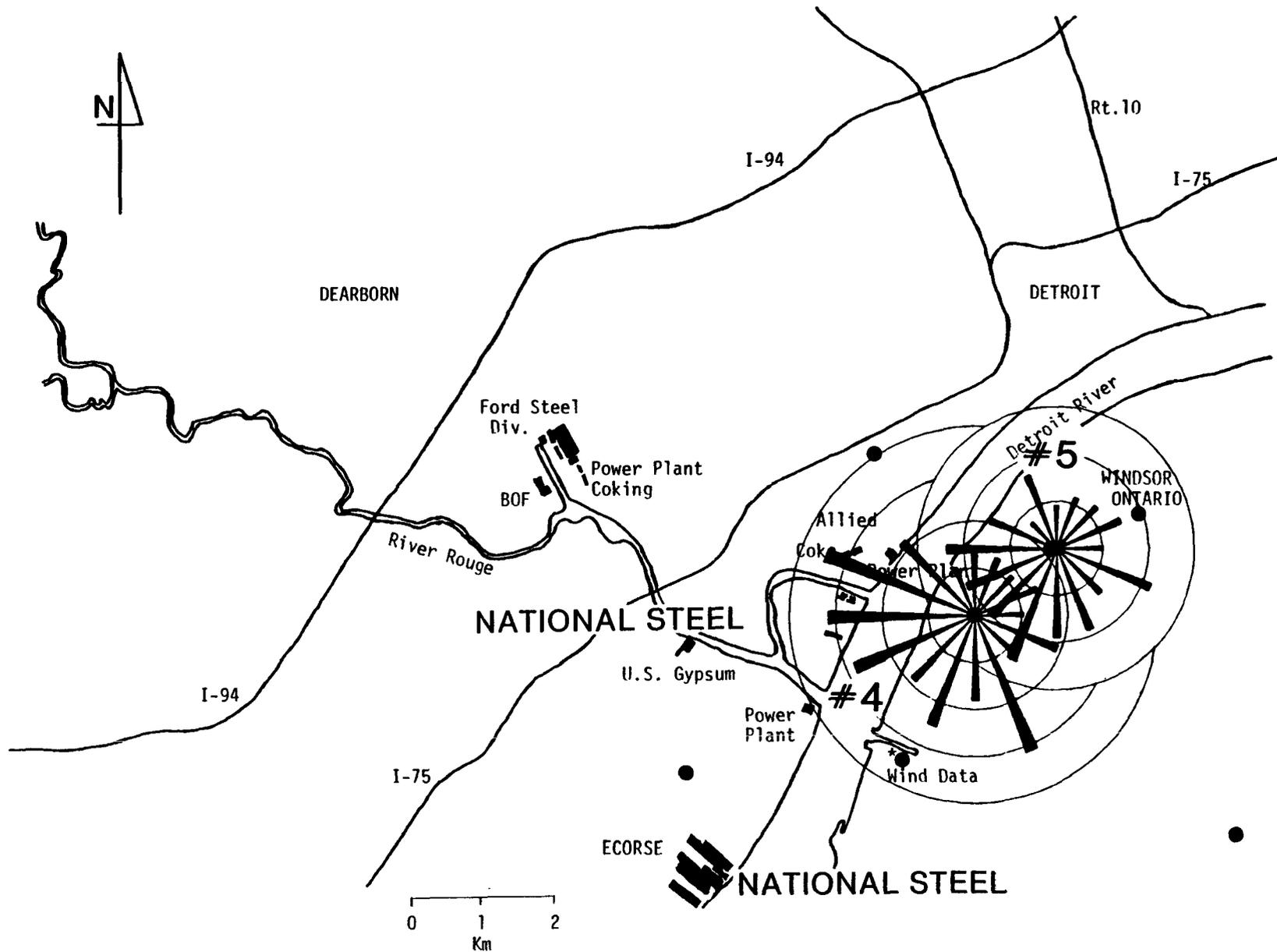
Wind Data Representativeness

Station #	Terrain	Distance	Rating
3	I	A	E
1, 4	I	C	E
2, 5, 6, 7	I	D	E

N.B. See Table 5 in Methodology section.

TSP roses for National Steel - Detroit, Michigan, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

23-4



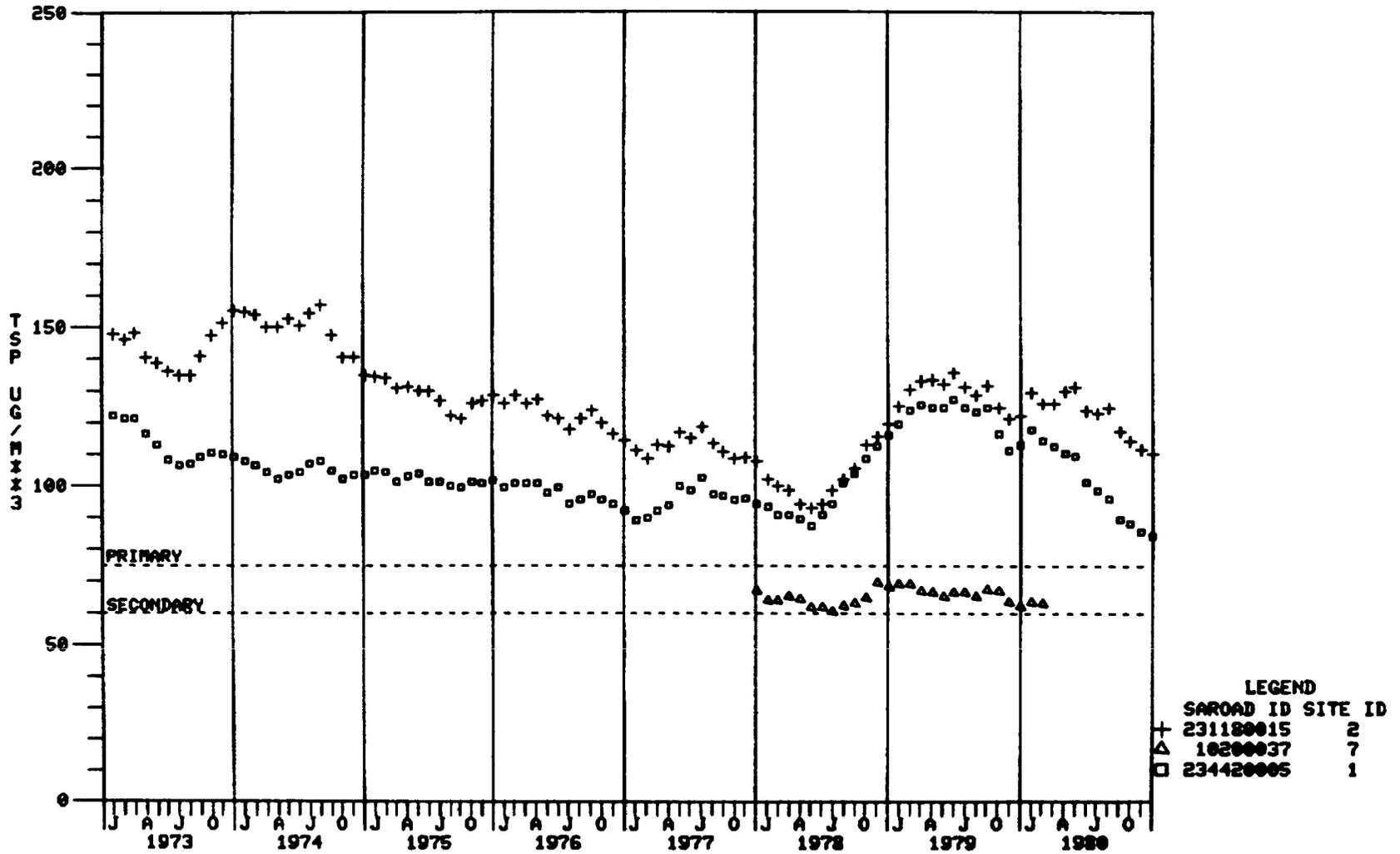
TSP roses for National Steel - Detroit, Michigan, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $w > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

National Steel--Detroit, MI

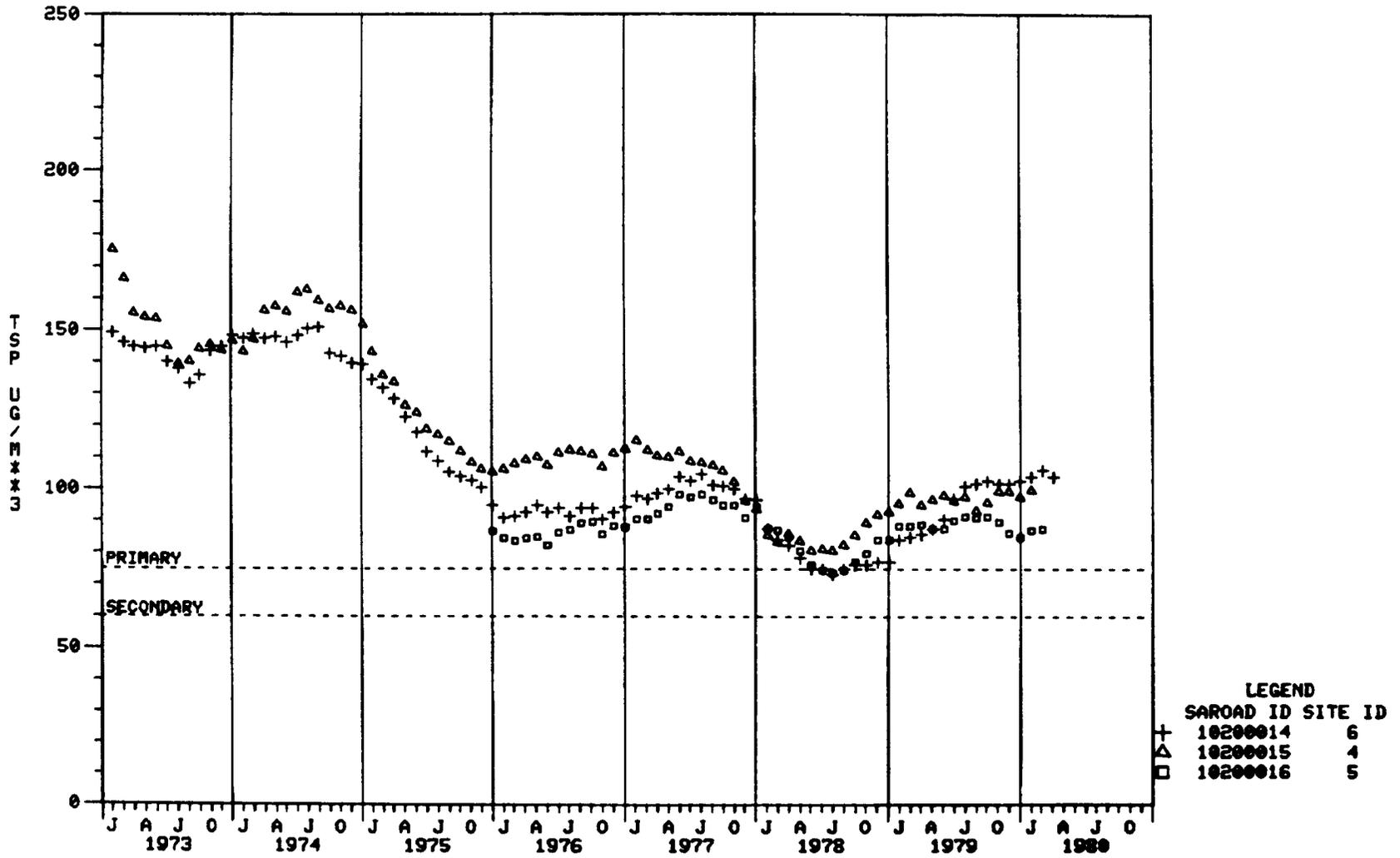
<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>						
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#5</u>	<u>#6</u>	<u>#7</u>
N	3	3	0	1	1	1	1
NNE	7	7	4	5	5	4	3
NE	3	3	1	1	1	1	0
ENE	5	4	3	4	4	4	2
E	6	6	3	3	3	3	2
ESE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SE	4	4	2	2	2	1	2
SSE	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
S	15	15	11	10	12	12	11
SSW	11	11	8	8	9	8	9
SW	13	12	8	6	8	8	5
WSW	15	16	12	10	12	13	12
W	6	7	5	5	5	3	4
WNW	6	6	3	3	3	3	3
NW	4	4	2	2	1	1	2
NNW	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
Total	106	106	68	65	72	69	63

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI



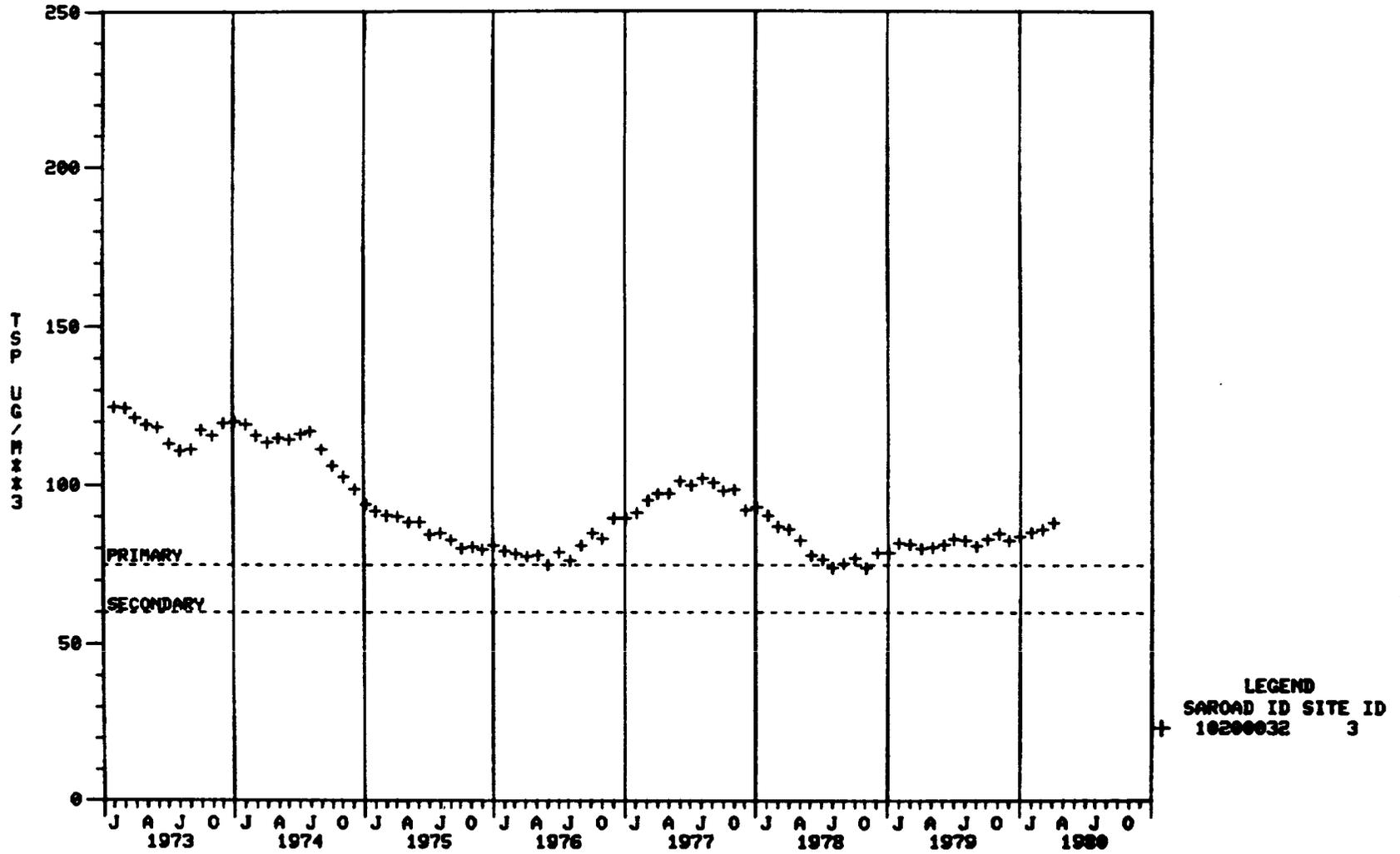
23-6

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI



23-8

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 234420005 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	58	53	60	57	60	61	61	59	60
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	124.7	109.0	103.5	101.6	92.2	94.4	115.9	113.1	84.3
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	439.5	441.2	376.4	310.9	306.9	448.1	575.7	605.3	321.2
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	420.0 720620	356.0 730416	253.0 740306	217.0 750729	250.0 760418	323.0 770419	316.0 780526	403.0 790509	197.0 800521
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	293.0 720521	347.0 731025	230.0 740610	214.0 750518	184.0 761003	243.0 770525	280.0 781104	310.0 790813	173.0 800328
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	2	3	0	0	0	1	4	4	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	19	13	15	9	11	12	24	22	5
RANGE									
0- 65:	5	6	12	7	15	12	11	12	17
66-130:	26	32	27	35	30	34	22	22	31
131-195:	19	8	18	13	14	8	20	15	11
196-250:	6	4	3	2	1	6	4	6	1
251-325:	1	1	0	0	0	1	4	3	0
326-390:	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 231180015 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	56	54	61	50	60	59	59	58	61
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	152.8	155.3	134.9	128.6	114.3	107.9	119.6	122.3	110.6
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	554.2	547.8	587.2	462.1	405.0	434.4	563.5	495.0	408.7
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	554.0 720421	373.0 730925	423.0 740523	307.0 751027	385.0 760903	303.0 770419	386.0 780707	327.0 790509	272.0 800421
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	460.0 720122	357.0 731025	357.0 740411	304.0 750517	298.0 760418	244.0 770624	354.0 781104	288.0 791220	262.0 800819
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	3	8	7	4	3	1	5	2	2
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	27	28	24	16	13	15	18	20	15
RANGE									
0- 65:	3	0	7	4	3	7	7	5	5
66-130:	15	21	20	23	39	34	26	28	34
131-195:	24	17	19	15	11	11	14	13	16
196-260:	11	8	8	4	4	6	7	10	4
261-325:	0	5	3	4	2	1	3	1	2
326-390:	1	3	3	0	1	0	2	1	0
391-455:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 10200032 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	53	61	56	58	71	63	54	58	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	126.2	120.1	94.0	80.9	89.5	92.9	78.6	84.0	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	479.4	376.6	340.9	303.9	397.9	398.3	395.9	245.6	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	287.0 720521	319.0 730907	210.0 740920	266.0 750518	284.0 761112	412.0 770513	279.0 780905	205.0 790905	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	263.0 721016	272.0 730828	207.0 740523	205.0 750319	228.0 760915	287.0 770413	245.0 780824	154.0 790318	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	2	3	0	1	1	3	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	20	16	10	6	10	10	8	2	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	5	5	11	18	16	15	18	14	0
66-130:	24	30	32	30	41	33	28	37	0
131-195:	15	23	10	8	12	10	5	5	0
196-260:	7	0	3	1	1	2	2	1	0
261-325:	2	3	0	1	1	2	1	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 10200015 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	56	56	55	55	76	65	55	49	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	182.9	146.6	151.7	105.1	112.7	93.4	92.8	97.6	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	854.5	656.5	429.3	288.0	372.7	492.7	406.8	333.3	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	644.0 720204	759.0 730110	324.0 740228	267.0 750301	385.0 760307	322.0 770513	295.0 780321	239.0 790906	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	550.0 720119	417.0 731206	323.0 740123	199.0 750112	313.0 760711	283.0 770115	237.0 780526	239.0 790720	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	13	5	5	1	2	3	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	28	27	27	9	15	12	9	5	0
RANGE									
0-55:	0	3	1	4	6	15	13	10	0
66-130:	16	19	13	35	44	35	28	25	0
131-195:	19	22	31	13	20	8	10	10	0
196-260:	8	7	5	2	4	4	3	3	0
261-325:	4	3	5	1	1	3	1	0	0
326-390:	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
391-455:	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 10200016 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	41	79	64	57	55	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	87.6	87.9	94.5	83.8	84.9	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	261.1	299.5	397.1	333.8	245.3	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	218.0 750810	240.0 761116	288.0 770706	245.0 781104	141.0 790316	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	153.0 750623	210.0 761015	285.0 770419	222.0 780526	141.0 790714	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	3	4	9	4	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	9	17	13	15	14	0
66-130:	0	0	0	25	47	39	34	35	0
131-195:	0	0	0	5	13	5	5	6	0
196-250:	0	0	0	1	2	3	3	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 10200014 SITE ID # 06  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	53	54	58	57	80	66	54	56	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	152.3	148.2	139.1	94.6	94.4	96.5	77.1	102.6	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	505.2	577.9	629.7	294.3	330.5	367.2	350.6	373.2	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	321.0 720127	604.0 730110	462.0 741225	202.0 750206	264.0 761015	263.0 770413	210.0 780321	273.0 790514	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	313.0 720111	279.0 730209	366.0 741026	192.0 751015	211.0 761116	257.0 770302	185.0 781104	241.0 790626	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	5	3	6	0	1	1	0	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	25	32	26	7	10	11	4	10	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	1	2	4	10	18	12	19	10	0
66-130:	18	14	19	35	47	39	26	30	0
131-195:	18	23	22	11	13	10	8	11	0
196-260:	11	12	7	1	1	4	1	4	0
261-325:	5	2	4	0	1	1	0	1	0
326-390:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 SAROAD STATION # 10200037 SITE ID # 07  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	40	52	52	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	66.7	68.2	52.0	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.6	1.7	1.5	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	266.4	301.8	190.8	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	186.0 770513	281.0 780201	131.0 790906	*****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	173.0 770419	150.0 781116	113.0 790509	*****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	0	20	24	30	0
66-130:	0	0	0	0	0	16	21	21	0
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	1	0
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	231180015	10200037	234420005	10200014	10200015	10200016						
SITE ID #	2	7	1	6	4	5						
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	302.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	295.	0.	0.	0.	0.	293.	0.	0.	447.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	554.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	266.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SF COUNT:	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	365.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSF COUNT:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	280.	0.	0.	0.	340.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	7	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	308.	286.	0.	0.	290.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	8	3	1	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	326.	289.	281.	0.	313.	0.	273.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	4	4	0	0	1	2	3	1	4	2	1	1
AVE TSP:	319.	360.	0.	0.	403.	335.	387.	275.	452.	315.	264.	285.
WSW COUNT:	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	4	3	1	1
AVE TSP:	347.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	304.	288.	353.	387.	288.	273.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	6	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	339.	279.	359.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	2	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	306.	321.	347.	388.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	385.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	26	9	1	0	11	3	12	5	22	8	2	2
AVE TSP:	330.	320.	281.	0.	314.	321.	331.	290.	376.	359.	276.	279.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.850$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	10200032	
SITE ID #	3	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
ENE COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	287.
E COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
SSW COUNT:	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	266.
SW COUNT:	1	0
AVE TSP:	263.	0.
WSW COUNT:	1	3
AVE TSP:	283.	277.
W COUNT:	1	0
AVE TSP:	284.	0.
WNW COUNT:	2	1
AVE TSP:	296.	412.
NW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	5	6
AVE TSP:	284.	300.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 (All Cases > 150 µg/m<sup>3</sup> for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	231180015		10200037		234420005		10200014		10200015		10200016	
SITE ID #	2		7		1		6		4		5	
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	2	2	0	0	2	3	1	0	2	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	219.	208.	0.	0.	159.	162.	186.	0.	169.	159.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	2	0	0	2	3	0	1	1	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	180.	0.	0.	176.	194.	0.	171.	169.	230.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	3	3	0	0	6	2	1	1	1	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	192.	187.	0.	0.	180.	218.	214.	165.	153.	172.	0.	235.
ENE COUNT:	5	3	0	0	5	2	0	1	2	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	207.	184.	0.	0.	187.	236.	0.	190.	306.	222.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	5	2	0	0	1	5	2	1	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	278.	192.	0.	0.	159.	182.	181.	245.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	206.	0.	0.	0.	169.	0.	0.	164.	184.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	4	2	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	286.	193.	0.	0.	154.	172.	156.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	3	7	0	0	1	4	3	3	3	5	0	1
AVE TSP:	180.	204.	0.	0.	280.	179.	221.	190.	248.	179.	0.	174.
S COUNT:	25	10	0	0	22	8	12	5	4	2	1	0
AVE TSP:	232.	218.	0.	0.	206.	192.	177.	183.	186.	208.	222.	0.
SSW COUNT:	16	13	1	0	16	7	10	3	10	1	1	0
AVE TSP:	265.	213.	281.	0.	249.	193.	187.	207.	195.	154.	245.	0.
SW COUNT:	17	11	0	1	7	7	16	12	12	11	5	1
AVE TSP:	228.	248.	0.	173.	222.	219.	228.	196.	273.	206.	197.	285.
WSW COUNT:	10	8	0	0	3	7	20	5	16	8	5	2
AVE TSP:	213.	199.	0.	0.	171.	167.	223.	213.	244.	280.	216.	220.
W COUNT:	5	5	0	0	3	2	11	3	18	3	0	0
AVE TSP:	177.	183.	0.	0.	182.	160.	243.	248.	244.	207.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	6	2	0	1	0	2	8	4	13	6	1	2
AVE TSP:	160.	194.	0.	186.	0.	187.	212.	212.	256.	246.	156.	230.
NW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	177.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	385.	183.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	199.	0.	0.	0.	161.	0.	0.	191.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	105	72	1	2	73	57	85	40	86	46	13	7
AVE TSP:	227.	209.	281.	180.	207.	188.	212.	201.	239.	218.	207.	228.

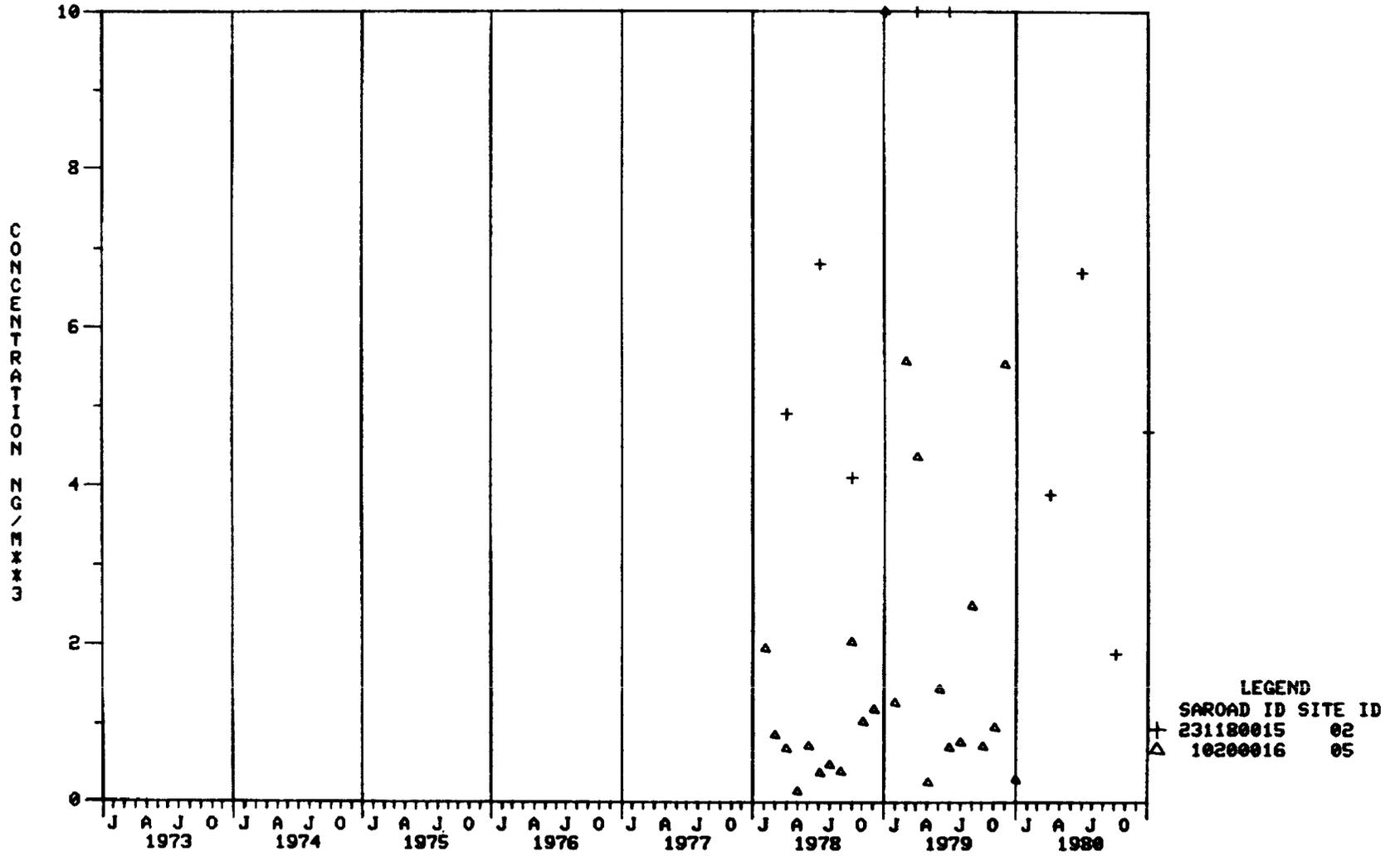
24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.850$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

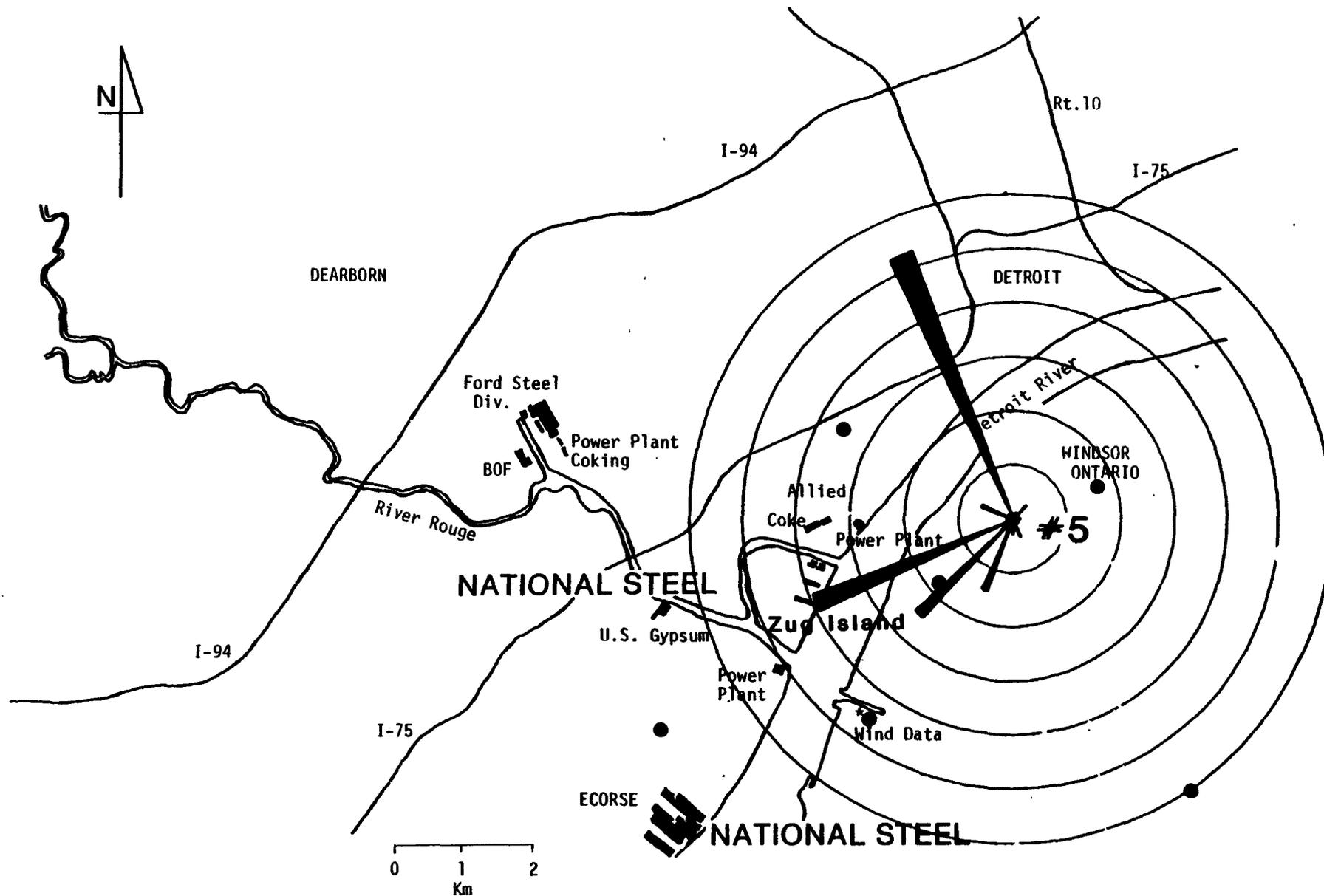
SAROAD #	10200032
SITE ID #	3
DIRECTION	W>=X    W<X
N    COUNT:	1    1
AVE TSP:	180. 205.
NNE COUNT:	1    5
AVE TSP:	210. 191.
NE    COUNT:	2    2
AVE TSP:	191. 158.
ENE COUNT:	2    1
AVE TSP:	166. 287.
E    COUNT:	0    1
AVE TSP:	0. 157.
ESE COUNT:	2    1
AVE TSP:	174. 164.
SE    COUNT:	0    0
AVE TSP:	0. 0.
SSE COUNT:	2    1
AVE TSP:	214. 210.
S    COUNT:	6    2
AVE TSP:	177. 172.
SSW COUNT:	6    1
AVE TSP:	174. 266.
SW    COUNT:	9    2
AVE TSP:	184. 177.
WSW COUNT:	6    7
AVE TSP:	195. 216.
W    COUNT:	3    2
AVE TSP:	216. 200.
WNW COUNT:	6    2
AVE TSP:	226. 333.
NW    COUNT:	1    1
AVE TSP:	213. 176.
NNW COUNT:	3    3
AVE TSP:	174. 188.
ALL COUNT:	50   32
AVE TSP:	191. 205.

23-20

BAP MONTHLY AND QUARTERLY ARITHMETIC MEANS (NG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR NATIONAL STEEL - DETROIT, MI



23-21



BaP roses for National Steel - Detroit, Michigan, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $w > 0.80$ . Each circle represents  $2 \text{ ng/m}^3$ .

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - NATIONAL STEEL, DETROIT, MICHIGAN

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #2, #3, #4, #5, #6, #7  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: None

### Trends in geometric means:

All stations except #7 indicated an upward trend beginning in mid-1978 through mid-1979. This was followed by a downtrend from mid-1979 through 1980. Unfortunately, the Canadian data were not available for 1980.

Long-term trends were the strongest at station #4 with a Spearman correlation coefficient of -0.89 and moderately negative at stations #6, #3, and #2 (-0.72, -0.64, and -0.60, respectively).

### Attainment status:

All stations except #7, the station farthest from the mill, were in nonattainment of the primary TSP standards from 1978 through 1980.

### Pollution roses:

Roses for stations #1 and #2 show more definitive impact of the mill than in the previous analysis. Station #1 indicates impact from both the Zug Island and Ecorse plants. Canadian stations #3 and #4 continue to show strong mill impact, particularly from the Zug Island coke batteries.

### Standard exceedance roses:

Approximately two-thirds of the primary standard exceedances at stations #1 and #2 were associated with wind directions coming from sectors in which mill sources are located. The majority of exceedances at the three closest Canadian stations (#3, #4, #5) also occurred with winds directed from the mill.

BaP:

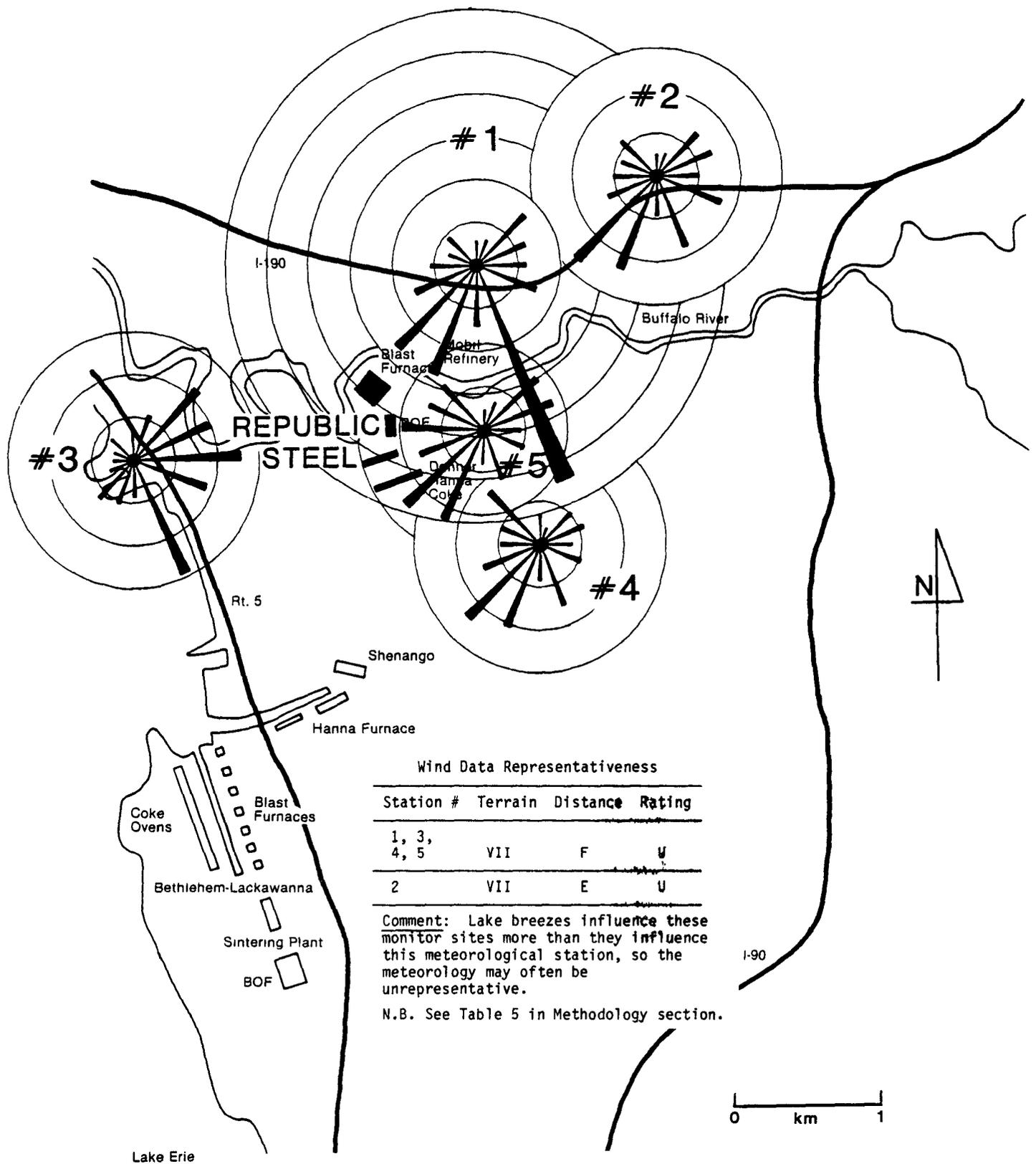
BaP was sampled at stations #2 and #5. Monthly values were moderately high (up to 10 ng/m<sup>3</sup>). The BaP pollution rose for station #5 tends to indicate that some of the observed ambient BaP originates from National Steel coking operations on Zug Island.

REPUBLIC STEEL  
Buffalo, New York  
EPA Region II

HIVol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of - Republic Steel, Buffalo, New York

	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
			Bearing	Distance (km)	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume	
#1	330660003	Public School #26*	Blast furnaces 225° BOF 213° Donner Hanna Coke 205°	1.3km 1.6km 2.0km	9	180	2	Building roof	Harrison St.	ESE	23	very light
#2	330660005	Dingens & Weiss	Blast furnaces 236° BOF 229° Donner Hanna Coke 224°	3.2km 3.3km 3.6km	3	183	5	Top of trailer	Access Road to state bridge Maintenance yard Dingens Street	E N	3 60	light 2 lanes - moderate
#3	330660014	Buffalo Port Terminal	Blast furnaces 73° BOF 82° Donner Hanna Coke 92°	2.4km 2.4km 2.4km	9	178	0	Building roof	Rt. 5	NE	90	4 lane expressway moderate - heavy
#4	330660006	Holy Family School	Blast furnaces 318° BOF 312° Donner Hanna Coke 300°	2.0km 1.7km 1.4km	15	180	2	Building roof	Tiffit Street	S	15	2 lane - moderate
#5	None Reference # 1401013	Public School #28	Blast furnaces 296° BOF 276° Donner Hanna Coke 242°	1.1km 0.9km 0.9km	9	178	0	Building roof	Balley South Park	ENE NNE	45 45	2 lane moderate 2 lane moderate

\*Critical Site



TSP roses for Republic Steel - Buffalo, New York, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.90$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

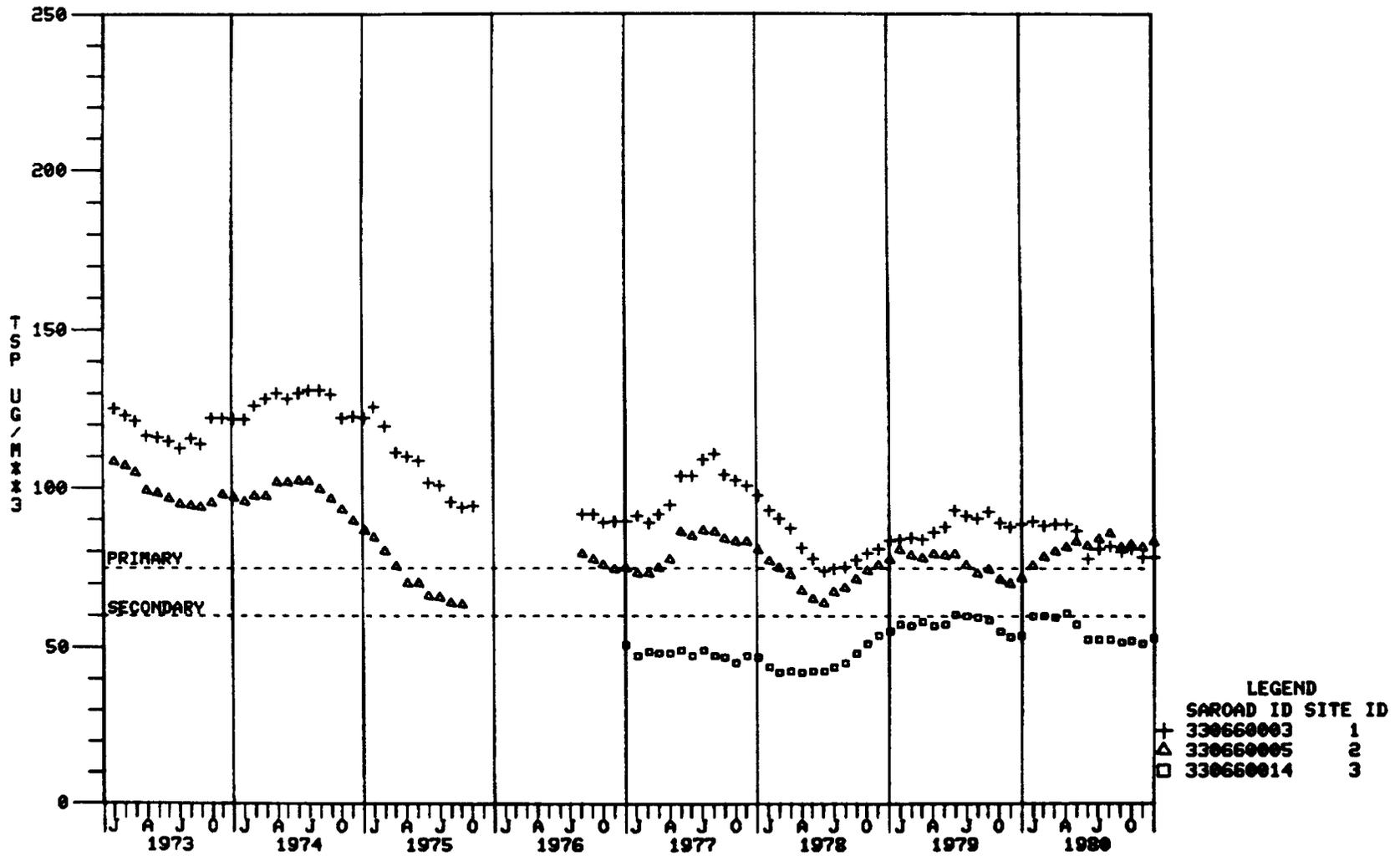
NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Republic Steel--Buffalo, NY

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>				
	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>	<u>#4</u>	<u>#5</u>
N	2	2	2	2	1
NNE	1	1	1	1	2
NE	4	4	3	4	5
ENE	3	4	4	4	4
E	3	3	3	3	4
ESE	1	1	1	1	1
SE	0	0	0	0	0
SSE	2	2	2	1	3
S	3	4	3	4	3
SSW	12	12	10	11	13
SW	15	15	14	16	15
WSW	8	9	8	9	8
W	7	8	7	7	11
WNW	3	4	4	4	6
NW	3	2	3	3	4
NNW	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	67	71	65	70	80

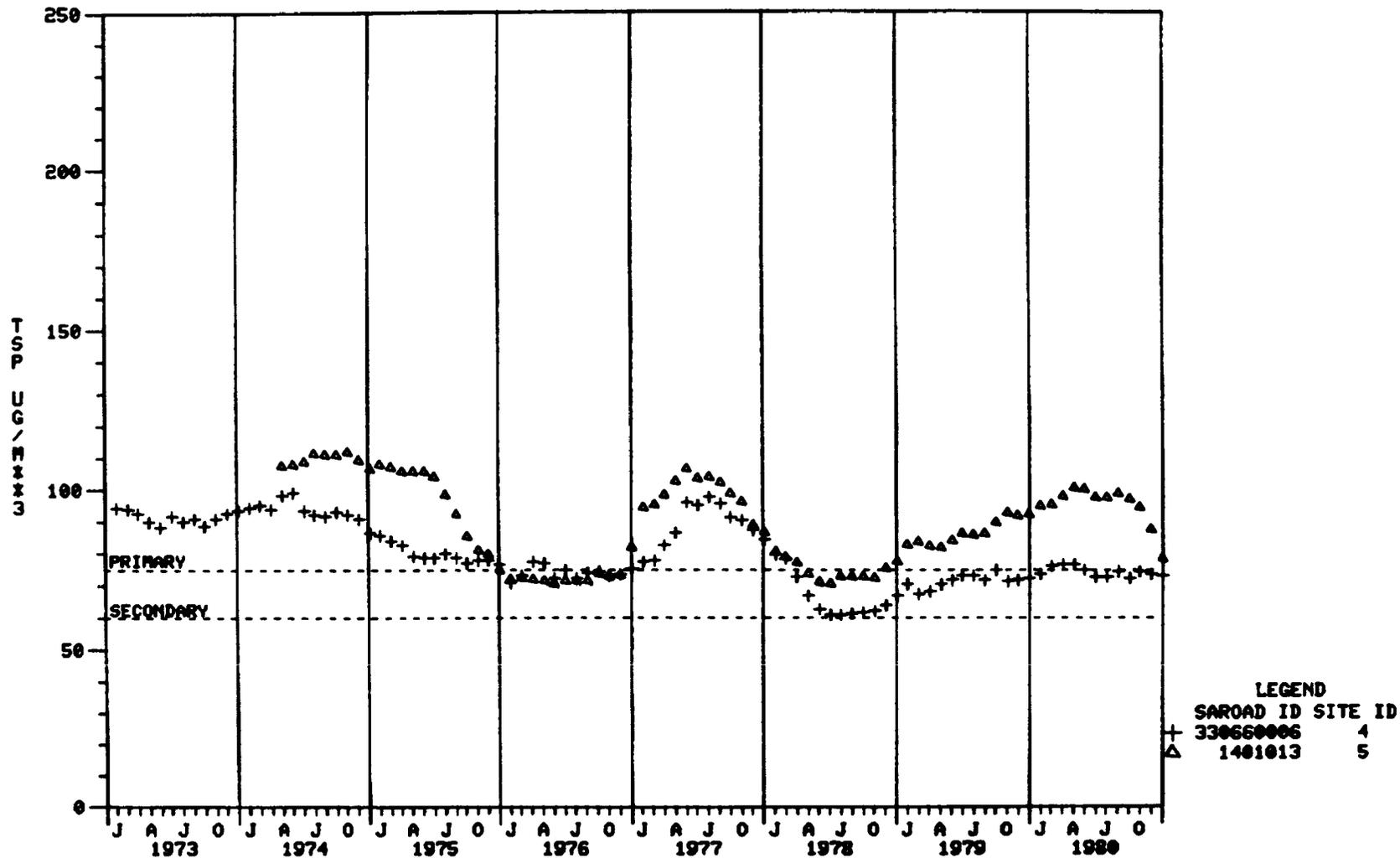
24-5

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY



24-6

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M<sup>3</sup>) FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY



TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 330660003 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	137	5*	53	39	56	44	54	49	55
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	125.7	121.6	122.2	*****	89.7	98.0	83.3	88.6	78.4
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.5	1.6	*****	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	430.8	500.2	478.6	*****	447.4	478.1	440.3	421.5	267.3
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	363.0 720612	309.0 731112	312.0 740306	243.0 750418	253.0 750611	231.0 770419	254.0 780526	438.0 790520	166.0 800304
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	290.0 720427	303.0 730416	289.0 740228	183.0 750124	248.0 761214	224.0 770513	230.0 780911	251.0 790509	159.0 800720
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	49	21	19	7	12	14	8	7	2
RANGE									
0- 55:	8	6	7	8	19	13	17	10	15
66-130:	58	25	25	21	17	16	24	30	37
131-195:	55	18	11	9	15	10	10	7	4
196-250:	12	6	8	1	5	5	3	1	0
251-325:	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 330660005 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	60	61	54	38	56	53	60	60	56
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	105.0	97.1	86.7	*****	74.7	80.6	77.6	71.7	82.9
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.6	1.7	1.7	*****	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	408.8	486.0	402.1	*****	388.1	449.5	518.5	315.1	360.8
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	292.0 720409	279.0 731124	259.0 740411	201.0 751120	281.0 760611	222.0 770419	290.0 780526	227.0 790509	186.0 800304
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	290.0 720608	270.0 730116	208.0 740417	189.0 750524	242.0 760629	206.0 770413	209.0 780911	180.0 790220	171.0 800421
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	12	12	10	3	7	9	10	5	4
RANGE									
0- 55:	8	14	15	19	26	19	21	23	16
56-130:	33	28	23	14	20	20	26	31	31
131-195:	13	13	14	4	6	11	9	5	9
196-260:	4	4	2	1	3	3	3	1	0
261-325:	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 330660014 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	42	51	52	55	55
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	49.4	46.9	55.2	54.0	53.2
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.8
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	293.3	273.2	757.8	436.3	292.0
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	149.0 760605	203.0 770419	232.0 781116	180.0 790620	205.0 800328
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	120.0 760418	128.0 770922	222.0 780426	175.0 790322	154.0 801205
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	2
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	0	0	0	26	34	28	31	35
66-130:	0	0	0	0	15	16	20	17	17
131-195:	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	3
196-260:	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1
261-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 330660006 SITE ID # 04  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	139	82	52	40	58	57	56	59	57
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	94.7	93.4	86.3	76.4	75.2	84.5	66.9	72.2	73.0
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	309.8	362.4	364.2	325.1	324.4	510.1	370.5	333.5	208.4
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	279.0 720608	351.0 730609	292.0 740417	215.0 750418	414.0 760611	314.0 770413	235.0 780526	220.0 790509	154.0 800304
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	195.0 720917	213.0 730608	196.0 740411	214.0 750623	182.0 761015	308.0 770302	200.0 780911	175.0 790502	140.0 800421
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	17	13	9	4	4	12	5	5	1
RANGE									
0- 55:	29	20	14	14	25	19	28	24	22
66-130:	78	41	26	20	25	23	21	28	31
131-195:	31	15	10	4	7	9	5	6	4
196-260:	0	4	1	2	0	4	2	1	0
261-325:	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
326-390:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY  
 SAROAD STATION # 1401013 SITE ID # 05  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	102	284	176	78	55	53	59	80
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	*****	106.6	74.7	81.6	86.7	77.6	92.2	78.1	
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	*****	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	*****	386.4	281.7	324.9	302.7	384.8	334.8	267.3	
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	291.0 731108	352.0 741022	262.0 750418	286.0 760611	277.0 770419	257.0 780526	264.0 790509	175.0 800328
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	246.0 730830	270.0 740514	236.0 750112	254.0 761114	223.0 770413	187.0 780707	185.0 791018	172.0 800626
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	27	72	13	9	4	8	5	5
RANGE									
0- 65:	0	14	43	64	26	12	18	11	31
66-130:	0	54	143	92	38	36	26	35	48
131-195:	0	22	77	17	10	5	8	12	9
196-260:	0	11	19	2	3	1	1	0	0
261-325:	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
326-390:	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.900$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	330660003	330660005	330660014	330660006	1401013					
SITE ID #	1	2	3	4	5					
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	277.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSE COUNT:	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	438.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S COUNT:	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	279.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	262.
SSW COUNT:	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	309.	0.	290.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW COUNT:	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
AVE TSP:	300.	303.	0.	0.	0.	0.	308.	314.	352.	270.
WSW COUNT:	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	276.	0.	0.	0.	352.	0.	286.	291.
W COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL COUNT:	5	1	3	1	0	0	4	1	2	4
AVE TSP:	330.	303.	280.	279.	0.	0.	341.	314.	319.	275.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 REPUBLIC STEEL - BUFFALO, NY  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.900$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	330660003	330660005	330660014	330660006	1401013					
SITE ID #	1	2	3	4	5					
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	164.
NNE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NE COUNT:	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
AVE TSP:	0.	193.	0.	222.	222.	203.	0.	212.	185.	277.
ENE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	180.	0.	0.	0.	179.
E COUNT:	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	227.	159.	232.	175.	0.	155.	0.	0.
ESE COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	197.	0.	0.	0.	159.
SE COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	160.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	172.
SSE COUNT:	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	438.	178.	0.	0.	180.	0.	0.	168.	0.	166.
S COUNT:	2	1	0	4	0	0	1	1	1	6
AVE TSP:	196.	243.	0.	209.	0.	0.	153.	215.	157.	196.
SSW COUNT:	14	12	5	6	0	1	2	4	12	17
AVE TSP:	194.	180.	201.	181.	0.	156.	194.	163.	187.	168.
SW COUNT:	24	11	15	8	0	0	17	5	39	10
AVE TSP:	199.	192.	176.	195.	0.	0.	188.	202.	187.	196.
WSW COUNT:	8	7	7	5	0	0	11	5	11	13
AVE TSP:	190.	203.	224.	187.	0.	0.	229.	172.	195.	187.
W COUNT:	0	3	0	4	0	0	0	2	7	7
AVE TSP:	0.	221.	0.	167.	0.	0.	0.	193.	192.	184.
WNW COUNT:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5
AVE TSP:	0.	162.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	210.	193.
NW COUNT:	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
AVE TSP:	0.	168.	0.	176.	0.	0.	0.	204.	0.	163.
NNW COUNT:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
AVE TSP:	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	154.	0.
ALL COUNT:	49	40	28	31	3	6	31	21	76	66
AVE TSP:	201.	191.	194.	188.	211.	182.	202.	184.	189.	184.

## UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - REPUBLIC STEEL, BUFFALO, NEW YORK

### Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #1, #2, #3, #4, #5  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: None

### Trends in geometric means:

A rather pronounced downturn in TSP levels occurred from mid-1977 through mid-1978 at all stations except the background site #3. However, all stations, including #3, indicated rising TSP levels from mid-1978 through mid-1980.

Over the long term (1972-1980), stations #1 and #4 demonstrate the most pronounced downtrends (Spearman rank correlation coefficient of -0.84 and -0.70, respectively).

### Attainment status:

All stations except the background site, station #3, are in non-attainment of the primary annual TSP standards.

### Pollution roses:

The roses differ from the previous analysis in the following ways: (1) more well-defined impact of the steel complex is indicated at station #2 than previously; (2) the large impact from the south-southeast that did not appear previously at station #1 consists of only two events (one of which was  $438 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  on June 20, 1979); and (3) impact at station #3 is more pronounced than it was previously.

### Standard exceedance roses:

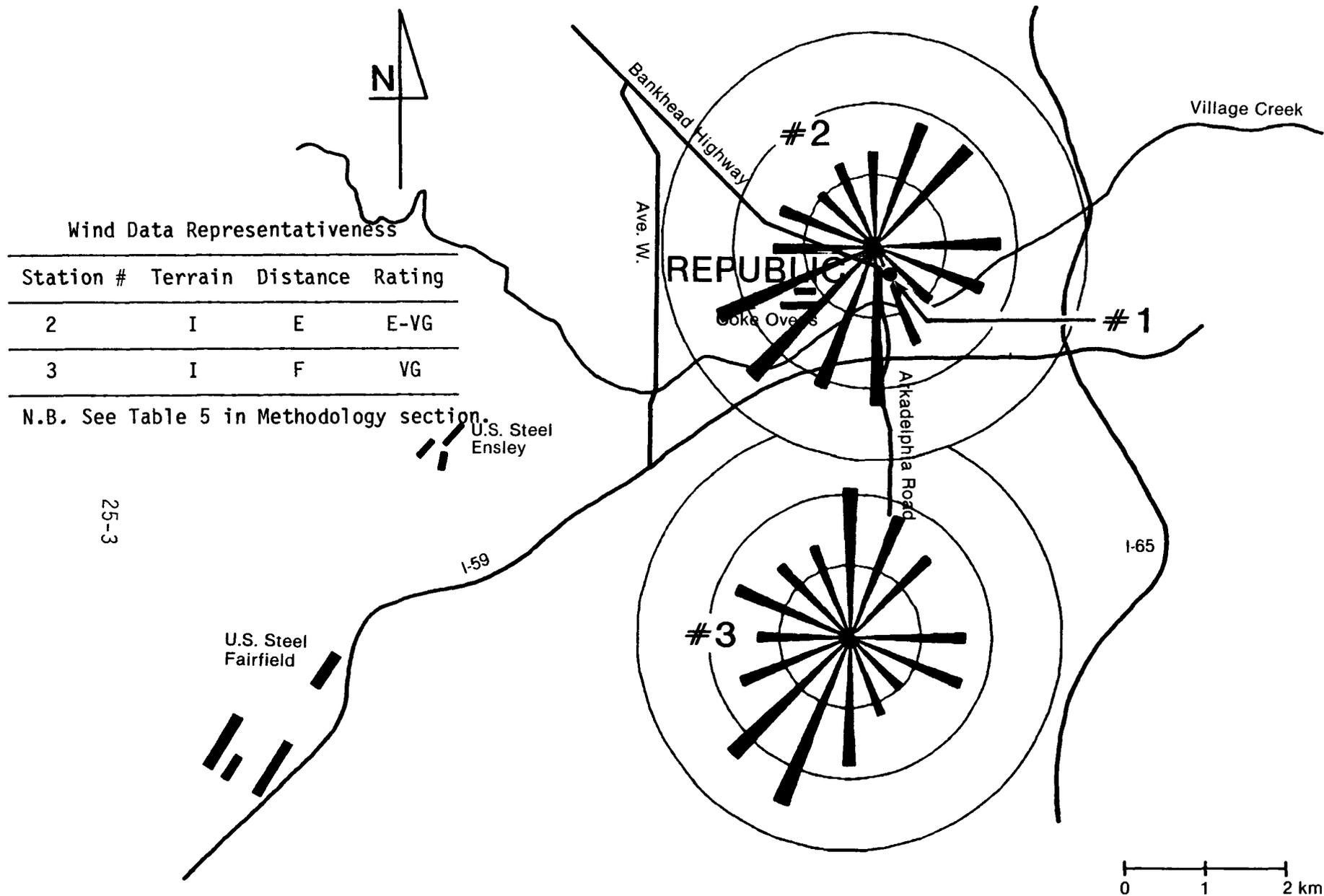
Four out of the six cases of primary 24-hour standard exceedances at station #1 occur with persistent winds and indicate impact of Republic and Donner Hanna. All of the station #4 exceedances occur under southwest and west-southwest winds, possibly implicating Bethlehem Steel and Hanna Furnace rather than Republic. Two-thirds of the exceedances at station #5 were from the directions of Republic and Donner Hanna Coke.

REPUBLIC STEEL  
Birmingham, Alabama  
Region IV

HiVol Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Republic Steel, Birmingham, Alabama

	SAROAD #	Site Name and Address	Plant Location from Site		Elevation (m)			Site Description	Nearest Roadway			
			Bearing	Distance (km)	Above Ground	MSL	Plant		Name	Direction/Distance (m)	Volume	
#1	010380019	East Thomas (old site)	250°	1.0	3	165	0	platform between high - way and service road	Finley Service Rd.	NW SE	8 4	Moderate Light
#2	010380022	East Thomas (new site)	228°	1.2	1	171	6	ground level near radio trans- mitter building	Dead end St.	E	23	Very light
#3	010380011	West End	350°	4.0	3	174	9	platform between traffic lanes	Steiner	NW & SE	2	Moderate

25-2



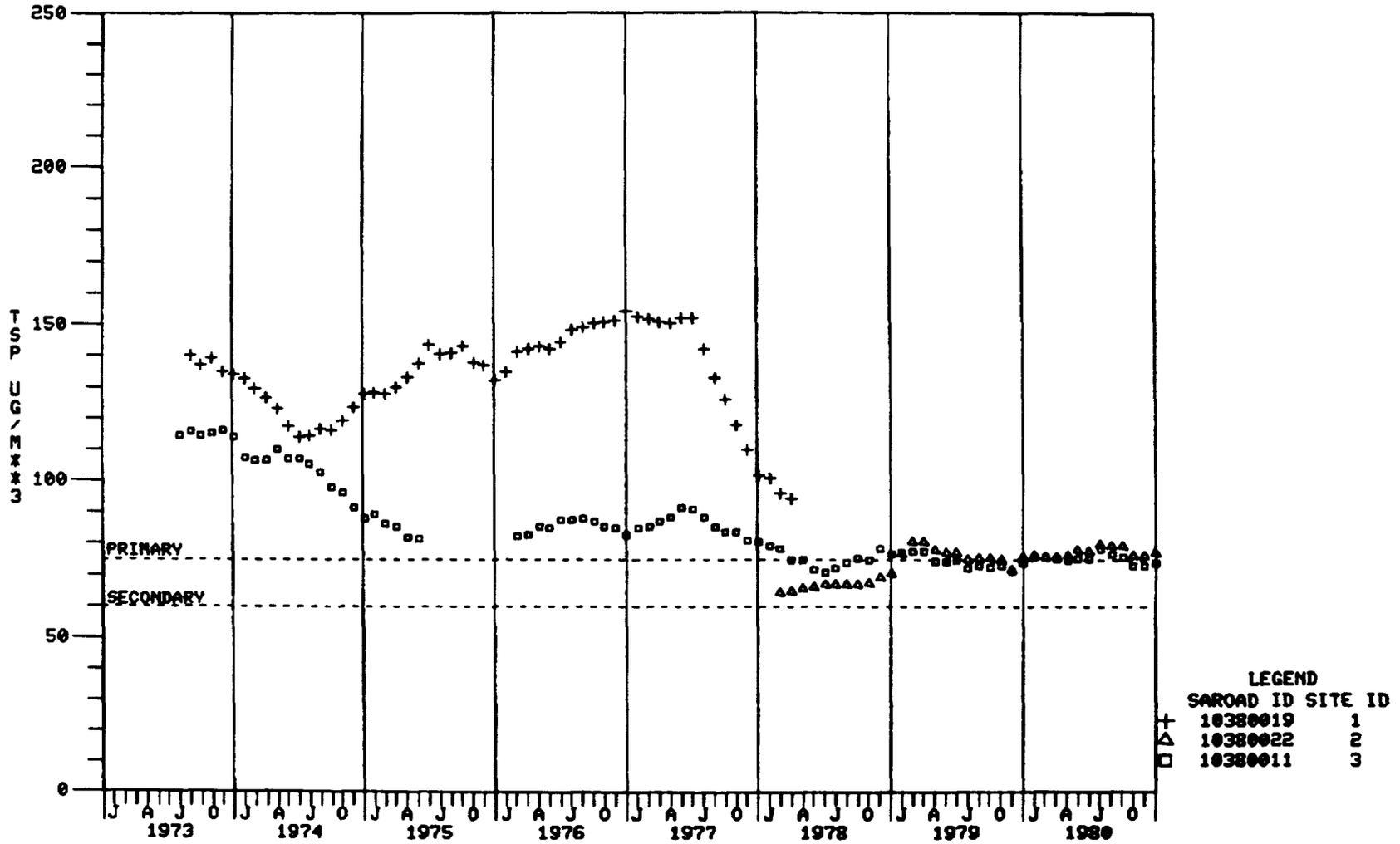
TSP roses for Republic Steel - Birmingham, Alabama, for the period 1978-1980 for cases of  $\omega > 0.85$ . Each circle represents  $50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ .

NUMBER OF TSP OBSERVATIONS USED IN POLLUTION ROSES

Republic Steel--Birmingham, AL

<u>Wind Direction</u>	<u>Monitoring Site Numbers</u>	
	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>
N	21	11
NNE	7	5
NE	2	2
ENE	0	0
E	8	7
ESE	5	4
SE	4	4
SSE	6	6
S	7	4
SSW	2	3
SW	1	1
WSW	2	1
W	9	9
WNW	7	4
NW	6	7
NNW	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
Total	93	75

TSP 12 MONTH RUNNING GEOMETRIC MEANS (UG/M\*\*3) FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BIRMINGHAM, AL



25-5

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BIRMINGHAM, AL  
 SAROAD STATION # 010380019 SITE ID # 01  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	15	257	284	229	272	240	0	0	0
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	133.9	128.0	132.1	154.4	101.8	*****	*****	*****	*****
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	*****	*****	*****	*****
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	632.3	623.9	717.3	643.4	648.8	*****	*****	*****	*****
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	321.0 721229	447.0 730205	441.0 741026	486.0 751118	621.0 760123	514.0 770210	***** *****	***** *****	***** *****
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	276.0 721228	384.0 730413	425.0 741025	454.0 751119	399.0 760722	464.0 770211	***** *****	***** *****	***** *****
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 260 :	3	33	25	25	38	20	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	4	107	114	98	147	71	0	0	0
RANGE									
0- 65:	4	22	32	26	15	60	0	0	0
66-130:	4	99	109	82	79	92	0	0	0
131-195:	4	77	83	64	93	51	0	0	0
196-260:	0	26	35	32	47	17	0	0	0
261-325:	3	24	15	17	22	14	0	0	0
326-390:	0	8	5	4	13	3	0	0	0
391-455:	0	1	5	3	2	1	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BIRMINGHAM, AL  
 SARAD STATION # 010380022 SITE ID # 02  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	0	0	0	0	0	119	84	55	59
GEOMETRIC MEAN:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	70.4	75.7	76.0
GEOMETRIC S.D.:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	1.8	1.7	1.5
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP:	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	391.2	340.7	275.5
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	193.0 770708	244.0 780104	202.0 791205	188.0 801205
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	189.0 771021	225.0 780331	135.0 791117	155.0 800215
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	0	0	0	0	0	6	9	4	2
RANGE									
0- 55:	0	0	0	0	0	51	36	21	21
56-130:	0	0	0	0	0	54	35	25	32
131-195:	0	0	0	0	0	14	9	8	6
196-250:	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0
251-325:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

TSP DATA SUMMARY FOR REPUBLIC STEEL - BIRMINGHAM, AL  
 SAROAD STATION # 010380011 SITE ID # 03  
 UNITS : MICROGRAMS/M\*\*3

YEAR	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
# OF READINGS :	121	56	55	43	49	58	50	56	53
GEOMETRIC MEAN: *****	114.0	87.7	*****	82.5	80.6	75.5	73.7	74.0	
GEOMETRIC S.D.: *****	1.6	1.5	*****	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	
HIGHEST BY LARSEN EXTRP: *****	490.5	311.3	*****	377.8	304.5	297.1	244.8	230.7	
1ST HIGHEST: DATE :	275.0 720201	776.0 730116	230.0 740628	215.0 750112	341.0 760611	262.0 770413	246.0 780408	151.0 790421	176.0 800421
2ND HIGHEST: DATE :	224.0 720209	293.0 731019	199.0 741026	181.0 751202	270.0 760406	245.0 770513	181.0 780402	149.0 790202	154.0 800714
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 250 :	1	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
# OF READINGS EXCEEDING 150 :	31	13	5	4	3	5	4	1	2
RANGE									
0- 65:	12	6	12	10	15	21	20	21	17
66-130:	65	33	35	26	26	30	24	31	32
131-195:	38	10	6	6	6	4	5	4	4
196-250:	5	5	2	1	0	2	1	0	0
261-325:	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
326-390:	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
391-455:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>455:	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

\*\*\*\*\* INDICATES MISSING OR INSUFFICIENT DATA

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 REPUBLIC STEEL - BIRMINGHAM, AL  
 (All Cases > 260  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 X=0.850

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF PRIMARY EXCEEDANCES

SAROAD #	10380019	10380022	10380011			
SITE ID #	1	2	3			
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 3	6	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 282.	353.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNF	COUNT: 4	6	0	0	2	1
	AVE TSP: 339.	323.	0.	0.	306.	293.
NE	COUNT: 5	2	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 310.	298.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 2	7	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 355.	288.	0.	0.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 1	6	0	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 306.	326.	0.	0.	0.	776.
ESE	COUNT: 2	8	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 351.	323.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SF	COUNT: 8	16	0	0	1	0
	AVE TSP: 338.	304.	0.	0.	262.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 1	8	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 426.	315.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S	COUNT: 3	4	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 312.	313.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SSW	COUNT: 2	13	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 515.	326.	0.	0.	0.	0.
SW	COUNT: 1	2	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 447.	314.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 0	6	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 0.	287.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W	COUNT: 2	0	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 318.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
WNW	COUNT: 2	8	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 295.	316.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NW	COUNT: 1	2	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 341.	282.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 4	6	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 283.	341.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ALL	COUNT: 41	100	0	0	3	2
	AVE TSP: 334.	316.	0.	0.	261.	535.

24-HR STANDARD EXCEEDANCE ROSE FOR  
 REPUBLIC STEEL - BIRMINGHAM, AL  
 (All Cases > 150  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  for 1972-1980)  
 $X=0.850$

COUNT/AVERAGE TSP OF SECONDARY EXCEEDANCES

SAPOAD #	10380019	10380022	10380011			
SITE ID #	1	2	3			
DIRECTION	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X	W>=X	W<X
N	COUNT: 24	23	2	0	6	3
	AVE TSP: 199.	242.	173.	0.	197.	157.
NNE	COUNT: 10	31	1	0	4	4
	AVE TSP: 251.	234.	183.	0.	235.	225.
NE	COUNT: 14	12	1	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 234.	197.	162.	167.	0.	0.
ENE	COUNT: 13	24	0	1	0	0
	AVE TSP: 218.	221.	0.	189.	0.	0.
E	COUNT: 11	21	0	3	0	2
	AVE TSP: 204.	232.	0.	183.	0.	471.
ESE	COUNT: 5	34	0	2	0	1
	AVE TSP: 256.	220.	0.	170.	0.	153.
SE	COUNT: 16	31	0	3	1	0
	AVE TSP: 259.	254.	0.	209.	262.	0.
SSE	COUNT: 8	20	1	0	0	1
	AVE TSP: 214.	243.	175.	0.	0.	163.
S	COUNT: 6	19	2	1	0	1
	AVE TSP: 248.	219.	182.	188.	0.	156.
SSW	COUNT: 17	27	0	0	2	1
	AVE TSP: 223.	264.	0.	0.	166.	253.
SW	COUNT: 7	14	0	1	1	0
	AVE TSP: 225.	204.	0.	163.	189.	0.
WSW	COUNT: 5	22	0	0	0	0
	AVE TSP: 179.	220.	0.	0.	0.	0.
W	COUNT: 5	15	0	1	0	1
	AVE TSP: 249.	193.	0.	225.	0.	229.
WNW	COUNT: 11	29	0	1	2	1
	AVE TSP: 216.	221.	0.	166.	173.	256.
NW	COUNT: 8	20	0	0	2	0
	AVE TSP: 201.	203.	0.	0.	213.	0.
NNW	COUNT: 9	26	0	0	1	3
	AVE TSP: 236.	223.	0.	0.	152.	200.
ALL	COUNT: 169	368	7	14	19	18
	AVE TSP: 224.	228.	176.	187.	201.	229.

UPDATED AIR QUALITY EVALUATION - REPUBLIC STEEL, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

Stations used in update:

Continued operation: #2, #3  
New stations: None  
Discontinued stations: #1 (1977)

Trends in geometric means:

An upward trend (Spearman correlation coefficient of +0.69) was detected at station #2, which is the station most clearly impacted by emissions from the Republic coking operations.

Over the long-term, station #1 shows very little overall trend despite a large decline in 1977 and early 1978. The most well-defined long-term downward trend is at station #3 with a Spearman rank correlation coefficient of -0.88; however, this station is only marginally affected by the coke plant emissions.

Attainment status:

Station #2 remained in nonattainment of the primary TSP standards throughout 1978-1980, while station #3 came into attainment in 1979.

Pollution roses:

The Republic contribution to the TSP values for the peak directions (southwest and west-southwest) on the station #2 rose cannot be determined since these directions also encompass the U.S. Steel Ensley and Fairfield Works.

Standard exceedance roses:

No measured 24-hour primary standard exceedance occurred at station #2. During the years of operation of station #1, exceedances occurred from all 16 directions; this phenomenon probably occurred due to the poor siting of the sampler near a roadway.

**TECHNICAL REPORT DATA**

*(Please read Instructions on the reverse before completing)*

1. REPORT NO. EPA-340/1-83-024a		2.	3. RECIPIENT'S ACCESSION NO.	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE  A STUDY OF AMBIENT TSP LEVELS NEAR MAJOR STEEL FACILITIES (1978-1980 Update)			5. REPORT DATE November 1983	
			6. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION CODE 80-01-148-6	
7. AUTHOR(S) Kenneth E. Pickering                      Harry E. Rector Scott D. Thayer                              J. Michael Vilardo			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NO.  GEOMET Report Number ESF-955	
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS  GEOMET Technologies, Inc. 1801 Research Boulevard Rockville, Maryland 20850			10. PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.	
			11. CONTRACT/GRANT NO.  68-01-6311	
12. SPONSORING AGENCY NAME AND ADDRESS Stationary Source Compliance Division U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 401 M Street, SW. Washington, D.C. 20460			13. TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED Final Report, 1981-1983	
			14. SPONSORING AGENCY CODE	
15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES  Volume 1 of 2				
16. ABSTRACT  Ambient air quality statistics have been updated to include 1978-1980 data for TSP, BaP, and BSO for the vicinities of the 50 major integrated steel facilities in the United States. For each mill, conclusions have been drawn concerning the impact of the mill as discerned through pollution roses and analyses of the conditions occurring on days on which the National Ambient Air Quality Standards have been exceeded. Trends in the 12-month running geometric means of TSP have been examined. Statistical summaries of the data are presented such that the attainment status of the vicinity of each mill could be easily determined. Data included in the analyses were composed of those available from the National Aerometric Data Bank as well as special study data obtained from EPA and state and local agencies.  Seventy percent of the stations used in the analyses demonstrate long-term downward trends in TSP levels. During 1980, there were seven steel mills for which the nearby monitoring stations indicated no violations of the TSP standards.  The methodology for the analysis is described and the results are presented in a separate section for each steel mill.				
17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS				
a. DESCRIPTORS		b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS		c. COSATI Field/Group
18. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT		19. SECURITY CLASS (This Report) UNCLASSIFIED		21. NO. OF PAGES 790 (Total of Vols. 1 & 2)
		20. SECURITY CLASS (This page) UNCLASSIFIED		22. PRICE